

INDEX

References are to sections unless otherwise indicated

- ā** or **ab** with ablative of agent, 242, 243
ablative, xxiv, *b*
 of adjectives of third declension, 208, *c*
 absolute, 452-455
 of accompaniment, 142, 143
 of agent, 242, 243
 of cause, 184, 185
 of degree of difference, 320, 321
 of manner, 128, 129
 of means, 121, 122
 of place from which, 177, 229, 230
 of place where, 58, 59
 of separation, 281, 282
 of specification, 480, 481
 of time, 218, 219
 with **ex**, equivalent to partitive genitive, 309, *a*
 with prepositions, 194
accent, 20-22
accusative, xxiv, *b*
 in indirect statements, 400, 401
 object of transitive verbs, 32, 33
 of extent, 332, 333
 of place to which, 179, 229, 230
 subject of the infinitive, 398, 399
 with prepositions, 193
acer, declension, 644
 comparison, 306, 647
adjectives, definition, III, *a*
 kinds and definitions, III, *b-f*
 of first and second declensions, 78, 79, 643; in **-er**, 103, 643; with genitive in **-ius** and dative in **-i**, 385-387, 646
 of third declension, 208, 644; of one, two, and three terminations, 208
 agreement, 79
 comparison, 296, 306, 307, 317, 319, 647, 649; irregular, 307, 317, 319, 649; by adverbs, xxvi, *c*
 declension of comparatives, 297, 648
 meaning of comparative and superlative, 296, *c*
 interrogative, 152, 154
 possessive, 278; distinction in use: between **suus** and **eius**, 279; between **tuus** and **vester**, 278; omission of **suus**, 280
 predicate, xv, *a*; 86, 88; with complementary infinitive, 394, *b*
 used as nouns, III, *f*; 196
adverbial clauses with **quā** and **ut**, 497
adverbs, definition, v, *a*
 kinds and definitions, v, *b-f*
 formation, 325, 326; of the comparative and superlative, 327, *a*
 comparison, 327, 650
agent, expressed by the ablative with **ā** or **ab**, 242, 243
ager, declension, 97, 637
agreement, of adjectives, 79; after a complementary infinitive, 394, *b*
 of appositives, 93, 94
 of predicate nouns, xv, *c*; 87
 of relative pronouns, 247, 248
 of verb with its subject, 29
aliquis, 420, *c*; 657
alius, declension, 646
alius . . . alius, 387
alphabet, i
alter . . . alter, 387
amāns, declension, 645
amō, conjugation, 658
antecedent, definition, II, *b*
antepenuit, 11
 when accented, 21
apposition, 93, 94
article, not used in Latin, 27, *a*
audāx, declension, 644
 comparison, 296, 647
audiō, conjugation, 662

- base**, 63, *a*
bonus, declension, 643
 comparison, 317, 649
brevis, declension, 644
 comparison, 296, 647
- capiō**, conjugation, 661
caput, declension, 171, 638
cardinals, definition, III, *c*
 declension, 378, 646
 indeclinable forms, 378
 table of, 651
case, definition, XXIV
 of relative pronoun, 247
case endings, 25, *a*; 63, 73, 171, 189, 292, 331
cases, names of English, XXIV, *a*
 names of Latin, XXIV, *b*. See under **nominative**, **genitive**, etc.
 uses, 512
causā with gerund, 461, *a*
 with gerundive, 472
causal clauses with **quod**, 50, 51
cause, expressed by the ablative, 184, 185
 expressed by a prepositional phrase, 186, 195, *b*
characteristic vowels of the four conjugations, 38
clauses, definitions, XX, *a-f*
 indirect questions, 372, 373
 of cause, with **quod**, 50, 51
 of purpose, with **ut** and **nē**, 343, 344;
 substantive, 355, 356
 of result, with **ut** and **ut nōn**, 357, 358
 temporal, with **cum**, 487, 488
cohors, declension, 189, 639
comparative, declined, 297, 648
 formation, 296, *a*
 meaning **too**, etc., 296, *c*
comparison, definition, XXVI, *a*
 methods of, in English and in Latin, XXVI, *b, c*
 of adjectives, 296, 306, 307, 317, 319, 647, 649; of adjectives in **-lis**, 307; irregular, 307, 317, 319, 649
 of adverbs, 327, 650
complement of verb, XV, *b*
complementary infinitive, 394
- conjugation**, definition, XXVII, *a*. See **verbs**
 in English and Latin verbs, XXVII, *b, c*
conjunctions, definition, VII, *a*
 kinds and definitions, VII, *b, c*
consonant-i, 3
consonants, how pronounced, 6
contraction in genitive of nouns in **-ium** and **-ius**, 98
coördinate clauses, XX, *f*
copula, XV, *b*
corōū, declension, 292, 640
cum (conj.) in temporal clauses, 487, 488
cum (prep.), with ablative of accompaniment, 142, 143
 with ablative of manner, 128, 129
 joined to ablative of personal, reflexive, relative, and interrogative pronouns, p. 109, note 1
- dative**, XXIV, *a, 4; b*
 double, 426, *a*
 of indirect object, 56, 57
 of purpose, 426, 427
 of reference, 426, 428
 with adjectives, 110, 111
 with compound verbs, 424, 425
 with special intransitive verbs, 432, 433
declension, definition, XXII. See **nouns**, **pronouns**, **adjectives**, and **comparatives**
degree of difference, expressed by the ablative, 320, 321
demonstrative adjectives and **pronouns**, definition, II, *f*; III, *c*. See **pronouns**; also **hic**, **idem**, **ille**, **ipse**, **is**, **iste**
dependent clause, XIX, note; XX, *a-e*
deponent verbs, 482, 483, 669
deus, declension, 642
diēs, declension, 331, 641
 gender, 331
diphthongs, how pronounced, 5
direct statements, 400
domō, used of place from which, 229, 230, *a*
domum, used of place to which, 229, 230, *b*

- domus**, declension, 642
gender, 292, *b*
- dōnum**, declension, 73, 637
- dum** with present indicative, p. 133,
note 4
- duo**, declension, 646
- ego**, declension, 652
- eius** compared with **suus**, 279
- enclitics**, 22
- eō**, conjugation, 667
- Eutropias**, selections from, 547-551
- exercitus**, declension, 292, 640
- extent** of time or space, how expressed, 332, 333
- ferō**, conjugation, 666
- fifth declension**, 331, 641
- filius**, declension, 98, 637
- fiō**, conjugation, 668
- first declension**, 63, 636
- fourth declension**, 292, 640
- future active participle**, XXXIV, *b*
formation, 441, *a*
in principal parts, p. 63, note 1
use, 444
- future perfect tense**, formation of,
active, 223, *a*; passive, 286, *b*
- gender**, in English and in Latin,
XXV, *a*, *b*; 64
in first declension, 64, *a*
in second declension, 99
in third declension, 171, *b*
in fourth declension, 292 and *b*
in fifth declension, 331
- genitive**, XXIV, *a*, 2; *b*
objective, 380, 381
of material, p. 79, note 1
partitive, 308, 309
possessive, 43, 44
- gerund**, a verbal noun, XXXII, *c*; 459,
460
uses, 461
- gerundive**, a verbal adjective, 471
agreement of, 471
used with **ad** and **causā** to express
purpose, 472
used with **sum** to form the passive
periphrastic conjugation, 473;
expresses necessary action, 473, *a*
- Helvetians**, campaign against the,
440, 451, 479, 494, 514-523
- hic**, declension, 654
uses, 228, 263
- hortor**, conjugation, 669
- hortus**, declension, 73, 637
- hostis**, declension, 189, 639
- i** with force of a consonant before a
vowel, 3
- i-stems**, 189, 639
- idem**, declension, 654
use, 410, *a*
- iēns**, declension, 645
- ille**, declension, 654
uses, 228, 263
- in** with accusative and ablative, 193,
194
- indefinite pronouns and adjectives**,
definition, II, *g*; III, *c*. See **pro-**
nouns
- independent clause**, XVIII, note
- indirect object**, definition, XIV, *b*
case of, 56, 57
- indirect questions**, 372, 373
- indirect statements**, 400-402
- infinitive**, definition and English uses,
XXXII, *a*, *b*
formation, 38, 392; omission of
esse in compound forms, p. 190,
note 1
as object, 398
as subject, 393
complementary, 394
in indirect statements, 400-402;
tenses in, 402
not used to express purpose,
343, *b*
takes a subject accusative, 398,
399
- inflection**, definition, XXI
- interjection**, definition, VIII
- interrogative adjective**, 152, 154
- interrogative pronoun**, 152, 153
- intransitive verb**, definition, IV, *c*
followed by dative, 432, 433
- iō**, verbs in, of the third conjugation,
175, 661
- ipse**, declension, 654
distinguished from **sui**, 410, *c*
used for emphasis, 410, *c*

irregular adjectives (genitives - in -ius), 385-387, 646

irregular comparison, 307, 317, 319, 649

irregular verbs: eō, 667; ferō, 666; fiō, 668; possum, 664; sum, 663; volō, nōlō, and mālō, 665

is, declension, 147, 654

relation to hic and ille, 148

uses as a demonstrative pronoun and adjective, 148

used as a personal pronoun, 263

iste, declension, 654

uses, 410, a, b

iter, declension, 642

Iuppiter, declension, 642

lātior, declension, 297, 648

lātus, comparison, 296, 647

liber, declension, 643

locative case, xxiv, b

magnus, comparison, 317, 649

mālō, conjugation, 665

malus, comparison, 317, 649

manner, how expressed, 128, 129

manus, gender, 292, b

mare, declension, 189, 639

means, expressed by the ablative, 121, 122

miles, declension, 171, 638

mille, declension, 378, 646

use, 379

miser, comparison, 306, 647

moneō, conjugation, 659

mōns, declension, 189, 639

moods, kinds and definitions, xxix-xxxI

multus, comparison, 317, 649

-ne, enclitic, 22, 27, d

nē, *that not (lest)*, introducing negative clauses of purpose, 343, 344

nōlō, conjugation, 665

nominative, xxiv, a, 1; b

as subject of a finite verb, 28

of pronouns expressed only for emphasis or contrast, 39, b; 264

predicate, 86-88

nōs, declension, 652

noster, declension, 643

nouns, definition, 1, a

kinds and definitions, 1, b-f

first declension, 63, 636

second declension, 73, 97, 98, 637

third declension, 171, 189, 638, 639

fourth declension, 292, 640

fifth declension, 331, 641

predicate, 87

rules of gender, 64, a; 99, 171, b; 292 and b, 331

number, singular and plural, xxiii

numerals, definition, iii, c

declension, 378

table of, 651

object, definition, xiv, a

direct and indirect, xiv, b

of a transitive verb, 33

on account of, how expressed in Latin, 195

order of words, 35, 60, 81, 89, 228, 386, b

ordinals, definition, iii, c

declined like bonus, 378

table of, 651

participles, definition and uses,

xxxiv, a-c

agreement, 443

declension, 442, 645

formation, 441, a

in deponent verbs, 483; perfect, 483, a

no past and perfect active and no present passive, in Latin,

xxxiv, b

often best rendered as a clause, 445

tenses, 444

partitive genitive, 308, 309

parvus, comparison, 317, 649

passive voice, xxviii, 237

formation, 238, a; 239, 286, a, c

agent expressed by the ablative with *ā* or *ab*, 242, 243

pequilt, definition, 11

when accented, 21

perfect tense, formation of, active,

134 and b; passive, 286, a, c

definite and indefinite, 134, a

periphrastic conjugation, passive, 473

synopsis of, 670

- person**, distinctions, II, *c*
personal pronouns, see **pronouns**
phrase, definition and kinds, XVI, *a-c*
place to which and from which, 229, 230
pluperfect tense, formation of, active, 223, *a*; passive, 286, *b*
plūs, declension, 648
portus, irregular dative and ablative plural, 292, *a*
possessive adjectives, see **adjectives**
possum, how compounded, 411
 conjugation, 664
potior, conjugation, 669
predicate, definition, XI, *c*
 complete, XIII
 simple, XII
predicate adjective, agreement, 88
 definition, xv
predicate nominative, xv, *c*
predicate noun, agreement, 87
 definition, xv
prefixes, 630
prepositions, definition, vi
 with the ablative, 194
 with the accusative, 193
primary tenses, 349
principal parts of verbs, 132
proelium, declension, 98, 637
pronouns, definition, II, *a*
 kinds and definitions, II, *c-h*
 demonstrative, definition, II, *f*; declension, 654; *hic* and *ille*, uses, 228; *is*, uses, 228; relation of *is* to *hic* and *ille*, 148; *iste*, *idem*, *ipse*, 410
 indefinite, definition, II, *g*; declension, 657; uses, 420; *quid* forms used as pronouns, *quod* forms as adjectives, 420, *e*
 interrogative, definition, II, *e*; declension, 153, 656; followed by *cum*, p. 109, note 1
 personal, definition, II, *c*; declension, 652; nominative expressed only for emphasis or contrast, 264; third person supplied by *is*, sometimes by *hic* or *ille*, 263; followed by *cum*, p. 109, note 1
 possessive, see **possessive adjectives**
 reflexive, definition, II, *h*; declension, 653; use, 266; followed by *cum*, p. 109, note 1
 relative, definition, II, *d*; agreement, 247, 248; declension, 246, 655; followed by *cum*, p. 109, note 1; referring to a personal pronoun, 267
pronunciation, sounds of letters, 4-6
puer, declension, 97, 637
purpose, dative of, 426, 427
 expressed by the accusative of the gerund or gerundive with *ad*, 461, 472
 expressed by the genitive of the gerund or gerundive with *causā*, 461, 472
 expressed by the subjunctive with *ut* and *nē*, 343, 344
 not expressed by the infinitive, 343, *b*
 substantive clauses of, 355, 356
quā in adverbial clauses, 497
-que, enclitic, 22
questions, indirect, 372, 373
quī, declension, 246, 655
quidam, 420, *d*; 657
quis, declension, 153, 656
quisquam, 420, 657
quisque, 420, 657
quod clause of fact, 495, 496
reflexive pronouns, see **pronouns**
regō, conjugation, 669
relative pronouns, see **pronouns**
rēs, declension, 331, 641
result, expressed by the subjunctive with *ut* and *ut nōn*, 357, 358
rēx, declension, 171, 638
sē, distinguished from *ipse*, 410, *c*
second declension, 73, 97, 98, 637
secondary tenses, 349
sentences, definition, IX
 kinds and definitions, X, *a-d*
separation, expressed by the ablative, 281, 282
sequence of tenses, 348-352
sequor, conjugation, 669
space, extent of, 332, 333

specification, ablative of, 480, 481
stems of verbs, 132, 133

Stories from Roman History, 552-555

Stories of Hercules, 529-538

Stories of Perseus, 277, 291, 316, 339, 370, 391, 408

Stories of Ulysses, 539-546

Story of the Aduatuci, 524-528

subject, definition, XI, *b*

complete, XIII

simple, XII

agreement of verb with, 29

not expressed, 264

of an infinitive, 399

of a verb, 28

subjunctive, definition, XXX

formation, of present, 342; of im-

perfect, 347; of perfect and plu-

perfect, 371

in indirect questions, 372, 373

in purpose clauses, 343, 344, 355, 356

in result clauses, 357, 358

in temporal clauses with *cum*, 487, 488

tenses, 341; sequence of, 348-352

subordinate clauses in indirect state-

ments, 501, 502

substantive clauses, of fact with *quod*,

495, 496

of purpose, 355, 356

suffixes, 632

sui, declension, 653

distinguished from *ipse*, 410, *c*

sum, conjugation, 663

summary of uses, of nouns, 512

of verbs, 513

suus, 278, 279

compared with *eius*, 279

omission of, 280

syllables, number of, 8

division of, 9, 10; in compound

words, 10

how named, 11

long and short, 17-19

synopsis of the verb, 671

temporal clauses introduced by *cum*, 487, 488

tense, XXXIII, *a*, *b*

tenses, distinction in use between the perfect and the imperfect, 134, *a*
of the infinitive in indirect state-

ments, 402

primary and secondary, 349

sequence of, 348-352

sign of the future, 126, *a*

sign of the imperfect, 120, *b*

terminations, of first declension, 63

of second declension, 73

of third declension, 171, 189

of fourth declension, 292

of fifth declension, 331

third declension, 171, 638

i-stems, 189, 639

time, at which and within which, 218, 219

extent of, 332, 333

to, how expressed in Latin, 195

towns, names of, expressing place to which and from which, 229, 230

transitive verb, IV, *b*

trēs, declension, 646

tū, declension, 652

tuus, compared with *vester*, 278

-*ubus*, in irregular dative and ablative plural, 292, *a*

ultima, 11

ūnus, declension, 646

ut, in adverbial clauses, 497

in clauses of purpose, 343, 344, 355, 356

in clauses of result, 357, 358

translations, 343, 1 and *b*

verbs, definition, IV, *a*

kinds and definitions, IV, *b-f*

agreement, 29; in relative clauses, 267

case, of subject, 28; of object, 33

conjugations, how distinguished, 38

deponent, form, meaning, how

distinguished, 482; active forms,

483; participles of both voices,

483; perfect participle, active in

meaning, 483, *a*; conjugation, 669

intransitive, which are transitive in

English, 432, 433

irregular, see *es*, *ferō*, *fiō*, *mālō*, *nōlō*,

possum, *sum*, and *volō*

- of first conjugation, 658
- of second conjugation, 659
- of third conjugation, 660, 661
- of fourth conjugation, 662
- passive periphrastic conjugation,
473; synopsis of, 670
- personal endings, 25, *a*; 39, 134
- principal parts, 132
- vereor**, conjugation, 669
- vester**, compared with **tuus**, 278
- vir**, declension, 97, 637
- virtūs**, declension, 171, 638
- vis**, declension, 642
- vocative case**, XXIV, *b*
- voice**, XXVIII
- volō**, conjugation, 665
- vōs**, declension, 652
- vowels**, how pronounced, 4
 - long, 14, 15
 - short, 12, 13
- with**, how expressed in Latin, 195





