

GENERAL LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

NOTE. — Of the twelve hundred words in this Vocabulary, only about two-thirds are employed in the Lessons of the body of the book (see Preface). The remainder occur in the Second Book of Caesar. Regular verbs of the first conjugation are indicated by the numeral 1 following the present indicative.

A

A., abbreviation for Aulus, *Aulus*.
 ā, ab, prep. w. abl., *from; by*.
 abdō, ere, didī, ditus, *hide*.
 abeō, ire, ii, itūrus, *go away; pass*.
 absum, esse, āfuī, āfutūrus, *be absent, be distant* (§ 252).
 ac (atque), *and, and also; than*;
 ac is not used before vowels.
 accēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *draw near, approach; be added to*.
 accidō, ere, idi, *happen*.
 accipiō, ere, epī, eptus, *receive*.
 acclivis, e, *sloping*.
 acclivitās, ātis, f., *ascent, slope, rise*.
 accommodō, 1, *adjust*.
 accurrō, ere, cucurrī, cursum, *run to, run up; hasten*.
 accūsō, 1, *accuse*.
 ācer, ācris, ācre, *sharp, vigorous, keen, severe*.
 acervus, ī, m., *heap, pile*.
 aciēs, ēī, f., *line of battle*.
 ācritēr, *sharply, fiercely*.
 ad, prep. w. acc., *to, towards, against; for* (denoting purpose); *near; at; according to*. As adv., *about*.
 adaequō, 1, *equal*.
 addūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus, *lead, bring; lead on, impel*.

aetās

adeō, ire, ii, itūrus, *go to, visit, approach*.
 adigō, ere, ēgī, āctus, *hurl, drive*.
 aditus, ūs, m., *approach, access*.
 adjuvō, āre, jūvī, jūtus, *help*.
 administrō, 1, *perform, execute, carry out*.
 admodum, *quite, very much*.
 admoneō, ēre, uī, itus, *remind, warn*.
 adolēscō, ere, lēvī, *grow up*.
 adrior, irī, ortus sum, *attack*.
 adsum, adesse, adfui, adfutūrus, *be present, be at hand* (§ 252).
 Aduatucī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Aduatuci, a Belgian tribe*.
 adulēscēns, centis, m., *young man*.
 adveniō, ire, vēnī, ventum, *arrive*.
 adventus, ūs, m., *arrival*.
 adversārius, ii, m., *adversary*.
 adversum, adversus, prep. w. acc., *against*.
 adversus, a, um, *adverse; in front, facing*.
 aedificium, ī (ii), n., *building*.
 aegrē, *with difficulty*.
 aequālīter, *evenly, uniformly*.
 aequus, qua, quum, *level, just*.
 aestās, tātis, f., *summer*.
 aestuārium, ī, n., *estuary, marsh*.
 aetās, tātis, f., *age, time of life*.

afferō

afferō, ferre, attulī, allātus, *bring*
 (§ 264).
 affinitās, tātis, f., *relationship by marriage*.
 ager, agrī, m., *field, land*.
 agger, eris, m., *embankment, rampart; material for an agger*.
 aggredior, ī, gressus sum, *attack*.
 agmen, minis, n., *army (on the march), column*.
 agō, ere, ēgī, āctus, *drive, lead, bring up, advance, do; parley*.
 agricola, ae, m., *farmer*.
 alacer, cris, ere, *eager*.
 aliās, *at another time*. aliās . . .
 aliās, *at one time . . . at another*.
 aliēnus, a, um, *of others, of another; unfavorable*.
 aliquī, aliqua, aliquod, adj., *some*
 (§ 146).
 aliquis, aliquid, *some one, something* (§ 146).
 aliter, *otherwise*.
 alius, a, ud, *other, another, else*
 (§ 83).
 Allobrogēs, um, *the Allobroges, a Gallic tribe*.
 alter, era, erum, *the other; second*
 (§ 83).
 altitūdō, inis, f., *height; depth*.
 altus, a, um, *high, deep; as noun, altum, ī, n., the deep, the deep sea*.
 Ambiani, ōrum, m. pl., *the Ambiani, a Belgian tribe*.
 amicē, adv., *in a friendly manner*.
 amīcitia, ae, f., *friendship*.
 amīcus, ī, m., *friend*.
 amittō, ere, mīsi, missus, *lose*.
 amō, ī, *love*.
 amplificō, ī, *enlarge, extend, increase*.
 amplius, adv., *more*.
 amplus, a, um, *ample, glorious*.

ariēs

an, interrog. particle, *or; whether*.
 ancora, ae, f., *anchor*.
 Andecumborius, ī, m., *Andecumborius, a Gaul*.
 Andēs, ium, m. pl., *the Andes, a Gallic tribe*.
 angustiae, ārum, f. pl., *a narrow pass*.
 angustus, a, um, *narrow*.
 animadvertō, ere, vertī, versus, *notice*.
 animal, mālīs, n., *animal*.
 animus, ī, m., *mind, soul; courage, heart; spirit, disposition, feelings, temper*.
 annus, ī, m., *year*.
 ante, prep. w. acc., *before, in front of; adv., before, ago, previously*.
 anteā, *previously, before*.
 antecēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *precede*.
 antequam, conj., *before*.
 antiquitus, adv., *in former times, long ago, anciently*.
 antiquus, a, um, *ancient*.
 apertus, a, um, *open, clear*.
 appellō, ī, *name, call*.
 appropinquō, ī, *approach*.
 Aprīlis, e, adj., *of April*.
 apud, prep. w. acc., *among, at, near, with, at the home of*.
 aqua, ae, f., *water*.
 Aquitāni, ōrum, m. pl., *Aquitanians, a Gallic tribe*.
 Aquitānia, ae, f., *Aquitania, a district of Gaul*.
 Arar, is, m., *the Arar, a river; the modern Saône*.
 arbitror, trārī, trātus sum, *reckon, estimate, consider*.
 arbor, oris, f., *tree*.
 arcessō, ere, īvī, ītus, *summon*.
 arduus, a, um, *steep*.
 ariēs, etis, m., *ram; battering-ram*.

Ariovistus

Ariovistus, ī, m., *Ariovistus*, a king of the Germans.

arma, ōrum, n. pl., *arms*.

armātūra, ae, f., *equipment*.

armātus, a, um, *armed*.

armō, l, *arm*.

arrogantia, ae, f., *arrogance*.

arx, arcis, f., *citadel*.

ascendō, ere, endī, ēnsus, *ascend*.

ascēsus, ūs, m., *ascent*.

at, *but*.

Athēnae, ārum, f. pl., *Athens*.

atque, *and*, and also; see **ac**.

Atrebātēs, um, m. pl., *the Atrebates*, a Belgian tribe.

Atticus, ī, m., *Atticus*, a friend of Cicero.

attingō, ere, attingī, attāctus, *touch*, *border on*.

attuli, perf. of **afferō**.

auctōritās, tātis, f., *authority*, *influence*.

audācter, *courageously*, *bravely*, *boldly*.

audāx, gen. **audācis**, *courageous*.

audēō, ēre, ausus sum; semi-dep., *dare*.

audiō, īre, īvī, ītus, *hear*, *hear of*.

aufugiō, ere, fūgī, fugitūrus, *flee*.

augeō, ēre, auxī, auctus, *increase* (tr.).

Aulerci, ōrum, m. pl., *the Aulerci*, a Gallic tribe.

Aulus, ī, m., *Aulus*, a man's name.

Aurunculēius, ī, m., *Aurunculeius*, a man's name.

aut, or; **aut** . . . **aut**, *either* . . . or.

autem, *however*; *but*.

auxilium, ī (ii), n., *aid*, *help*; in pl. **auxilia**, ōrum, n., *auxiliary troops*, *auxiliaries*.

Avāricum, ī, n., *Avaricum*, a Gallic town.

cadāver

āvertō, ere, tī, versus, *avert*, *turn away*, *turn aside*.

Axona, ae, m., a river; the modern Aisne.

Bacēnis, is, f., *Bacenis*, a forest.

Baculus, ī, m., *Baculus*, a Roman centurion.

Baleārēs, um, m. pl., inhabitants of the Balearic Isles; as adj., *Balearic*.

barba, ae, f., *beard*.

barbarus, ī, m., a *barbarian*; adj., us, a, um, *barbarian*.

beātus, a, um, *happy*.

Belgae, ārum, m. pl., *Belgians*, a Gallic tribe.

bellō, l, *make war*, *carry on war*.

Bellovacī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Bellovacī*, a Belgian tribe.

bellum, ī, n., *war*.

bene, adv., *well* (§ 109).

beneficium, ī (ii), n., *kindness*.

Bibrax, actis, f., *Bibrax*, a town of the Remi.

Bibulus, ī, m., *Bibulus*, a man's name.

bīdum, ī, n., *two days*.

biennium, ī, n., *two years*.

Boduognātus, ī, m., *Boduognatus*, a chieftain of the Nervii.

Bōji, ōrum, m. pl., *the Boji*, an ancient tribe.

bonus, a, um, *good*; in pl., **bona**, ōrum, n., *property*.

Brātuspanitum, i, n., *Bratuspanitum*, a Gallic town.

brevis, e, *short*, *brief*; **brevī**, *within a short time*.

brevitās, ātis, f., *shortness*; *low stature*.

Britannia, ae, f., *Britain*.

C., abbreviation for **Gāius**, *Gaius*.

cadāver, is, n., *corpse*, *dead body*.

cadō

- cadō, ere, cecidī, cāsūrus, *fall*.
 caedēs, is, f., *slaughter*.
 Caerōsī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Caerosi*,
 a Belgian tribe.
 Caesar, aris, m., *Caesar*.
 calamitās, tātis, f., *calamity, disaster*.
 Caletī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Caleti*,
 a Belgian tribe.
 cālō, ōnis, m., *camp-follower*.
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captus, *take*;
adopt; *capture*.
 captivus, ī, m., *captive, prisoner*.
 caput, itis, n., *head*; *person*.
 Carnutēs, um, m. pl., *the Carnutes*,
 a Gallic tribe.
 carrus, ī, m., *cart, wagon*.
 cārus, a, um, *dear*.
 Cassiānus, a, um, *Cassian*; *pertain-*
ing to Cassius.
 castellum, ī, n., *fort, redoubt*.
 castra, ōrum, n. pl., *a camp*.
 cāsus, ūs, m., *chance, accident*; *mis-*
fortune; *plight*.
 catēna, ae, f., *chain*.
 Catilīna, ae, m., *Catiline*.
 causa, ae, f., *cause, ground, reason*;
condition; *causā*, abl., *for the sake*
of; the dependent genitive pre-
 cedēs *causā*.
 cēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *yield*,
withdraw, retreat.
 celer, eris, e, *swift*.
 celeritās, tātis, f., *speed, swiftness*.
 celeriter, *quickly*.
 cēlō, ī, *conceal*.
 Celtae, ārum, m. pl., *Celts*.
 cēnsus, ūs, m., *census*.
 centum, *hundred*, indecl.
 centuriō, ōnis, m., *centurion* (com-
 mander of a hundred men).
 cernō, ere, *perceive*.
 certus, a, um, *sure, certain, definite*;
 comp. certior, in phrase certior.

cohors

- fieri, *be informed*; certiōrem fa-
 cere, *inform*.
 cēteri, ae, a, *the rest*; *the others*.
 Cicerō, ōnis, m., *Cicero*.
 Cimbri, ōrum, m. pl., *the Cimbrians*,
 a Germanic tribe.
 circiter, adv., *about*.
 circuitus, ūs, m., *circuit*.
 circumeō, īre, iī, itus, *go around*,
surround.
 circumiciō, ere, jēcī, jectus, *throw*
around; *place around*.
 circummuniō, īre, iīvi, itus, *surround*
by a wall, protect.
 circumveniō, īre, vēnī, ventus, *sur-*
round.
 cis, prep. w. acc., *this side of*.
 citerior, ius, comp. adj., *nearer*,
hither.
 citrā, prep. w. acc., *this side of*.
 civis, is, m., *citizen, fellow-citizen*.
 civitās, tātis, f., *state*.
 clam, *secretly*.
 clāmor, ōris, m., *shout, shout-*
ing.
 clārus, a, um, *clear, loud*; *distin-*
guished.
 classis, classis, f., *fleet*.
 claudō, ere, clausī, clausus, *shut*,
close; *bring up*.
 clēmēns, gen. entis, *merciful*.
 clēmēntia, ae, f., *clemency, mercy*.
 Cn., abbreviation of Gnaeus, *Gnaeus*,
 a man's name.
 coacervō, ī, *pile up*.
 coepī, coepisse, *began, have begun*
 (§ 281). Perf. also coeptus sum.
 cōgitō, ī, *think*.
 cognōscō, ere, nōvī, nitus, *learn*;
 cognōvī, *I know*.
 cōgō, ere, cōgī, coāctus, *force*,
compel; *collect*.
 cohors, cohortis, f., *cohort* (division
 of a legion).

cohortātiō

cohortātiō, ōnis, f., *encouragement, cheering.*
 cohortor, 1, *exhort, cheer, encourage.*
 collātus, perf. pass. participle of cōferō.
 collēga, ae, m., *colleague.*
 collis, is, m., *hill.*
 collocō, 1, *place, arrange, station.*
 colloquium, ī (ii), n., *conference.*
 colloquor, ī, locūtus sum, *confer.*
 commeātus, ūs, m., *supplies.*
 commemorō, 1, *recount.*
 committō, ere, mīsi, missus, *bring together; with proelium or pugnam, to join battle.*
 commodē, *conveniently, readily.*
 commoveō, ēre, mōvi, mōtus, *move, stir up, alarm, excite; induce.*
 communiō, īre, ii, itus, *strongly fortify.*
 communis, e, *common.*
 commūtātiō, ōnis, f., *change.*
 comparō, 1, *get ready.*
 compellō, ere, puli, pulsus, *drive.*
 comperiō, īre, peri, pertus, *find out.*
 compleō, ēre, plēvi, plētus, *fill up.*
 complūrēs, plūra, gen. ium, *very many.*
 concēdō, ere, cessi, cessūrus, *grant.*
 concidō, ere, cidi, cīsus, *cut to pieces.*
 conciliō, 1, *reconcile, win over.*
 concilium, ī (ii), n., *council.*
 concurrō, ere, ī, cursum, *run together.*
 concursus, ūs, m., *a running together.*
 condiciō, ōnis, f., *condition, terms.*
 Condrūsī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Condrusi, a Belgian tribe.*
 condūcō, ere, dūxi, ductus, *lead together, bring together; hire.*
 cōferō, ferre, tulī, collātus, *bring together; sē cōferre, betake one's self (§ 264).*

cōspiciō

cōnfertus, a, um, *packed together, dense, crowded.*
 cōnficiō, ere, feci, fectus, *finish, complete, prepare; muster; exhaust.*
 cōnfidō, ere, fīsus sum, *trust, semi-dep. (§ 306, 2).*
 cōnfirmō, 1, *establish, confirm; encourage; affirm, declare.*
 cōnfigō, ere, fīxi, fīctum, *contend, fight.*
 congredior, ī, gressus sum, *meet, encounter.*
 coniciō, ere, jeci, jectus, *hurl; cast; put.*
 conjungō, ere, jūnxī, jūnctus, *join, unite.*
 cōnjurātiō, ōnis, f., *conspiracy.*
 conjūrō, 1, *take oath together; form a league; conspire.*
 cōnor, āri, ātus sum, *endeavor, attempt.*
 cōnsanguineus, a, um, *of the same blood; kindred. As noun, kinsman.*
 cōnscrībō, ere, scrīpsi, scrīptus, *write together; enroll.*
 cōnsector, āri, ātus sum, *follow up.*
 cōnsēnsus, ūs, m., *agreement.*
 cōnsentiō, īre, sēnsi, sēnsūrus, *agree with; combine, unite.*
 cōnsequor, ī, secūtus sum, *follow up, overtake; attain, acquire.*
 cōnservō, 1, *preserve, save, spare.*
 cōnsidō, erē, ēdi, essus, *settle, camp.*
 cōnsilium, ī (ii), n., *plan, design, purpose; council; advice.*
 cōnsimilis, e, *like, exactly like.*
 consistō, ere, stiti, stand, *take a stand; stand one's ground; consist; depend on.*
 cōspectus, ūs, m., *view, sight.*
 cōspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus, *see.*

cōspicor

cōspicor, āri, ātus sum, *catch sight of, observe.*
 cōstanter, *steadfastly, uniformly.*
 cōstat, impers., *it is evident* (§ 287).
 cōstituō, ere, uī, ūtus, *place, station; decide, determine.*
 cōsuēscō, ere, suēvī, suētus, *become accustomed; cōsuēvī, I am accustomed, am wont.*
 cōsuētūdō, inis, f., *custom.*
 cōsul, ulis, m., *consul.*
 cōsūmō, ere, sūpsī, sūptus, *use up, consume.*
 contemptus, ūs, m., *contempt, object of contempt.*
 contendō, ere, tendī, tentum, *hurry, hasten; contend; strive, struggle.*
 contentus, a, um, *contented.*
 continenter, *continuously.*
 contineō, ēre, uī, confine, hem in, hold, hold in check.
 contrā, prep. w. acc., *against, opposite.* As adv., *against, in opposition.*
 contrārius, a, um, *contrary to, opposite.*
 contrōversia, ae, f., *controversy.*
 contumēlia, ae, f., *affront, insult.*
 conveniō, ire, vēnī, ventum, *come together, assemble; meet; convenit, it is agreed upon.*
 convertō, ere, vertī, versus, *turn, turn about.*
 convocō, 1, *call together.*
 cōpia, ae, f., *plenty; in pl. cōpiae, ārum, troops, forces.*
 Coriosolitēs, um, m. pl., *the Coriosolites, a Gallic tribe.*
 cornū, ūs, n., *horn; in military sense, wing of an army.*
 corpus, oris, n., *body.*
 cortex, icis, m., *bark.*
 cotiliē, every day, daily.
 Cotta, ae, m., *Cotta, a man's name.*

dēcurrō

Crassus, ī, m., *Crassus, a man's name.*
 crēber, bra, brum, *frequent, thick, dense.*
 crēdō, ere, didī, ditum, *believe* (§ 306, 2).
 Crētēs, um, m. pl., *Cretans; as adj., Cretan.*
 cruciātus, ūs, m., *torture.*
 culpō, 1, *blame.*
 1. cum, prep. w. abl., *with.*
 2. cum, conj., *when; because, since; though; cum . . . tum, not only . . . but also; cum primum, as soon as.*
 cūctus, a, um, *all.*
 cupidus, a, um, *fond, eager.*
 cupiō, ere, cupivī, cupītus, *desire, be eager.*
 cūr, adv., *why?*
 cūrō, 1, *care for, take care of.*
 cursus, ūs, m., *running; pace, course.*
 cūstōdia, ae, f., *a guard; custody.*
 dē, prep. w. abl., *concerning; of, from.*
 dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus, *owe; with a dependent infinitive, ought; pass., to be due.*
 dēcēdō, ēre, cessī, cessūrus, *withdraw.*
 decem, indecl., *ten.*
 dēcernō, cernere, crēvī, crētus, *decree; decide (by combat), fight.*
 dēcertō, 1, *fight, fight it out.*
 decimus, a, um, *tenth.*
 dēcipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus, *deceive.*
 dēclivis, e, *sloping.*
 decumānus, a, um, *decuman, in decumāna porta, the decuman gate in a Roman camp; see Notes.*
 dēcurrō, ere, curri, or cucurri, cursūrus, *run down; rush, hasten.*

dēditicius

dēditicius, a, um, *that has surrendered*. As noun, dēditiciī, *prisoners of war*.

dēditio, ōnis, f., *surrender*.

dēdō, dere, didī, dēditus, *give up, surrender*.

dēducō, ere, dūxī, ductus, *lead away; remove; conduct; lead, bring*.

dēfectio, ōnis, f., *revolt*.

dēfendō, ere, fendī, fēnsus, *defend; ward off*.

dēfensio, ōnis, f., *defence*.

dēfensor, ōris, m., *defender*.

dēferō, ferre, tulī, lātus (§ 264), *confer upon, bestow; report*.

dēficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus, *fail; revolt*.

dēciō, ere, dējēcī, dējectus, *dislodge*.

deinde, *then, afterwards*.

dējectus, ūs, m., *descent, slope, declivity*.

dēlātus, perf. pass. participle of dēferō.

dēlectō, l, *delight*.

dēleō, ēre, ēvī, ētus, *wipe out; destroy*.

dēliberō, l, *deliberate, consult*.

dēligō, l, *tie to, fasten to*.

dēligō, ere, lēgī, lēctus, *choose*.

dēmōnstrō, l, *point out, show*.

dēnique, *finally; in short, at least*.

dēnsus, a, um, *dense, thick*.

dēpōnō, ere, posuī, positus, *put aside, place, put, leave*.

dēpopulor, āri, ātus sum, *lay waste*.

dēprecor, l, *entreat, beg*.

dēserō, ere, seruī, sertus, *abandon, desert*.

dēsistō, ere, stiti, *cease*.

dēspērō, l, *despair, despair of*.

dēspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus, *despise*.

dēspoliō, l, *strip, deprive*.

diū

dēsūm, dēesse, dēfui, dēfutūrus, *be wanting, fail* (§ 252).

dēterreō, ēre, uī, itus, *frighten off; deter, prevent*.

dētrahō, ere, trāxī, trāctus, *draw off; snatch*.

dētrimentum, ī, n., *loss, damage, harm*.

deus, ī, m., *god*.

dēveniō, ire, venī, ventum, *come, arrive*.

dexter, tra, trum, *right*; as subst. (sc. manus), *right hand*.

diciō, ōnis, f., *sway*.

dīcō, ere, dīxī, dictus, *say; utter; appoint; call*.

diēs, ēī, m. or f., *day*.

differō, ferre, distulī, dilātum, *differ* (§ 264).

difficilis, e, *difficult*.

difficultās, ātis, f., *difficulty*.

dignitās, tātis, f., *dignity*.

dignus, a, um, *worthy*.

diligenter, *carefully, scrupulously*.

diligentia, ae, f., *diligence*.

dīmētior, iri, mēnsus sum, *measure off*.

dīmīcō, l, *contend, fight*.

dīmīttō, ere, mīsi, missus, *let go, lose; dismiss, disband*.

dīripīō, ere, ripuī, reptus, *plunder*.

dīruō, ere, ruī, rūtus, *tear down, destroy*.

discēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *depart, withdraw*.

discessus, ūs, m., *departure*.

disciplīna, ae, f., *discipline*.

dispōnō, ere, posuī, positus, *station here and there; distribute*.

dissēnsio, ōnis, f., *disagreement*.

dissipātus, a, um, *scattered*.

distīneō, ēre, uī, tentus, *hold apart, keep apart*.

diū, adv., *a long time*.

diūtius

diūtius, comp. of diū.

diversus, a, um, *different; separated*.Divicō, ōnis, m., *Divico*, a Helvetian chieftain.dividō, ere, isī, īsus, *divide*.Divitiācus, ī, m., *Divitiacus*, a man's name.dō, dāre, dedī, dātus, *give, render; put, set*.doceō, ēre, uī, doctus, *teach, show*.dolor, ōris, m., *grief*.domesticus, a, um, *of one's home, one's own*.domicilium, ī, n., *home, abode*.dominor, 1, *be master, rule*.Domitius, ī (iī), m., *Domitius*, a man's name.domus, ūs, f., *house, home*.dōnec, *until*.dōnō, 1, *present*.dōnum, ī, n., *gift*.dubitō, 1, *doubt, be in doubt; hesitate, waver*.ducentī, ae, a, *two hundred*.ducō, ere, dūxī, ductus, *lead, draw*.dum, *while; as long as; until*.Dumnorīx, rīgis, m., *Dumnorix*, a chief of the Haedui.duo, duae, duo, *two* (§ 114, 2).duodecim, indecl., *twelve*.duodecimus, a, um, *twelfth*.duodēvigintī, indecl., *eighteen*.duplex, icis, *double*.dux, ducis, m., *leader*.ē, ex, prep. w. abl., *from, out of, of*;

ē is not used before vowels or h.

Eburōnēs, um, m. pl., *the Eburones*, a Belgian tribe.ēditus, a, um, *elevated, lofty, high*.ēducō, ere, dūxī, ductus, *lead forth*.efficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus, *make, render; do, bring about*.

excitō

effugiō, ere, fūgī, fugitūrus, *escape*.
ego, meī, I.ēgredior, gredī, gressus sum, *march out*.ēgregiē, *remarkably, excellently*.ēiciō, ere, jēcī, jectus, *thrust out*;
sē ēicere, *rush forth*.ejus modi, *of that kind* (§ 323).ēlātus, perf. pass. participle of
efferō.ēlēctus, a, um, *chosen, picked*.ēmittō, ere, mīsī, missus, *hurl, discharge*.emō, ere, ēmī, ēemptus, *buy*.ēnāscor, ī, nātus sum, *grow out*.enim, *for; cannot begin a sentence*.eō, adv., *thither, to that place*.eō, īre, īvī (iī), itum, *go, march*,
(§ 280).eōdem, *to the same place*.eques, itis, m., *horseman*; in pl.,
cavalry, horsemen.equester, tris, tre, *equestrian; cavalry* (as adj.).equitātus, ūs, m., *cavalry*.equus, ī, m., *horse*.errō, 1, *err, be mistaken*.ēruptiō, ōnis, f., *sally*.Esvīi, ōrum, m. pl., *the Esvīi*, a Gallic tribe.et, *and*; et . . . et, *both . . . and*;
as adv., *also, even*.etiam, *also; even*.ēventus, ūs, m., *outcome, vicissitude*.ēvertō, ere, tī, sus, *overturn, destroy*.ex, prep. w. abl., *out of*; see ē.exagitō, 1, *harass*.exanimātus, a, um, *breathless*.exaudiō, īre, īvī, ītus, *hear, hear plainly*.excēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *leave, depart from*.excitō, 1, *stir up, rouse*.

excursiō

excursiō, ōnis, f., *sally*.
 exeō, ire, ii, itūrus, *go forth, go out*.
 exercitō, l, *train, practise*.
 exercitus, ūs, m., *army*.
 exiguitās, ātis, f., *scantiness*.
 exiguus, a, um, *small, scanty*.
 eximius, a, um, *extraordinary*.
 existimō, l, *think, consider*.
 exitium, ī (ii), n., *destruction*.
 exitus, ūs, m., *exit, passage*.
 expeditus, a, um, *unencumbered, light-armed; easy*.
 expellō, ere, puli, pulsus, *drive out, banish*.
 experior, iri, pertus sum, *try, test*.
 explorātor, ōris, m., *scout*.
 explorō, l, *examine, discover, find out*.
 expugnō, l, *take by storm*.
 existō, ere, stiti, *arise*.
 expectō, l, *expect, await*.
 extruō, ere, struxi, structus, *build, throw up*.
 extrā, prep. w. acc., *outside, beyond*.
 extrēmus, a, um, *extreme, outermost; end of*.
 facile, *easily*.
 facilis, e, *easy*.
 facinus, inoris, n., *crime, deed*.
 faciō, ere, feci, factus, *make, do, execute; pass. irreg. (§ 275)*.
 factiō, ōnis, f., *faction*.
 facultās, tātis, f., *supply*.
 fallō, ere, fefelli, *deceive, disappoint, balk*.
 falsus, a, um, *false, mistaken*.
 fama, ae, f., *reputation, report*.
 fastigātus, a, um, *sloping*.
 felix, gen. felīcis, *fortunate, happy*.
 ferāx, gen. ferācis, *fertile*.
 ferē, *almost, about, practically*.
 ferō, ferre, tuli, lātus, *bear, carry,*

furor

bring; lift, raise; lend (of help); say.
 fertilitās, ātis, f., *fertility*.
 ferus, a, um, *wild, savage, fierce*.
 fidēs, ei, f., *fidelity, loyalty, protection; confidence, allegiance*.
 fidūcia, ae, f., *confidence*.
 filia, ae, f., *daughter*.
 filius, ī (ii), m., *son*.
 finis, is, m., *end; boundary; in pl., territory*.
 finitimus, a, um, *neighboring, near; as noun, finitimī, neighbors*.
 fiō, fieri, factus sum, *become, be made; occur, happen; pass. of faciō (§ 275)*.
 firmus, a, um, *firm, strong*.
 flāgitō, l, *demand*.
 flūmen, inis, n., *river*.
 fore, fut. infin. of sum (§ 163, footnote 2).
 fors, fortis, f., *chance*.
 forte, *by chance*.
 fortis, e, *brave, valiant*.
 fortiter, *bravely*.
 fortūna, ae, f., *fortune; pl. fortūnae, ārum, f., fortune (possessions)*.
 fossa, ae, f., *ditch, trench*.
 frāter, tris, m., *brother*.
 fremitus, ūs, m., *uproar, noise*.
 frōns, ntis, f., *forehead; front*.
 frūmentārius, a, um, *pertaining to grain; rēs frūmentāria, grain, grain supplies*.
 frūmentum, ī, n., *grain*.
 frūstrā, adv., *in vain*.
 fuga, ae, f., *flight*.
 fugiō, ere, fūgi, fugitūrus, *flee, escape from*.
 fugō, l, *put to flight*.
 fūmus, ī, m., *smoke*.
 funditor, ōris, m., *slinger*.
 furor, ōris, m., *frenzy, fury, excitement*.

fūrtum

fūrtum, ī, n., *theft*.

futūrus, a, um, future participle of sum.

Gāius, ī, m., *Gaius*, a man's name.

(Abbreviated C.)

Galba, ae, f., *Galba*, a man's name.galea, ae, f., *helmet*.Gallicus, a, um, *Gallic*.Gallus, ī, m., *a Gaul*.Gallia, ae, f., *Gaul*.Genava, ae, f., *Geneva*, a town of the Allobroges.generātim, *by tribes*.gēns, gentis, f., *tribe*; *gens* (division of the Roman people).genus, eris, n., *stock, family, kind*.Germānī, ōrum, m. pl., *Germans*.gerō, ere, gessi, gestus, *carry, wear, carry on, perform*; with bellum, *to wage*; of office, *to hold*.gladius, ī (iī), m., *sword*.Gnaeus, ī, m., *Gnaeus*, a man's name. (Abbreviated Cn.)grātia, ae, f., *influence*.grātus, a, um, *pleasing, welcome*; *grateful*.gravis, e, *heavy, laden*; *difficult*; *severe, serious*.habeō, ēre, habuī, habitus, *have, possess, hold*; *consider, regard*; of a speech, *deliver*.hāc, *by this way, here*.Haeduī, ōrum, m., *Haedui*, a Gallic tribe.Haeduus, ī, m., *a Haeduan*.Helvētīi, ōrum, m., *Helvetii*, a Celtic tribe.hiberna, ōrum, n. pl., *winter-quarters*.Hibērus, ī, m., *the Hiberus* (modern *Ebro*), a river in Spain.1. hīc, haec, hōc, pron., *this*.

imperātum

2. hīc, adv., *here, at this place*.hiemō, 1, *pass the winter*.hiems, is, f., *winter*.Hispania, ae, f., *Spain*.hodiē, *to-day*.homō, minis, m., *man*.honor, ōris, m., *honor*.hōra, ae, f., *hour*.hortor, āri, ātus sum, *exhort, urge*.hostis, is, m., *enemy*; especially frequent in pl., *the enemy*.hūc, *hither*.ibi, *there, in that place*.Iccius, ī, m., *Iccius*, a Gaul.idem, eadem, idem, *the same*.identidem, *again and again*.idōneus, a, um, *suitable, adapted, fit*.Idūs, uum, f. pl., *the Ides*, the 13th of the month, but the 15th of March, May, July, and October.igitur, *therefore, accordingly*; *now*. (Stands usually after first word in clause.)ignāvus, a, um, *cowardly*.ignis, is, m., *fire*.ignōminia, ae, f., *ignominy, disgrace*.ille, illa, illud, *that*; *that one*; *he, she, it*.Illyricum, ī, n., *Illyricum*, a country lying on the eastern shore of the Adriatic Sea.imber, imbris, m., *rain-storm*.immortālis, e, *immortal*.impedīmentum, ī, n., *hindrance*; in pl., *baggage*.impediō, ire, ivī (iī), itus, *impede, hinder*.impeditus, a, um, *hindered, hampered, embarrassed*.impellō, ere, pulī, pulsus, *impel*.imperātor, tōris, m., *commander*.imperātum, ī, n., *command*.

imperītus

imperītus, a, um, *inexperienced*.
 imperium, ī (ii), *rule, sway, control, command; order; government*.
 imperō, 1, *command; demand; order; reign; levy*.
 impetrō, 1, *secure one's request*.
 impetus, ūs, m., *onset, attack*.
 implōrō, 1, *entreat*.
 imprōvisus, a, um, *unexpected; dē imprōvisō, unexpectedly*.
 in, prep. w. abl., *in, on, denoting rest in a place; among; w. acc., into, in, to, against, towards; under*.
 incendō, ere, cendī, cēnsus, *set on fire*.
 incertus, a, um, *uncertain*.
 incidō, ere, idī, *fall upon; befall, occur; fall in with*.
 incidō, ere, cīdī, cīsus, *cut into*.
 incipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus, *begin*.
 incitō, 1, *set in motion, quicken; urge on, encourage*.
 incola, ae, m., *inhabitant*.
 incolō, ere, coluī, cultus, *inhabit, dwell*.
 incolumis, e, *unharméd, uninjured*.
 incommodum, ī, n., *disaster*.
 incredibilis, e, *incredible*.
 increpitō, 1, *blame, chide; mock, taunt*.
 incursus, ūs, m., *onset*.
 incūsō, 1, *accuse, find fault with*.
 inde, *thence, then*.
 indignitās, ātis, f., *indignity, insult*.
 indiligenter, *carelessly*.
 indolēs, is, f., *nature; character*.
 indūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus, *lead in; draw in; draw; cover*.
 induō, ere, uī, ūtus, *put on*.
 ineō, ire, ii, itus, *enter upon; begin; cōnsilium inīre, form a plan (§ 280)*.

inter

inermis, e, *unarmed*.
 inferō, ferre, tulī, illātus, *bring in, import; bring upon, bring against, inflict; produce (§ 264)*.
 inferior, us, *lower, inferior (§ 102, 2)*.
 infimus, a, um, *superl. of inferior (§ 102, 2); bottom, at the foot*.
 infirmus, a, um, *weak*.
 inflectō, ere, flexī, flexus, *bend, bend over*.
 influō, ere, uxī, uxum, *flow into*.
 ingredior, ī, gressus sum, *march into, enter*.
 inimicus, a, um, *hostile*. As noun, inimicus, ī, m., *a (personal) enemy*.
 inīquitās, ātis, f., *unfavorableness, difficulty*.
 inīquus, a, um, *unfavorable*.
 initium, ī (ii), n., *beginning*.
 injūria, ae, f., *wrong, injustice*.
 innitor, ī, nīxus or nīsus sum, *lean on, rest on*.
 inopia, ae, f., *lack, need*.
 insequor, ī, secūtus sum, *follow after*.
 insidiae, ārum, f., pl., *ambush; plots; treachery*.
 insigne, is, n., *device, decoration*.
 insistō, ere, institī, *stand upon*.
 instāns, pres. participle of instō.
 instar, indecl. n., *likeness; w. gen., like*.
 instituō, ere, uī, ūtus, *set up; institute, appoint*.
 institūtum, ī, n., *institution*.
 instō, āre, itī, *press on, be eager*.
 instruō, ere, strūxī, strūctus, *draw up, arrange; fit out*.
 insula, ae, f., *island*.
 intellegō, ere, lēxī, lēctus, *know, understand*.
 inter, prep. w. acc., *among, between, in the midst of*.

intercēdō

intercēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *go between; lie between, intervene.*
 intercipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus, *intercept.*
 intereā, *in the meanwhile.*
 intereō, ire, īi, itūrus, *perish.*
 interest, *it-concerns, impers., from intersum.*
 interficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus, *kill.*
 intericiō, ere, jēcī, jectus, *throw between; place between, plant between.*
 interim, *in the meanwhile.*
 intermittō, ere, misī, missus, *let pass; stop, cease, interrupt.*
 interneciō, ōnis, f., *destruction, annihilation.*
 interscindō, ere, scidī, scissus, *tear down.*
 intersum, esse, fui, futūrus, *be present at; interest, impers., it concerns.*
 intervāllum, ī, n., *interval, distance.*
 intexō, ere, texui, textus, *weave.*
 intrā, prep. w. acc., *within.*
 intrō, 1, *enter.*
 intrōducō, ere, dūxī, ductus, *lead in.*
 intrōmittō, ere, misī, missus, *let in.*
 intrōrsus, adv., *within.*
 inūsītātus, a, um, *unwonted.*
 inūtilis, e, *useless.*
 inveniō, ire, vēnī, ventus, *find.*
 inveterāscō, ere, *grow old, become established.*
 invideō, ēre, vīdī, vīsum, *envy.*
 invītus, a, um, *unwilling.*
 ipse, a, um, *self.*
 irrideō, ēre, risī, risus, *deride, ridicule.*
 is, ea, id, *that; he, she, it; pl., they.*
 iste, a, ud, *that; that of yours.*
 ita, so (of manner); *as.*
 Italia, ae, f., *Italy.*

lassitūdō

itaque, *accordingly, and so.*
 item, *likewise.*
 iter, itineris, n., *journey; march; way; iter facere, march; travel.*
 iterum, *again.*
 jaceō, ēre, uī, itūrus, *lie, recline.*
 jaciō, ere, jēcī, jactus, *hurl, throw; throw up.*
 jam, *already, now.*
 Jāniculum, ī, n., *the hill Janiculum.*
 jubeō, ēre, jussī, jussus, *order.*
 jūdicō, 1, *judge, adjudge.*
 jugum, ī, n., *yoke; ridge (of mountains).*
 jūmentum, ī, n., *beast of burden.*
 Jūra, ae, m., *the Jura, chain of mts. on the west of Switzerland.*
 jūrō, 1, *swear, take oath.*
 jūs, jūris, n., *right, power; law, code.*
 jūs jūrandum, jūris jūrandī, n., *oath.*
 jūstitia, ae, f., *justice.*
 jūstus, a, um, *just.*
 juvō, āre, jūvī, jūtus, *assist, help, aid.*
 jūxtā, adv., *near by.*
 Kalendae, ārum, f. pl., *Kalends (first of the month).*
 L., abbreviation of Lūcius, *Lucius, a man's name.*
 Labiēnus, ī, m., *Labiēnus, a famous lieutenant of Caesar.*
 labor, ōris, m., *labor, exertion.*
 labōrō, 1, *toil; suffer; in battle, be hard pressed.*
 lacescō, ere, cessivī (īi), itus, *harass.*
 lacus, ūs, m., *lake.*
 laetus, a, um, *glad, joyful.*
 lapis, idis, m., *stone.*
 lassitūdō, inis, f., *weariness.*

lateō

lateō, ēre, uī, *lurk*.
 lātītūdō, inis, f., *breadth*; in lātītū-
 dinem, *sidewise*.
 Latobrigī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Lato-
 brigi*, an ancient tribe.
 lātus, a, um, *broad, wide*.
 latus, eris, n., *side, flank*.
 laudō, 1, *praise*.
 laus, laudis, f., *praise*.
 laxō, 1, *loosen, open up*.
 lēgātiō, ōnis, f., *embassy*.
 lēgātus, ī, m., *lieutenant; envoy*.
 legiō, ōnis, f., *legion*.
 legiōnārius, a, um, *legionary, be-
 longing to the legion*.
 Lemannus, ī, m. (*Lake*) *Lemannus*;
 the modern Lake Geneva.
 lēniter, *gently*.
 Lentulus, ī, m., *Lentulus*, a man's
 name.
 levis, e, *light*.
 levitās, ātis, f., *lightness, instabil-
 ity*.
 lēx, lēgis, f., *law*.
 liber, libera, liberum, *free*.
 liberāliter, *generously*.
 liberī, ōrum (um), m. pl., *children*
 (free born).
 liberō, 1, *free; acquit*.
 libertās, tātis, f., *liberty*.
 licet, impers., *it is permitted* (§ 287).
 Lingonēs, um, pl., *the Lingones*, a
 Gallic tribe.
 lingua, ae, f., *tongue; language*.
 linter, tris, f., *skiff*.
 littera, ae, f., *a letter* (of the alpha-
 bet); pl. litterae, ārum, *letter,
 epistle*.
 litus, oris, n., *shore*.
 locus, ī, m.; pl. loca, ōrum, n.,
place; family.
 longē, adv., *far*.
 longus, a, um, *long*.
 loquor, loquī, locūtus sum, *speak*.

maritimus

Lūcius, ī (iī), m., *Lucius*, a man's
 name.
 lūna, ae, f., *moon*.
 lūx, lūcis, f., *light*; primā lūce, *at
 daybreak*.
 lūxuria, ae, f., *luxury, self-indul-
 gence*.
 M., abbreviation for Mārcus, ī, m.,
Marcus, a man's name.
 māchinātiō, ōnis, f., *contrivance,
 engine*.
 magis, *more, rather*, comp. of mag-
 nopere.
 magistrātus, ūs, m., *magistrate,
 ruler*.
 magnitūdō, inis, f., *size, greatness*.
 magnopere, *greatly, earnestly*
 (§ 109).
 magnus, a, um, *large, great*.
 major, *larger, greater*, comp. of
 magnus; major nātū, *elder* (lit.
greater as to birth); majōrēs, um,
 m. (sc. nātū), *elders; ancestors*.
 male, adv., *badly, ill* (§ 109).
 maleficium, ī, n., *wrong-doing*.
 mālō, mälle, mālūi, *prefer* (§ 269).
 malus, a, um, *bad*.
 mandātum, ī, n., *command, order*.
 mandō, 1, *assign, commit, consign,
 betake*.
 maneō, ēre, mānsī, mānsūrus, *re-
 main*.
 manipulus, ī, m. (*military com-
 pany*), *maniple*.
 mānsuētūdō, inis, f., *gentleness,
 leniency*.
 manus, ūs, f., *hand*; in military
 sense, *band, force*.
 Mārcellus, ī, m., *Marcellus*, a man's
 name.
 mare, is, n., *sea*.
 maritimus, a, um, *of the sea, mari-
 time*.

Massilia

Massilia, ae, f., *Marseilles*.
 māter, tris, f., *mother*.
 mātūrō, l, *hasten*.
 maximē, especially, sup. of *agnoscere* (§ 109).
 maximus, a, um, *greatest*, superl. of *magnus*.
 medius, a, um, *middle*, the *middle* of.
 melior, ius, *better*; comp. of *bonus*.
 meminī, isse, *remember* (§ 281).
 memoria, ae, f., *memory*, *recollection*.
 Menapii, ōrum, m. pl., the *Menapii*, a *Belgian* tribe.
 mēns, mentis, f., *mind*.
 mercātor, ōris, m., *trader*.
 meritum, ī, n., *merit*, *desert*.
 Messalla, ae, m., *Messalla*, a *man's* name.
 meus, a, um, *my*.
 miles, itis, m., *soldier*.
 militāris, e, *military*.
 mille, indecl., *thousand* (§ 114, 4); pl., *mīlia*, ium.
 minimē, adv., *least* (§ 109).
 minimus, a, um, superl. of *parvus*.
 minor, less, comp. of *parvus*; minor nātū, *younger*.
 minus, adv., *less*; sī minus, *if not*.
 miser, a, um, *wretched*, *unfortunate*.
 misericordia, ae, f., *pity*, *mercy*.
 mittō, ere, mīsi, missus, *send*, *hurl*.
 mōbilitās, ātis, f., *sickleness*.
 modo, only; just, just now; as conj., *provided that*.
 modus, ī, m., *manner*, *kind*.
 moenia, ium, n. pl., *walls* (of a city).
 molestē, with trouble, with vexation.
 molliō, ire, ivi, itus, *soften*.
 moneō, ēre, monui, monitus, *advise*, *warn*.
 mōns, montis, m., *mountain*, *hill*.
 mora, ae, f., *delay*.

nē

Morini, ōrum, m. pl., the *Morini*, a *Belgian* tribe.
 moror, āri, morātus sum, *delay*; *tarry*, *linger*.
 mors, mortis, f., *death*.
 mōs, mōris, m., *custom*; pl., mōrēs, *character*.
 Mosa, ae, m., the river *Meuse*.
 mōtus, ūs, m., *revolt*.
 moveō, ēre, mōvi, mōtus, *move*; *touch*.
 mulier, mulieris, f., *woman*.
 multitūdō, inis, f., *multitude*; *number*.
 multō, by much, abl. of *multum*.
 multus, a, um, *much*; pl., *many*.
 mūnimentum, ī, n., *fortification*, *defence*.
 mūniō, ire, ivi (iī), itus, *fortify*, *protect*.
 mūnitiō, ōnis, f., *fortification*.
 mūnus, eris, n., *reward*.
 mūrus, ī, m., *wall*.
 nam, for.
 Nanneius, ī, m., an *Helvetian*.
 nanciscor, ī, nactus sum, *procure*, *find*.
 nascor, ī, nātus sum, *be born*, *rise*.
 nātiō, ōnis, f., *nation*, *tribe*.
 nātūra, ae, f., *nature*, *character*.
 (nātus, ūs), m., only in the abl. sing., nātū, as to birth (in phrases expressing age).
 nauta, ae, m., *sailor*.
 nāvālis, e, *naval*.
 nāvicula, ae, f., *small boat*.
 nāvis, is, f., *ship*, *boat*.
 nāvō, l, do with energy; operam nāvāre, act vigorously, or manfully.
 nē, not; lest; that . . . not; from (after verbs of hindering); nē . . . quidem, not even, emphatic

-ne

negative, emphasizing the expression placed between *nē* and *quidem*.
-ne, enclitic interrog. particle, asking for information.
nec (*neque*), *nor*; *and not*.
necessārius, *a*, *um*, *necessary*, *urgent*.
necesse est, *impers.*, *it is necessary*.
necessitās, *ātis*, *f.*, *need*, *necessity*.
neglegō, *ere*, *lēxī*, *lēctus*, *neglect*.
negōtium, *ī* (*ii*), *n.*, *business*; *trouble*, *difficulty*.
nēmō, *m.*, *defective noun*, *no one*; *acc. nēminem*, *dat. nēminī*; other cases lacking.
neque (*nec*), *nor*, *and not*.
nēquiquam, *in vain*, *without reason*.
Nervii, *ōrum*, *m. pl.*, *the Nervii*, *a Belgian tribe*.
neu, *and not*.
neuter, *tra*, *trum*, *neither* (§ 83).
nihil, *indecl.*, *nothing*; *as adv.*, *not*, *no*.
nihilō, *abl.*, *by nothing*; *nihilō minus*, *none the less*.
nisi, *unless*, *except*.
nōbilis, *e*, *noble*.
nōbilitās, *tātis*, *f.*, *nobility*; *rank*.
noceō, *ēre*, *nocuī*, *nocitūrus*, *injure*, *harm*.
noctū, *by night*.
nocturnus, *a*, *um*, *at night*.
nōlō, *nōlle*, *nōluī*, *be unwilling* (§ 269).
nōmen, *inis*, *n.*, *name*.
nōminātim, *adv.*, *by name*; *item by item*.
nōminō, *1*, *name*, *mention*.
nōn, *not*; *nōn solum* (*nōn modo*) . . . *sed etiam*, *not only* . . . *but also*.
nōndum, *not yet*.

occāsio

nōnne, *interrog.* particle expecting answer "yes."
nōnnūllus, *a*, *um*, *some*.
nōnus, *a*, *um*, *ninth*.
noster, *tra*, *trum*, *our*; *nostrī*, *our men*, *our soldiers*.
novem, *indecl. adj.*, *nine*.
Noviodūnum, *ī*, *n.*, *Noviodunum*, *a Gallic town*.
novus, *a*, *um*, *new*; *novissimus*, *a*, *um*, *last*, *rear*; *novissimum* *agmen*, *the rear*.
nox, *noctis*, *f.*, *night*.
nūdō, *1*, *strip*, *deprive*; *expose*.
nūllus, *a*, *um*, *no* (§ 83).
num, *interrog.* particle expecting answer "no"; *in indirect questions*, *whether*.
numerus, *ī*, *m.*, *number*, *quantity*.
Numidae, *ārum*, *m. pl.*, *Numidians*; *as adj.*, *Numidian*.
numquam, *never*.
nunc, *nov.*
nūntiō, *1*, *announce*, *report*.
nūntius, *ī* (*ii*), *m.*, *messenger*; *message*.
ob, *prep. w. acc.*, *on account of*.
obdūcō, *ere*, *dūxī*, *ductus*, *extend*, *run*, *construct*.
oberrō, *1*, *wander about*.
obicō, *ere*, *objēcī*, *objectus*, *throw in the face of*; *throw up*.
obitus, *ūs*, *m.*, *death*, *destruction*.
oblīvīscor, *ī*, *oblītus sum*, *forget*.
obses, *idis*, *m.*, *hostage*.
obsideō, *ēre*, *sēdī*, *sessus*, *blockade*.
obsidiō, *ōnis*, *f.*, *siege*; *oppression*.
obtimeō, *ēre*, *uī*, *tentus*, *occupy*, *hold*, *obtain*, *secure*; *prevail*.
obveniō, *ire*, *venī*, *ventum*, *meet*, *encounter*.
occāsio, *ōnis*, *f.*, *occasion*, *opportunity*.

occāsus

occāsus, ūs, m., *setting*; occāsus sōlis, *sunset*.

occidō, ere, occīdī, occīsus, *kill*.

occultus, a, um, *hidden*; in occultō, *in hiding*.

occupō, 1, *take possession of, seize; occupy*.

occurrō, ere, currī, cursum, *run to meet; meet*.

Ōceanus, ī, m., *the ocean*.

octāvus, a, um, *eighth*; octāvus decimus, *eighteenth*.

Octodūrus, ī, m., *Octodurus*, a village of the Veragri.

octō, indecl., *eight*.

oculus, ī, m., *eye*.

ōdi, ōdisse, *hate* (§ 281).

offerō, ferre, obtulī, oblātus, *offer; suggest*; sē offerre, *volunteer*.

officium, ī (ii), n., *duty*.

omittō, ere, misī, missus, *omit, overlook, neglect*.

omnīnō, adv., *in all, altogether*; with negatives, *at all*.

omnis, e, *all, every*.

onerārius, a, um, *burden-bearing*; nāvēs onerāriæ, *transports*.

onus, eris, n., *weight*.

opera, ae, f., *assistance, effort*.

opiniō, ōnis, f., *opinion, expectation; reputation*.

oportet, ēre, oportuit, *it behooves, ought* (§ 287).

oppidānus, a, um, *of the town*; as noun, oppidānī, *townspeople*.

oppidum, ī, n., *town, walled town*.

opportūnus, a, um, *fit, opportune, suitable*.

opprimō, ere, pressī, pressus, *overwhelm*.

oppugnātiō, ōnis, f., *assault, method of assault*.

oppugnō, 1, *attack, assault*.

ops, opis, f. (nom. sing. is not

parvulus

used), *power, help*; in pl., *resources, assistance*.

optimē, sup. of bene (§ 109).

optimus, a, um, sup. of bonus (§ 101).

optō, 1, *desire*.

opus, indecl., n., *need*; opus est, *it is necessary; there is need*.

opus, eris, n., *work; fortification*.

ōra, ae, f., *coast*.

ōrātiō, ōnis, f., *speech, words*.

ōrātor, ōris, m., *orator; envoy*.

ōrdō, inis, m., *rank; order, arrangement*.

orior, orīrī, ortus sum, *arise, spring, be descended*.

ortus, perf. participle of orior.

Osismī, ōrum, m. pl., *Osismi*, a Gallic tribe.

ostendō, ere, tendī, tentus, *show, explain*.

P., abbreviation of Pūblius.

pābulum, ī, n., *forage, food* (of animals).

pācō, 1, *subdue, reduce to peace*.

Paemānī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Paemani*, a Belgian tribe.

paene, *almost, nearly*.

paenitet, ēre, paenituit, impers., *it causes regret* (§ 287).

palūs, lūdis, f., *marsh*.

pandō, ere, pandī, passus, *unfold, open, stretch out*.

pār, gen. paris, *equal*.

parātus, a, um, *ready, prepared*.

parcō, ere, pepercī, parsūrus, *spare*, (§ 306, 2).

parō, 1, *prepare, get ready*.

pars, partis, f., *part, division; side; direction, quarter*.

partim, *partly*.

parvulus, a, um, *slight, insignificant, trifling*.

parvus

parvus, a, um, *small*.
 passus, ūs, m., *pace* (five feet).
 patefaciō, ere, fēcī, factus, *open*.
 pateō, ēre, uī, *lie open, extend*.
 pater, patris, m., *father, ancestor*.
 patior, ī, passus sum, *suffer; allow*.
 patria, ae, f., *country, fatherland*.
 patrius, a, um, *ancestral*.
 paucī, ae, a, *few*, used only in pl.
 paucitās, ātis, f., *fewness, small number*.
 paulātim, *little by little, gradually*.
 paulisper, *for a little while*.
 paulō, abl., *by a little*.
 paululum, *a very little, slightly*.
 paulum, *a little, for a little*.
 pāx, ācis, f., *peace*.
 pecūnia, ae, f., *money*.
 pedes, itis, m., *foot-soldier; in pl., infantry*.
 pedester, tris, tre, *infantry* (as adj.).
 Pedius, ī, m., *Pedius, a Roman lieutenant*.
 peditātus, ūs, m., *infantry*.
 pellis, is, f., *skin, hide*.
 pellō, ere, pepulī, pulsus, *drive; drive out, banish; rout, defeat*.
 per, prep. w. acc., *through, over, among; by means of, through the instrumentality of; on account of; during*.
 perdō, ere, didī, ditus, *lose*.
 perdūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus, *conduct; extend, construct*.
 perferō, ferre, tulī, lātus, *carry through, convey, endure* (§ 264).
 perficiō, ere, fēcī, factus, *accomplish*.
 perfringō, ere, frēgī, fractus, *break through, destroy*.
 perfuga, ae, m., *deserter*.
 periclitōr, ī, *make trial*.
 periculōsus, a, um, *dangerous*.
 periculum, ī, n., *danger*.

pondus

permittō, ere, mīsī, missus, *permit, grant, intrust, deliver, cede* (§ 306, 2).
 permoveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus, *move deeply; astonish, alarm*.
 perpetuus, a, um, *perpetual*.
 persequor, ī, secūtus sum, *follow up*.
 perspicīō, ere, spexī, spectus, *see, see through; learn, understand*.
 persuādēō, ēre, suāsī, suāsum, *persuade*.
 perterreō, ēre, uī, itus, *terrify*.
 pertinēō, ēre, uī, *pertain, tend to; extend, reach*.
 perturbō, ī, *agitate, throw into confusion, disturb*.
 perveniō, īre, vēnī, ventum, *come, arrive*.
 pēs, pedis, m., *foot*.
 peto, ere, īvī (ii), itus, *seek, request; attack*.
 phalanx, angis, f., *phalanx, solid mass of troops*.
 pilum, ī, n., *javelin, spear*.
 Pīsō, ōnis, m., *Piso, a man's name*.
 placeō, ēre, uī, itūrus, *please*.
 plānitīēs, ēī, f., *plain*.
 plēbs, plēbis, f., *common people*.
 plēnus, a, um, *full*.
 plērīque, aeque, aque, *most*.
 plērumque, *for the most part, generally*.
 plūrēs, a, *more; several; plural of plūs* (§ 91).
 plūrimus, a, um, sup. of multus (§ 101).
 plūs, comp. of multus (§§ 91, 101).
 poena, ae, f., *penalty, punishment*.
 polliceor, ērī, itus sum, *promise*.
 pollicitātiō, ōnis, f., *promise*.
 Pompejus, Pompeī, m., *Pompey, a man's name*.
 pondus, eris, n., *weight*.

pōnō

pōnō, ere, posuī, positus, *put, place, set up, establish; castra pōnere, pitch a camp.*
 pōns, pontis, m., *bridge.*
 populus, l, *lay waste, devastate.*
 populus, ī, m., *people.*
 porrēctus, a, um, *extended.*
 porta, ae, f., *gate.*
 portō, l, *carry, bring.*
 portus, ūs, m., *harbor.*
 poscō, ere, poposcī, *demand.*
 possessiō, ōnis, f., *possession.*
 possideō, ēre, sēdī, sessus, *possess.*
 possum, posse, potuī, *be able, be powerful, can (§ 253).*
 post, adv., *afterwards.*
 post, prep. with acc., *after, behind.*
 postea, *afterwards.*
 posterus, a, um, *following (§ 102, 2);*
 posterī, ōrum, m., *descendants.*
 postquam, conj., *after.*
 postrēmō, adv., *finally.*
 postridiē, adv., *on the next day.*
 postulātum, ī, n., *demand.*
 postulō, l, *demand.*
 potēns, entis, pres. participle of possum, used as adj., *powerful.*
 potestās, ātis, f., *power, opportunity, possibility.*
 potior, irī, itus sum, *gain possession of.*
 potius, *rather.*
 prae, prep. w. abl., *in comparison with.*
 praeacūtus, a, um, *sharpened at the point.*
 praebeō, ēre, uī, itus, *furnish, afford.*
 praeceps, ipitis, *headlong.*
 praecipio, ere, cēpī, ceptus, *enjoin.*
 praeda, ae, f., *booty.*
 praedō, ōnis, m., *robber.*
 praedor, l, *plunder.*

prō

praeferō, ferre, tuli, lātus, *choose, prefer (§ 264); put before; sē praeferre, outdo.*
 praeficiō, ere, fecī, fectus, *put in charge, place in command. (§ 306, 3).*
 praemittō, ere, misi, missus, *send ahead, send in advance.*
 praemium, ī (īi), n., *reward.*
 praescribō, ere, scripsi, scriptus, *prescribe, direct.*
 praesēns, praesentis, present, pres. participle of praesum, used as adj.
 praesertim, *especially.*
 praesidium, ī (īi), *garrison, guard; safety, security, protection.*
 praestō, āre, itī, itus, *surpass, excel; perform, show, exhibit; praestat, it is better.*
 praesum, esse, fui, futūrus, *be in charge of (§ 252; 306, 3).*
 praeter, prep. w. acc., *except, besides.*
 praetereā, *besides.*
 praetor, ōris, m., *praetor.*
 premō, ere, pressi, pressus, *press, crowd; pass., be hard pressed.*
 primipilus, ī, m., *primipilus (first centurion of the first cohort).*
 primō, *first, at first, firstly.*
 primum, *first, for the first time.*
 primus, a, um, *first, foremost, leading; superl. of comp. prior (§ 102, 1).*
 princeps, ipis, m., *chief; leader, instigator; as adj., first.*
 prior, us, former, before (another); priōrēs, *those in advance (§ 102, 1).*
 pristinus, a, um, *pristine, former.*
 priusquam, *before.*
 privātus, a, um, *private; as noun, privātus, ī, m., a private citizen.*
 prō, prep. w. abl., *before, in front*

probō

of; for, instead of; in behalf of; in accordance with.

probō, 1, *approve.*

prōcēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *advance; go ahead.*

procul, *far, far off, at a distance.*

prōcumbō, ere, cubuī, *lie down.*

prōcūrō, 1, *care for, have charge of.*

prōcurrō, ere, ecurrī, cursum, *run forward.*

proelior, 1, *fight.*

proelium, ī (ii), n., *battle.*

profectiō, ōnis, f., *departure.*

proficiscor, ī, profectus sum, *set out.*

prōfligō, 1, *put to rout.*

prōfugiō, ere, fugī, fugitūrus, *flee, escape; flee for refuge.*

prōgnātus, a, um, *descended.*

prōgredior, ī, gressus sum, *advance, go forward.*

prohibeo, ēre, uī, itus, *keep away, keep off; keep from, prevent.*

prōiciō, ere, jeci, jectus, *throw forward; cast; throw away, abandon.*

prōmoveō, ēre, mōvi, mōtus, *move forward.*

prope, *nearly, almost.*

properō, 1, *hasten.*

propinquitās, ātis, f., *nearness; kinship, blood relationship.*

propinquus, a, um, *near.*

prōpōnō, ere, posuī, positus, *place in front; set up.*

propter, prep. w. acc., *on account of.*

propterea, *on that account, therefore; propterea quod, because.*

prōpugnō, 1, *defend oneself.*

prōsequor, ī, secutus sum, *follow; address.*

prōspectus, ūs, m., *view.*

prōtinus, *forthwith, straightway.*

prōturbō, 1, *throw into confusion.*

prōvideō, ēre, vidi, visus, *provide, take care; foresee.*

quīdam

prōvincia, ae, f., *province.*

prōvolō, 1, *fly forward.*

proximē, superl. of prope (§ 109), *recently.*

proximus, a, um, *nearest, next* (§ 102, 1).

prūdētia, ae, f., *foresight, prudence; wisdom.*

pūblicus, a, um, *public.*

Pūblius, ī (ii), m., *Publius, a man's name.*

puer, ī, m., *boy.*

pugna, ae, f., *battle.*

pugnō, 1, *fight.*

pulcher, chra, chrum, *beautiful.*

pulsus, perf. pass. participle of pellō.

putō, 1, *think.*

quā, adv., *where.*

quadringenti, ae, a, *four hundred.*

quaerō, ere, quaesivī, quaesitus, *seek; inquire.*

quālis, e, rel., *as; such as; interrog., of what sort?*

1. quam, *how?*

2. quam, *than.*

quamquam, *although.*

quamvis, *though, although.*

quandō, interrog., *when.*

quantum, *how much; as much as.*

quantus, a, um, *how great; as great as.*

quārē, rel. and interrog., *wherefore.*

quārtus, a, um, *fourth.*

quasi, *as if.*

quattuor, indecl., *four.*

-que, enclitic conj., *and.*

queror, ī, questus sum, *complain.*

quī, quae, quod, *who, which.*

quia, conj., *because.*

quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque, *whoever, whatever.*

quīdam, quaedam, quiddam or quoddam, *a certain* (§ 146).

quidem

quidem, *indeed, even; of course; nē . . . quidem, not even.*

quīn, *that not; by which not, but that, that, from.*

quīnam, quāenam, quodnam, *what, pray!*

quīndecim, indecl., *fifteen.*

quīngentī, ae, a, *five hundred.*

quīnquāgintā, indecl., *fifty.*

quīnque, indecl., *five.*

quīntus, a, um, *fifth.*

Quīntus, ī, m., *Quintus, a man's name.*

quis, quid, interr. pron. *who, what?*

quis, qua (quae), quid, indef. pron. and adj., *any, any one (§ 146).*

quisquam, quaequam, quidquam (quicquam), *any, any one (§ 146).*

quisque, quaeque, quidque (quicque), *each (§ 146).*

quisquis, quicquid, *whatever.*

quīvis, quaevis, quodvis, *any you wish, any whatever.*

1. quō, rel. and interr. adv., *whither, to which.*

2. quō, conj., *in order that.*

quod, *because, on the ground that.*

quōminus, *from (after verbs of hindering).*

quondam, *formerly, once upon a time.*

quoniam, conj., *inasmuch as.*

quoque, *also, always placed after the word it modifies.*

rāmus, ī, m., *branch.*

ratīō, ōnis, f., *reckoning, account; theory; reason; consideration; plan.*

ratis, is, f., *raft.*

Rauracī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Rauraci, an ancient tribe.*

recēns, gen. recentis, *recent.*

recipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus, *take back,*

renovō

receive; with reflexive sē, recover, retreat.

recūsō, 1, *refuse.*

reddō, ere, reddidī, redditus, *return, give back; render, make.*

redeō, ire, iī, itūrus, *return, go back (§ 280).*

redigō, ere, ēgī, āctus, *reduce; render.*

redimō, ere, ēmī, ēemptus, *ransom.*

redintegrō, 1, *renew.*

Redonēs, um, m. pl., *the Redones, a Gallic tribe.*

redūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus, *lead back.*

referō, ferre, rettulī, relātus, *bring back, return, bring; report (§ 264).*

reficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus, *rebuild.*

refringō, ere, frēgī, frāctus, *break down.*

regiō, ōnis, f., *region.*

rēgnum, ī, n., *regal power, kingdom.*

reiciō, ere, rejēcī, jectus, *hurl back, drive back, repulse.*

relanguēscō, ere, *become enfeebled.*

relātus, perf. pass. participle of referō.

relictus, perf. pass. participle of relinquō.

relinquō, ere, liquī, lictus, *leave, leave behind.*

reliquus, qua, quum, *remaining, left; rest of.*

remaneo, ēre, mānsī, mānsūrus, *remain.*

rēmex, igis, m., *rower.*

Rēmī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Remi, a Gallic tribe.*

reminiscor, ī, *remember.*

remittō, ere, misi, missus, *relax; send back, hurl back.*

removeō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus, *remove.*

Rēmus, ī, m., *one of the Remi.*

renovō, 1, *renew.*

renūntiō

renūntiō, 1, *bring back word, report.*
 repellō, ere, reppulī, repulsus, *drive back, repel, repulse.*
 repente, *suddenly.*
 repentinus, a, um, *sudden.*
 reperīō, īre, repperī, repertus, *discover, find, secure.*
 rēs, rei, f., *thing, affair, circumstance; pl., fortunes.*
 rescindō, ere, rescidī, rescissus, *tear down.*
 resistō, ere, restitī, *resist (§ 306, 2).*
 respiciō, ere, exī, ectus, *look back.*
 respondeō, ēre, respondi, respōnsus, *answer, reply.*
 respōnsum, ī, n., *answer, reply.*
 rēs publica, gen. rei publicae, f., *state, republic.*
 respūō, ere, uī, *reject.*
 restituō, ere, uī, ūtus, *restore.*
 retineō, ere, uī, tentus, *retain.*
 revertor, ī, *return; perf., revertī.*
 revocō, 1, *recall.*
 rēx, rēgis, m., *king.*
 Rhēnus, ī, m., *Rhine.*
 Rhodanus, ī, m., *Rhone.*
 rīpa, ae, f., *bank.*
 rogō, 1, *ask.*
 Rōma, ae, f., *Rome.*
 Rōmānus, a, um, *Roman; as noun, a Roman.*
 rūbus, ī, m., *bramble, bramble-bush.*
 rūmor, ōris, m., *rumor, report.*
 rūpēs, is, f., *cliff.*
 rūrsus, *again.*

Sabīnus, ī, m., *Sabinus, a lieutenant of Caesar.*
 Sabis, is, m., *a Belgian river, the modern Sambre.*
 saepe, *often.*
 saepēs, is, f., *hedge.*
 sagittārius, ī, m., *archer, bowman.*
 salūs, lūtis, f., *safety, welfare.*

servitūs

sarcina, ae, f., *pack, bundle, load, baggage.*
 satis, adv. and noun, *sufficiently; enough.*
 satisfaciō, ere, fecī, factum, *satisfy, make amends.*
 saxum, ī, n., *rock.*
 scientia, ae, f., *knowledge.*
 sciō, īre, scīvī, scītus, *know.*
 scribō, ere, scrīpsī, scriptus, *write; of laws, draw up.*
 scūtum, ī, n., *shield.*
 sē, reflexive, *he; himself, herself (§ 123).*
 sectiō, ōnis, f., *booty.*
 secundus, a, um, *second; favorable.*
 secundum, prep. w. acc., *along.*
 sed, *but.*
 sēdecim, indecl., *sixteen.*
 sēdēs, is, f., *seat, abode, dwelling-place.*
 semper, *always.*
 senātor, tōris, m., *senator.*
 senātus, ūs, m., *senate.*
 senex, senis, m., *old man; as adj., old.*
 Senonēs, um, m., *the Senones, a Gallic tribe.*
 sententia, ae, f., *opinion, sentiment, decision.*
 sentiō, īre, sēnsī, sēnsus, *feel, perceive.*
 sentis, is, f., *briar, briar-bush.*
 sēparātīm, *separately.*
 septem, indecl., *seven.*
 septimus, a, um, *seventh.*
 septingentī, ae, a, *seven hundred.*
 sepultūra, ae, f., *burial.*
 Sēquani, ōrum, m. pl., *Sequani, a Gallic tribe.*
 sequor, ī, secūtus sum, *follow; seek.*
 sermō, ōnis, m., *conversation.*
 servitūs, ūtis, f., *servitude, bondage.*

servō

servō, 1, *save; preserve, maintain.*
 servus, ī, m., *slave.*
 sescentī, ae, a, *six hundred.*
 sex, indecl., *six.*
 sexāgintā, indecl., *sixty.*
 sexcentī, ae, a, *six hundred.*
 Sextius, ī, m., *Sextius, a man's name.*
 sextus, a, um, *sixth; sextus decimus, sixteenth.*
 sī, if; sī minus, if not.
 sic, so (of manner).
 signifer, ī, m., *standard-bearer.*
 significātiō, ōnis, f., *sign, signal.*
 significō, 1, *show; mean.*
 signum, ī, n., *signal; standard.*
 silentium, ī (ii), n., *silence.*
 silva, ae, f., *forest.*
 silvestris, e, *wooded.*
 simul, together, at the same time.
 simul ac (atque), as soon as.
 sīn, conj., but if.
 sine, prep. w. abl., without.
 singulāris, e, *single, singular, special, exceptional.*
 singulī, ae, a, *one at a time, each, separate.*
 sinister, tra, trum, *left, left hand.*
 socius, ī (ii), m., *ally, comrade.*
 sōl, is, m., *sun.*
 sollicitō, 1, *excite, arouse; tamper with.*
 solum, only; nōn solum . . . sed etiam, not only . . . but also.
 sōlus, a, um, alone, only (§ 83).
 solvō, ere, solvī, solūtus, loose; of ships, unmoor; nāvēs solvere, set sail.
 sonus, ī, m., *sound.*
 spatium, ī (ii), n., *space, distance; time.*
 speciēs, ēī, f., *sight.*
 speculātor, ōris, m., *spy.*
 spērō, 1, *hope, hope for; governs the acc.*

summus

spēs, speī, f., *hope.*
 spīritus, ūs, m., *breath; arrogance.*
 sponte (abl. of obsolete spōns), of one's own accord; voluntarily.
 statim, at once, immediately.
 statio, ōnis, f., *station, post; picket.*
 statua, ae, f., *statue.*
 statuō, ere, uī, ūtus, decide.
 statūra, ae, f., *stature.*
 strepitus, ūs, m., *noise, uproar.*
 studeō, ēre, uī, be eager, pay attention to.
 studium, ī, n., *zeal, eagerness, enthusiasm.*
 stultitia, ae, f., *folly.*
 sub, prep. w. acc. and abl., under; towards.
 subducō, ere, dūxī, ductus, withdraw, lead away; snatch away.
 subeō, īre, ii, itūrus, approach (§ 280).
 subitō, suddenly.
 sublevō, 1, *relieve.*
 submitto, ere, misi, missus, send, despatch.
 subruō, ere, uī, utus, undermine.
 subsequor, ī, secūtus sum, follow, follow after.
 subsidium, ī (ii), n., *assistance; pl. reinforcements.*
 succēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, approach, draw near; follow; succeed.
 succendō, ere, cendī, cēnsus, set fire to.
 Suessionēs, um, m. pl., the Suesiones, a Belgian tribe.
 suī, self, oneself (§ 123).
 sum, esse, fuī, futūrus, be.
 summa, ae, f., *sum, total, supreme control, management.*
 summus, highest, greatest, top of, top (§ 373); sup. of superus (§ 102, 2).

sūmō

- sūmō, ere, sūmpsī, sūmptus, *take, assume.*
 superior, us, *higher, upper, above; former; comp. of superus (§ 102, 2).*
 superō, 1, *overcome, defeat, surpass; be superior.*
 supersedeō, ēre, sēdī, sessum, *re-frain from.*
 supersum, esse, fuī, *remain, be over, survive.*
 supplex, icis, m., *suppliant; also used adjectively.*
 supplicatiō, ōnis, f., *thanksgiving,*
 supplicium, ī (iī), n., *torture, punishment.*
 suprà, prep. w. acc. and adv., *above.*
 As adv., *previously.*
 suprēmus, a, um, *superl. of superus (§ 102, 2).*
 suspiciō, ōnis, f., *suspicion.*
 sustentō, 1, *hold out, sustain, endure.*
 sustineō, ēre, uī, *withstand; hold out.*
 sustulī, perf. ind. act. of tollō.
 suus, a, um, *his; her; its; their.*

T., abbreviation of Titus.

- tabula, ae, f., *tablet; pl. lists.*
 talentum, ī, n., *a talent (about \$1200).*
 tālis, e, *such.*
 tam, so (of degree).
 tamen, *nevertheless, yet.*
 tantulus, a, um, *so slight.*
 tantum (n. of tantus), *so much.*
 tantus, a, um, *so great.*
 tardō, 1, *retard, check.*
 tardus, a, um, *slow, listless.*
 tegimentum, ī, n., *covering.*
 tēlum, ī, n., *javelin.*
 temere, *rashly.*
 templum, ī, n., *temple.*

trānsigō

- temptō, 1, *attempt, try, make trial of.*
 tempus, oris, n., *time.*
 tendō, ere, tetendī, tentus, *stretch; stretch out; stretch one's course; go.*
 teneō, ēre, uī, *hold.*
 tener, a, um, *tender, young.*
 tergum, ī, n., *back; ā tergō, from behind.*
 terra, ae, f., *land, a land, country.*
 terror, ōris, m., *terror, fear.*
 tertius, a, um, *third.*
 testūdō, inis, f., *tortoise; a military formation.*
 Teutonī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Teutons, a Germanic tribe.*
 Themistoclēs, is, m., *Themistocles, an Athenian statesman.*
 timeō, ēre, uī, *fear.*
 timor, ōris, m., *fear.*
 Titūrius, ī, m., *Titurius, a man's name.*
 Titus, ī, m., *Titus, a man's name.*
 tollō, ere, sustulī, sublātus, *raise, pick up; take, take away.*
 tormentum, ī, n., *engine, for hurling missiles.*
 tot, indecl., *so many.*
 totidem, indecl., *the same number, just as many.*
 tōtus, a, um, *whole, entire (§ 83).*
 trabs, is, f., *beam.*
 trādō, ere, trādīdī, trāditus, *hand over.*
 trādūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus, *lead across; lead through.*
 trānō, 1, *swim across.*
 trāns, prep. with acc., *across.*
 trānseō, īre, iī, itus, *cross; cross over.*
 trānsgridior, ī, gressus sum, *cross.*
 trānsigō, ere, ēgi, āctus, *pass, spend.*

trānsportō

trānsportō, 1, *transport, set across*.
 trānsversus, a, um, *crosswise, cross*.
 trecentī, ae, a, *three hundred*.
 trēs, tria, *three* (§ 114, 2).
 Trēverī, ōrum, m. pl., *Treveri*, a tribe of Belgians.
 tribūnus, ī, m., *tribune*, officer in a Roman legion; also a *tribune* of the plebs.
 trīdūm, ī, n., *three days*.
 triplex, icis, *triple*.
 tū, tuī, *thou, you* (§ 122).
 tuba, ae, f., *trumpet*.
 tueor, ēri, *guard, watch*.
 Tulingī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Tulingi*, an ancient tribe.
 tum, *then, at that time*.
 tumulus, ī, m., *mound*.
 tumultus, ūs, m., *tumult; uprising*.
 tunc, *then*.
 Turonī, ōrum, m. pl., *the Turoni*, a Gallic tribe.
 turpis, e, *base*.
 turpitūdō, inis, f., *shame, disgrace*.
 turris, is, f., *tower*.
 tūtus, a, um, *safe, secure*.
 tuus, a, um, *thy, your* (§ 124).
 ubi, rel. and interr. adv., *where; when*.
 Ubī, ōrum, m., *Ubī*, a German tribe.
 ulciscor, ī, ultus sum, *avenge*.
 ūllus, a, um, *any* (§ 83).
 ulterior, us, *farther, more distant* (§ 102).
 ūnā, *together*.
 unde, *whence*.
 undecimus, a, um, *eleventh*.
 ūndēvigintī, indecl., *nineteen*.
 undique, *from all parts or sides*.
 ūniversus, a, um, *all, complete*.
 ūnus, a, um, *one, alone* (§ 83).
 urbs, urbis, f., *city*.

versor

urgeō, ere, ursī, *press, hard press*.
 Usipetēs, um, m., *Usipetes*, a German tribe.
 ūsque, *even*.
 ūsus, ūs, m., *experience; use, service, advantage*.
 ut, as; *that, in order that; with verbs of fearing, that not*.
 uter, utra, utrum, int. adj., *which (of two)?*
 uterque, utraque, utrumque, gen. utriusque (cf. § 83), *each (of two); in pl. both (of two parties)*.
 utī, see ut.
 utinam, affirmative particle (§ 393).
 ūtor, ī, ūsus sum, *use* (§ 344, 1).
 utrum, *whether*.
 vacuus, a, um, *vacant, empty*.
 vadum, ī, n., *ford, shallow water*.
 valeō, ēre, uī, valitūrus, *be strong; avail, prevail*.
 vallis, vallis, f., *valley*.
 vāllum, ī, n., *wall, breastworks; intrenchment*.
 varius, a, um, *various*.
 vāstō, 1, *lay waste*.
 Veliocassēs, um, m. pl., *the Velio-casses*, a Belgian tribe.
 vēndō, ere, didī, ditus, *sell*.
 Venellī, ōrum, m. pl., *Venelli*, a Gallic tribe.
 Venetī, ōrum, m. pl., *Veneti*, a Gallic tribe.
 veniō, īre, vēnī, ventum, *come*.
 ventus, ī, m., *wind*.
 verbum, ī, n., *word*.
 vereor, ēri, itus sum, *fear*.
 vergō, ere, extend.
 vērō, *indeed, but*.
 versor, āri, ātus sum, *move about; be engaged in; be involved in; stay, remain*.

vertō

vertō, ere, vertī, versus, *turn*;
 terga vertere, *flee*.
 Verucloetius, ī, *Verucloetius*, an
 Helvetian envoy.
 vesper, ī, m., *evening*.
 vester, vestra, vestrum, *your*.
 veterānus, a, um, *veteran*.
 vetō, āre, uī, itus, *forbid*.
 vetus, gen. veteris, *old, long-standing*.
 vēxillum, ī, n., *banner, flag*.
 vexō, 1, *harass, annoy; ravage*.
 via, ae, f., *way, road*.
 victor, ōris, m., *victor, as adj., victorious*.
 victōria, ae, f., *victory*.
 vicus, ī, m., *village*.
 videō, ēre, vīdī, vīsus, *see*; in pass.,
be seen; seem, appear; seem best.
 vigilia, ae, f., *watch (of the night)*.
 vīgintī, indecl., *twenty*.
 vīmen, inis, n., *osier, willow shoot*.
 vincō, ere, vīcī, victus, *conquer*.
 vinea, ae, f., *vineyard, trellis; shed*,
 used to protect soldiers in siege
 operations.

vulnus

vīnum, ī, n., *wine*.
 vir, ī, m., *man*.
 vīrēs, pl. of vīs.
 Viromandui, ōrum, m. pl., *the*
Viromandui, a Belgian tribe.
 virtūs, tūtis, f., *valor, virtue*.
 vīs, vis, f. (acc. vim), *violence*;
number; vim facere, do violence,
violate; pl. vīrēs, ium, *strength*.
 vīsus, perf. pass. participle of
 videō.
 vīta, ae, f., *life*.
 vitō, 1, *avoid*.
 vix, *scarcely, with difficulty*.
 vocō, 1, *call, summon; name*.
 volō, velle, voluī, *wish, be willing*,
 (§ 269).
 voluntās, ātis, f., *wish, desire, will-*
ingness, consent.
 vōx, vōcis, f., *voice, word, exclama-*
tion.
 vulgō, *generally*.
 vulnerō, *wound*.
 vulnus, eris, n., *wound*.