

LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

In this vocabulary words inclosed in brackets (except in the case of compounds with one or both parts changed in form) are sometimes primitives, sometimes cognates.

Translations inclosed within parentheses are not intended to be used as such. They are inserted to show literal meanings.

Abbreviations are generally self-explanatory. Cf. (*confer*) = compare; irr. = irregular.

Words printed in SMALL CAPITALS are at once derivatives and definitions: as, ABDUCT, under *abducō*. Many other more or less remotely derived words, not definitions, are added in *italic* in parentheses: as, (*Accident*), under *accidō*.

It will be seen that comparisons of words in reference to meaning are much more frequent than is usual in special vocabularies. This has been done from the conviction that the pupils should make such comparisons frequently from the outset.

ā (*ab*), *prep.* with *abl.*, from, by,
off

ab-dō, *abdere*, *abdidī*, *abditus* [*-dō*,
put], hide, conceal

ab-ducō, *abducere*, *abduxī*, *abductus*,
lead away, take off; ABDUCT

ab-eō, *abire*, *abiī*, *abitūrus*, go from,
go off, go away

ab-iciō, *abicerere*, *abiēcī*, *abiectus*
[*-iaciō*], throw off, throw down,
cast away. (*Abject*)

ab-ripiō, *abripere*, *abripuī*, *abreptus*
[*-rapiō*], snatch away, carry off

abs-cidō, *abscidere*, *abscidī*, *abscisus*
[*ab(s)-caedō*], cut off

abs-trahō, *abstrahere*, *abstrāxī*, *abs-
trāctus* [*ab(s)-*], drag away, draw
off. (*Abstract*)

ab-sum, *abesse*, *āfuī*, *āfutūrus*, be
away, be ABSENT, be distant, be
off; with *ā* and *abl.*

ac, *conj.*, see *atque*

ac-cēdō, *accēdere*, *accessī*, *accessūrus*
[*ad-*], go or come near, approach.
(*Accession.*) Cf. *adeō* and *appro-
pinquō*

ac-cendō, *accendere*, *accendī*, *accēn-
sus* [*ad-candēō*, shine], kindle, set
fire to, light; inflame

ac-cidō, *accidere*, *accidī*, — [*ad-
cadō*, fall], fall upon, fall out,
happen. (*Accident.*) Cf. *eveniō*
and *fiō*

ac-cipiō, *accipere*, *accēpī*, *acceptus*
[*ad-capiō*], (take to), receive, AC-
CEPT

ac-currō, *accurrere*, *accurri* (*açcurri*), *accursurus* [*ad-*], run up, run toward

acer, *ācris*, *ācre*, *adj.*, sharp, keen; active, EAGER. (*Acrid*)

acervus, -i, *m.*, pile, heap, mass

aciēs, -ēi, *f.* [*ācer*], edge; line, line of battle, battle array

Ācrisius, Ācrisī, *m.*, ACRISIUS, grandfather of Perseus

ācritēr, *adv.* [*ācer*], sharply, EAGERLY, spiritedly, fiercely

ad, *prep.* with *acc.*, to, toward, near, up to; with *gerund* or *gerundive*, to, for; *ad hunc modum*, after this manner; *as adv.*, about

ad-aequō, *adaequāre*, *adaequāvi*, *ad-aequātus*, become EQUAL to, EQUAL. (*Adequate*)

adclivis, -e, *adj.*, sloping toward, rising, ascending. (*Acclivity*)

ad-dūcō, *adducere*, *addūxi*, *adductus*, lead to, influence. (*Adduce*)

ad-eō, *adire*, *adii*, *aditus*, go to, approach, visit. *Cf.* *accēdō* and *appropinquō*

ad-ferō, *adferre*, *attuli*, *adlātus*, bear to, bring, render

ad-ficiō, *adficere*, *adfēcī*, *adfectus* [*-faciō*], AFFECT, influence; afflict, oppress

ad-gredior, *adgredi*, *adgressus sum* [*-gradiar*, go], approach, attack. (*Aggressive*)

ad-hibeō, *adhibere*, *adhibui*, *adhibitus* [*-habeō*], apply, employ, use

ad-hūc, *adv.*, hitherto, as yet, still

ad-iciō, *adicere*, *adiēcī*, *adiectus* [*-iaciō*], add. (*Adjective*)

aditus, -ūs, *m.* [*adeō*], approach, way of access. *Cf.* *adventus*

ad-iungō, *adiungere*, *adiūnxī*, *adiūnc-tus*, join to. (*Adjunct*)

ad-ligō, *adligāre*, *adligāvi*, *adligātus*, bind to, bind

admirātiō, -ōnis, *f.* [*admīror*], ADMIRATION, astonishment, wonder

ad-mīror, *admirārī*, *admīrātus sum* [*admirātiō*], wonder at, ADMIRE

ad-mittō, *admittere*, *adm.ī*, *admis-sus*, permit, allow; give rein to. (*Admit*)

admōtus, *see* *admoveō*

ad-moveō, *admovēre*, *admōvi*, *admōtus*, (move to), apply, employ

ad-nectō, *adnectere*, *adnexui* (*adnexi*), *adnexus*, tie to, fasten to, attach. (*Annex*)

ad-olēscō, *adolēscere*, *adolēvi*, *adultus*, grow up. (*Adult*)

ad-ōrō, *adōrāre*, *adōrāvi*, *adōrātus*, pray to, worship, ADORE

ad-spiciō, *adspicere*, *adspexi*, *adspec-tus* [*-speciō*, look], look at, look upon, behold. (*Aspect*)

ad-stō, *adstāre*, *adstiti*, —, stand near

ad-sum, *adesse*, *adfuī*, *adfutūrus*, be present, be here; with *dat.*

Aduatuci, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the ADUATUCI, a Gallic tribe

adolēscēns, -entis, *m. and f.* [*adolēscō*], youth, young person. (*Adolescence*.) *Cf.* *iuvenis*

adultus, *see* *adolēscō*

advectus, *see* *advehō*

ad-vehō, *advehere*, *advexi*, *advectus*, carry to, bring on, bring

adventus, -ūs, *m.*, approach, arrival.

(*Advent.*) *Cf.* **aditus**

adversus, -a, -um, *adj.*, turned toward, opposite, in front, AD-VERSE

adversus, *prep.* with *acc.*, against

aedēs (aedis), -is, *f.*, building, temple; *plur.*, house

aedificium, **aedifici**, *n.* [**aedificō**], building. (*Edifice*)

aedificō, **aedificāre**, **aedificāvī**, **aedificātus** [**aedēs-faciō**], build. (*Edify*)

aeger, **aegra**, **aegrum**, *adj.*, sick, weak, feeble

aequus, -a, -um, *adj.*, EQUAL

āēr, **āeris**, *m.* (*acc.* **āera**), AIR

aes, **aeris**, *n.*, copper, bronze

aestās, -ātis, *f.*, summer

aetās, -ātis, *f.*, life, AGE

Aethiopēs, -um, *m. plur.*, the ETHIOPIANS

Aetna, -ae, *f.*, **ÆTNA**, a mountain in Sicily

Āfrica, -ae, *f.*, AFRICA

Āfricānus, -i, *m.*, AFRICANUS

ager, **agrī**, *m.*, field, territory, land

agger, -eris, *m.*, mound, rampart

Āgis, -idis, *m.*, **AGIS**, a king of Sparta

agmen, -inis, *n.* [**agō**], (the thing led), army, host, column

agō, **agere**, **ēgī**, **āctus**, drive, lead, bring up; **ACT**, do; treat; celebrate; pass (life)

agricola, -ae, *m.* [**ager-colō**], farmer, husbandman

āla, -ae, *f.*, wing

Alba, -ae, *f.*, **ALBA**, an ancient city of Italy

Albānus, -a, -um, *adj.*, **ALBAN**; as *noun*, an **ALBAN**, inhabitant of Alba

albus, -a, -um, *adj.*, white

Alcmēna, -ae, *f.*, **ALCMENA**, the mother of Hercules

aliās, *adv.* [**alius**], elsewhere, at another time

aliēnus, -a, -um, *adj.* [**alius**], another's; unfavorable. (*Alien*)

ali-quandō, *adv.* [**alius**], at some time; formerly, once. *Cf.* **ōlim**

aliquis (-quī), -qua, -quid (-quod), *indef. pron. and adj.*, some one, some, any

alius, -a, -ud, *adj. and pron.*, another, other, else; **alius . . . alius**, one . . . another. (*Alias.*) *Cf.* **cēteri**

Allobrogēs, -um, *m. plur.*, the **ALLOBROGES**, a tribe of Gaul

Alpēs, -ium, *f. plur.*, the **ALPS**

altāria, -ium, *n. plur.*, **ALTAR**

alter, -era, -erum, *adj. and pron.*, the one, the other (of two); second; **alter . . . alter**, the one . . . the other. (*Alternative*)

altitūdō, -inis, *f.* [**altus**], height

altum, -ī, *n.* [**altus**], the sea

altus, -a, -um, *adj.*, high, deep

alveus, -ī, *m.*, hollow vessel, tub, trough

Ambarri, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the **AMBARRI**, a tribe of Gaul, near the **Hædui**

ambulō, **ambulāre**, **ambulāvī**, **ambulātūrus**, walk, take a walk. (*Perambulate*)

āmentia, -ae, *f.*, want of reason, madness

amicitia, -ae, *f.* [amicus], friendship

amicus, -a, -um, *adj.* [amō], friendly; as noun, friend. (*Amiable*)

ā-mittō, āmittere, āmisi, āmissus, send away; lose

amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus [amor], love, like, be fond of

amor, -ōris, *f.* [amō], love

ā-moveō, āmovēre, āmōvī, āmōtus, move away, put aside

ampliō, ampliāre, ampliāvi, ampliātus [amplus], increase, extend. (*Ampliative*)

amplus, -a, -um, *adj.* [ampliō], large, wide; honorable. (*Ample, Amplify*)

Amūlius, Amūlii, *m.*, AMULIUS, father of Rhea Silvia

an, *conj.*, or

ancilla, -ae, *f.*, maidservant

ancora, -ae, *f.*, ANCHOR

Ancus Mārcius, Ancī Mārci, *m.*, ANCUS MARCIUS, one of the seven kings of Rome

Andromeda, -ae, *f.*, ANDROMEDA

anguis, -is, *m. and f.*, serpent, snake

angustus, -a, -um, *adj.*, narrow. (*Anguish*)

anima, -ae, *f.* [animus], breath, soul, life. (*Animate*)

anim-advertō, animadvertere, anim-adverti, animadversus [animus-], turn the mind to, notice

animus, -i, *m.* [anima], mind, soul, spirit, disposition. Cf. mēns

annōna, -ae, *f.* [annus], (the year's supply), provisions; price (of provisions), market; scarcity

annus, -i, *m.*, year. (*Annual*)

ante, *adv.*, and *prep.* with acc., before

anteā, *adv.* [ante], before

ante-cēdō, antecēdere, antecessi, antecessurus, go before. (*Antecedent*)

Antemnātēs, -ium, *m. plur.*, the inhabitants of Antemnæ

ante-quam, *conj.*, sooner than, before

antiquus, -a, -um, *adj.* [ante], old, ancient. (*Antiquity*)

antrum, -i, *n.*, cave

anxius, -a, -um, *adj.*, troubled, ANXIOUS

aperiō, aperire, aperui, apertus, open

Apollō, -inis, *m.*, APOLLO, a god of the Greeks

appellō, appellāre, appellāvi, appellātus [ad-], address, call, name. (*Appeal.*) Cf. vocō

ap-pellō, appellere, appuli, appulsus [ad-], (drive to); nāvem appellere, land, put in

ap-prehendō, apprehendere, apprehendi, apprehensus [ad-], seize. (*Apprehend*)

ap-propinquō, appropinquāre, appropinquāvi, appropinquāturus [ad-], approach, come near to. Cf. adēō and accēdō

aptō, aptāre, aptāvi, aptātus, fit. (*Adapt*)

apud, *prep.* with acc., with, by, near, among

aqua, -ae, *f.*, water. (*Aquatic*)

Aquilēia, -ae, *f.*, AQUILEIA, a city at the head of the Adriatic

Aquitāni, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the AQUITANI, a tribe of Gaul

āra, -ae, *f.*, altar

Arar, -aris, *m.*, the Saône, a river of Gaul, flowing into the Rhone
arbitror, arbitrāri, arbitrātus sum,
think, suppose. (*Arbitrator.*) *Cf.*
existimō and putō

arbor, -oris, *f.*, tree

arca, -ae, *f.*, box, chest, ARK

arcus, -ūs, *m.*, bow. (*Arc*)

Ardea, -ae, *f.*, ARDEA, a city of Italy
arduus, -a, -um, *adj.*, steep; difficult,
ARDUOUS

Argi, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, ARGOS, a city of Greece

Aristotelēs, -is, *m.*, ARISTOTLE, a Greek philosopher

arma, -ōrum, *n. plur.* [armō], ARMS, weapons, ARMOR

armō, armāre, armāvī, armātus [arma], ARM, equip

ar-ripiō, arripere, arripui, arreptus [ad-rapiō], seize, snatch

Arrūns, Arruntis, *m.*, ARRUNS, a son of Tarquinius Superbus

ars, artis, *f.*, ART, skill

a-scendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascēnsus [ad-scandō, climb], climb to, mount, ASCEND

ascēnsus, -ūs, *m.* [ascendō], a going up, ASCENT

at, *conj.*, but. *Cf.* sed and autem

Athēnae, -ārum, *f. plur.*, ATHENS

Atlās, -antis, *m.*, ATLAS, one of the Titans

at-que, *conj.*, used before vowels and consonants, ac before consonants only [ad-], and also, and especially, and; as. *Cf.* et and -que

atrōx, -ōcis, *adj.*, savage, fierce, severe. (*Atrocious.*) *Cf.* saevus and trux

at-tonitus, -a, -um, *adj.* [ad-], thunderstruck, astounded, awe-struck

auctōritās, -ātis, *f.*, power, AUTHORITY, influence

audācia, -ae, *f.* [audāx], daring, boldness, AUDACITY

audāx, -ācis, *adj.*, daring, bold. (*Audacious*)

audiō, audire, audiui (audi), audītus, hear, listen. (*Audience*)

au-ferō, auferre, abstuli, ablātus [ab(s)-], bear off, carry away, take away. (*Ablative*)

augeō, augēre, auxi, auctus [auxili-um], increase, enlarge. (*Augment*)

aureus, -a, -um, *adj.* [aurum], of gold, golden

aurum, -i, *n.*, gold

aut, *conj.*, or; aut . . . aut, either . . . or. *Cf.* vel

autem, *conj.* (never used as the first word), but, however, moreover, now. *Cf.* sed

auxilior, auxiliāri, auxiliātus sum [auxilium], give help, aid, assist, succor

auxilium, auxilli, *n.* [augeō], help, aid, support. (*Auxiliary*)

Aventinus, -a, -um, *adj.*, AVENTINE, of the AVENTINE (one of the hills of Rome)

ā-vertō, āvertere, āverti, āversus, turn away, turn aside, AVERT, remove

avus, -i, *m.*, grandfather

barbarus, -i, *m.*, BARBARIAN
 Belgae, -ārum, *m. plur.*, the BEL-
 GIANS or BELGAE, a Gallic tribe
 bellum, -i, *n.*, war. (*Belligerent*)
 bēlua, -ae, *f.*, beast, monster
 bene, *adv.* [*bonus*], well
 beneficium, benefici, *n.* [*bene-faciō*],
 kindness, service, BENEFIT
 bibō, bibere, bibi, —, drink. (*Im-
 bibe*)
 bis, *adv.*, twice
 bonitās, -ātis, *f.* [*bonus*], fertility,
 goodness
 bonus, -a, -um, *adj.*, good, kind
 brevis, -e, *adj.*, short, BRIEF
 Britannia, -ae, *f.*, BRITAIN
 Britannus, -ī, *m.*, a BRITON, in-
 habitant of Britannia
 Bruttii or Brittii, -ōrum, *m. plur.*,
 the BRUTII, a people of southern
 Italy
 Brūtus, -ī, *m.*, BRUTUS, a Roman
 surname

C., abbreviation for Gāius, Caius
 caecus, -a, -um, *adj.*, blind
 caedō, caedere, cecidī, caesus, cut;
 kill. (*Suicide*)
 Caelius, -a, -um, *adj.*, CAELIAN
 caelum, -ī, *n.*, sky, heaven, heavens
 Caeninēnsēs, -ium, *m. plur.*, the in-
 habitants of Canina
 Caesar, -aris, *m.*, Caius Julius
 CAESAR, a famous Roman
 cale-faciō, calefacere, calefēcī, cale-
 factus [*caleō*, be hot], make hot,
 heat
 Campānia, -ae, *f.*, CAMPANIA, a dis-
 trict of Italy

canis, -is, *m. and f.*, dog. (*Canine*)
 Cannae, -ārum, *f. plur.*, CANNAE, a
 town of southern Italy
 cantō, cantāre, cantāvī, cantātus,
 sing. (*Chant*)
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captus, take,
 seize, CAPTURE; form
 Capitōlium, Capitōli, *n.*, the CAP-
 ITOL, temple of Jupiter at Rome;
 the CAPITOLINE Hill
 captīva, -ae, *f.* [*capiō*], CAPTIVE,
 prisoner
 captīvus, -ī, *m.* [*capiō*], CAPTIVE,
 prisoner
 Capua, -ae, *f.*, CAPUA, a city in
 Italy
 caput, -itis, *n.*, head; person.
 (*Capital*)
 careō, carēre, carui, caritūrus, be in
 want of, lack, want; *with abl.*
 (*Caref*)
 carō, carnis, *f.*, flesh. (*Carnal*)
 carrus, -ī, *m.*, wagon, CART, CAR
 cārus, -a, -um, *adj.*, dear, precious
 casa, -ae, *f.*, hut, cottage
 Cassivellaunus, -ī, *m.*, CASSIVEL-
 LAUNUS, a British chief
 castellum, -ī, *n.* [*diminutive of*
castrum, fortress], redoubt, strong-
 hold. (*Castle*)
 Casticus, -ī, *m.*, CASTICUS, a Gallic
 chief
 castra, -ōrum, *n. plur.*, camp.
 (*Chester*)
 cāsus, -ūs, *m.*, a falling; chance;
 misfortune, loss. (*Case*)
 cauda, -ae, *f.*, tail.
 causa, -ae, *f.*, CAUSE, reason; *causā*,
after a genitive, for the sake

cēdō, cēdere, cessi, cessurus, give way, retire. (*Secede*)

celeber, -bris, -bre, adj. [*celebrō*], frequented, visited; renowned, CELEBRATED

celebrō, celebrāre, celebrāvi, celebrātus [*celeber*], frequent, throng. (*Celebrate*)

celer, -eris, -ere, adj., swift, quick
celeritās, -ātis, f. [*celer*], swiftness, speed, quickness, CELERITY

celeriter, adv. [*celer*], swiftly, quickly

cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvi, cēlātus, CONCEAL

cēna, -ae, f. [*cēnō*], dinner, meal

Cēnaeum, -i, n., CENAEUM, a promontory on the island of Eubœa

cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvi, cēnātus [*cēna*], dine, take a meal

cēnsus, -ūs, m., a CENSUS

centaurus, -i, m., CENTAUR, a fabled monster, half man, half horse

centum, adj., indecl., hundred. (*Cent*)

centuriō, -ōnis, m., CENTURION, an underofficer in the Roman army

Cēpheus, -i, m., CEPHEUS, father of Andromeda

cēra, -ae, f., wax. (*Cerate*)

certāmen, -inis, n., strife, contest

certē, adv. [*certus*], really, surely, CERTAINLY

certus, -a, -um, adj., fixed, determined, CERTAIN, sure; **certiōrem faciō**, (make more certain), inform

cēterī, -ae, -a, adj., plur., the rest, the remaining, the others. Cf. *alius*

cibus, -i, m., food

Cicerō, -ōnis, m., CICERO, a famous Roman orator

Cīneās, -ae, m., CINEAS, a friend of Pyrrhus

cingō, cingere, cīnxī, cīctus, surround, encircle, gird

circiter, adv., about

circuitus, -ūs, m. [*circum-cō*], (a going round), circumference, CIRCUIT

circum, prep. with acc., around

circum-arō, circumarāre, circumarāvi, —, plough around

circum-dō, circumdare, circumdedi, circumdatus, place around, surround, inclose

circum-mūniō, circummūnīre, circummūnīvi, circummūnītus, wall around, surround, fortify, blockade

circum-stō, circumstāre, circumsteti (circumsteti), —, stand around, surround. (Circumstance)

circum-veniō, circumvenīre, circumvēnī, circumventus, surround, CIRCUMVENT

circus, -i, m., the CIRCUS at Rome, in which chariot races and other contests were held

Cisalpinus, -a, -um, adj., (this side the Alps), CISALPINE

citerior, -ius, adj., comp., hither, nearer

cithara, -ae, f., lyre

citrā, prep. with acc., this side of

civis, -is, m. and f., citizen. (*Civil*)

civitās, -ātis, f. [*civis*], (body of citizens), state; citizenship. (*City*)

clāmor, -ōris, m., cry, shout; barking. (*Clamor*)

clārus, -a, -um, adj., CLEAR, loud; renowned, famous. (*Clarion*)

claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus, shut, CLOSE. (*Clause*)
 cloāca, -ae, *f.*, sewer
 Cloelia, -ae, *f.*, CLOELIA, a noble Roman maiden
 Cocles, -itis, *m.*, (blind in one eye), COCLES, surname of Horatius
 coepi, coepisse, coeptus (*defective; tenses from present stem wanting*), began
 co-erceō, coercere, coercui, coercitus [*co(m)-arceō*, keep off], keep back, check, restrain. (*Coerce*)
 cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus, consider thoroughly, reflect. (*Cogitation*)
 cognōmen, -inis, *n.* [*co(m)-(g)nōmen*], surname, COGNOMEN
 co-gnōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus [*co(m)-(g)nōscō*, know], learn, RECOGNIZE, know, understand
 cōgō, cōgere, cōgēi, cōactus [*co(m)-agō*], (drive together), collect, drive, compel
 cohors, -hortis, *f.*, COHORT, a division of the Roman army
 Collātinus, -ī, *m.*, COLLATINUS, a Roman
 col-ligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus [*com-legō*], COLLECT, gather together
 collis, -is, *m.*, hill. *Cf.* mōns
 collum, -ī, *n.*, neck. (*Collar*)
 colō, colere, colui, cultus, care for, CULTIVATE, till; honor. *Cf.* agricola and incola
 com- (col-, con-, cor-, co-, cō-), *primitive form of cum, a prefix*

denoting completeness or union; sometimes intensive
 comes, -itis, *m. and f.* [*com-eō*], comrade, companion
 comitium, comiti, *n.* [*com-eō*], (place of assembling), the COMITIUM, a part of the Roman Forum
 commeātus, -ūs, *m.*, supplies, provisions
 com-mittō, committere, commisi, commissus, intrust, COMMIT; proelium committere, join battle, engage. (*Commission*)
 com-moveō, commovere, commōvī, commōtus, (put in violent motion), shake, disturb, agitate, move. (*Commotion*)
 commūnia, -e, *adj.*, COMMON, general. (*Community*)
 com-pāreō, compārere, compāruī, —, APPEAR
 com-pellō, compellere, compulī, compulsus, (drive together), force, COMPEL. (*Compulsion*)
 com-periō, comperire, comperi, compertus [*-pariō*, bring forth], find out, learn
 com-plector, complectī, complexus sum, embrace
 com-pleō, complere, complēvī, complētus, fill out, fill up, cover. (*Complete*)
 com-plūrēs, -a (-ia), *adj., plur.*, very many, many, a number
 com-primō, comprimere, compressi, compressus [*-premō*, press], PRESS together, grasp; check, suppress. (*Compress*)
 compulsus, *see* compellō

con-, *see* com-

cōnātus, -ūs, *m.* [cōnor], attempt

con-cēdō, concēdere, concessi, concessus, allow, grant, permit. (*Concede*)

concilium, concili, *n.*, COUNCIL, assembly

con-citō, concitāre, concitāvi, concitātus, rouse up, rouse, spur on

con-curro, concurrere, concurrī, concursurus, run together, rush together, rally, gather. (*Concourse*)

condiciō, -ōnis, *f.* [con-dicō], (a talking together), agreement, CONDITION, terms

con-dō, condere, condidī, conditus [-dō, put], conceal, hide; found, establish. *Cf.* cēlō

con-dōnō, condonāre, condonāvi, condonātus, give up, surrender; forgive, pardon, CONDONE

cō-nectō, cōnectere, cōnexuī, cōnexus [cō(m)-], bind together; join, tie. (*Connect*)

cōn-ferō, cōnferre, contulī, conlātus, bring together, collect; sē cōnferre, betake one's self

cōnfertus, -a, -um, *adj.*, crowded, thick, dense

cōn-ficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus [-ficiō], make, accomplish, carry out, finish; weaken, wear out

cōn-firmō, cōnfirmāre, cōnfirmāvi, cōnfirmātus, make FIRM, strengthen, steady. (*Confirm*)

cōn-fugiō, cōnfugere, cōnfūgi, —, flee for refuge, flee

con-iciō, conicere, conicēci, coniectus [-iaciō], throw together; throw, put, hurl, cast. (*Conjecture*)

con-iungō, coniungere, coniūnxī, coniunctus, join together, unite. (*Conjunction*)

coniūnx, -iugis, *m. and f.* [coniungō], husband, wife. (*Conjugal*)

coniūratiō, -ōnis, *f.* [coniūrō], conspiracy

con-iūrō, coniūrāre, coniūrāvi, coniūrātus, unite by oath, conspire. (*Conjure*)

con-locō, conlocāre, conlocāvi, conlocātus, place, station. *Cf.* pōnō

conloquium, conloqui, *n.* [con-loquor], (a talking together), conversation, conference, COLLOQUY

cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum, endeavor, attempt, try. (*Conative*)

cōn-scendō, cōnscendere, cōnscendī, cōnscēnsus [-scandō, climb], climb up, mount, go on board

cōn-scribō, cōnscribere, cōnscrīpsi, cōnscriptus, enlist, enrol, levy. (*Conscription*)

cōn-secrō, cōnsecrāre, cōnsecrāvi, cōnsecrātus [-sacrō, make sacred], deify, CONSECRATE

cōn-sequor, cōnsequī, cōnsecūtus sum, overtake. (*Consecutive*)

cōn-servō, cōnservāre, cōnservāvi, cōnservātus, PRESERVE, save. (*Conserve*)

Cōnsidius, Cōnsidī, *m.*, CONSIDIUS, an officer of Cæsar

cōnsilium, cōnsili, *n.* [cōnsulō], advice, COUNSEL, prudence, wisdom; plan, design

cōn-sistō, cōnsistere, cōstiti, —, stand firm, take one's stand, halt; depend, rest. (*Consist*)
 cōnspectus, -ūs, *m.*, look, view, sight
 cōn-stituō, cōstituere, cōstitui, cōstitutus [-statuō, set up], establish, determine, fix, decide, resolve. (*Constitution*)
 cōn-suēscō, cōnsuēscere, cōnsuēvi, cōnsuētus, accustom; become accustomed; *perf.*, be accustomed, be wont
 cōnsuētūdō, -inis, *f.* [cōnsuēscō], custom, habit
 cōnsul, -ulis, *m.*, CONSUL
 cōnsulātus, -ūs, *m.* [cōnsul], CONSULSHIP
 cōnsulō, cōnsulere, cōnsului, cōnsultus [cōnsilium], take counsel, CONSULT
 cōn-sūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūpsi, cōnsūptus, use up, spend, pass, CONSUME
 con-tegō, contegere, contēxi, contēctus, cover
 con-temnō, contemnere, contempsi, contemptus, despise, CONTEMN. (*Contempt*)
 con-tendō, contendere, contendī, contentus, strain, struggle, strive, hasten. (*Contend.*) Cf. mātūrō and properō
 contentiō, -ōnis, *f.* [contendō], struggle, exertion. (*Contention*)
 continēns, -entis, *f.* [contineō], mainland, CONTINENT
 continenter, *adv.* [contineō], continuously
 con-tineō, continēre, continui, contentus [-teneō], hold together,

keep together, hold, CONTAIN. (*Contents*)
 con-tingō, contingere, contigī, contactus [-tangō, touch], fall to one's lot. (*Contact*)
 continuus, -a, -um, *adj.* [contineō], CONTINUOUS, successive
 contrā, *prep.* with *acc.*, against, CONTRARY TO
 con-veniō, convenire, convēni, conventurus, come together, assemble, meet; CONVENE. (*Convention*)
 conventus, -ūs, *m.* [conveniō], gathering, assembly, meeting
 con-vocō, convocāre, convocāvi, convocātus, call together, summon, CONVOKE
 cōpia, -ae, *f.* [cō(m)-ops], abundance, wealth, plenty; *plur.*, troops, forces. (*Copious*)
 cōram, *adv.*, face to face, in person
 Corinthus, -ī, *f.*, CORINTH
 Coriolānus, -ī, *m.*, CORIOLANUS, a famous Roman warrior
 Corioli, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, CORIOLI, an ancient town in Italy
 Cornēlia, -ae, *f.*, CORNELIA, a Roman name
 cornū, -ūs, *n.*, horn
 corōna, -ae, *f.*, CROWN. (*Coronet*)
 corpus, -oris, *n.*, body. (*Corpse*)
 cor-ripō, corripere, corripui, correptus [com-rapiō], seize, take hold of
 cotidiānus, -a, -um, *adj.* [cotidie], daily
 cotidiē, *adv.* [quot-diēs], daily
 crātēra, -ae, *f.*, mixing bowl, bowl
 crēber, -bra, -brum, *adj.*, thick, numerous, frequent

crēdibilis, -e, *adj.*, to be believed,

CREDIBLE

crēdō, **crēdere**, **crēdidī**, **crēditus**, believe, think, suppose. (*Credit*)

creō, **creāre**, **creāvī**, **creātus**, make, CREATE; choose, elect

Crēta, -ae, *f.*, CRETE, an island southeast of Greece

cruciātus, -ūs, *m.*, torture

Crustumīnī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the inhabitants of Crustumerium

cubiculum, -ī, *n.* [**cubō**, lie], bedchamber

cum, *conj.*, when

cum, *prep.* with *abl.*, with

cūnae, -ārum, *f. plur.*, cradle

cūnctus, -a, -um, *adj.*, all together, all. *Cf.* **omnis**, **tōtus**, and **ūniversus**

cupidē, *adv.* [**cupidus**], eagerly

cupiditās, -ātis, *f.* [**cupidus**], longing, desire. (*Cupidity*)

cupidius, *adv.* [**cupidē**], too eagerly

cupidus, -a, -um, *adj.* [**cupiō**], desirous, fond

cupiō, **cupere**, **cupivī** (**cupiī**), **cupitus**, desire, be eager for. *Cf.* **volō**

cūr, *adv.*, why, wherefore

cūra, -ae, *f.* [**cūrō**], care, anxiety

Curius, **Curī**, *m.*, CURIUS, a Roman name

cūrō, **cūrāre**, **cūrāvī**, **cūrātus** [**cūra**], care for, take care; *with gerundive*, have (a thing done)

currō, **currere**, **cucurri**, **cursūrus** [**cur-sus**], run

cursus, -ūs, *m.* [**currō**], COURSE, race-COURSE

custōdiō, **custōdire**, **custōdivī** (**custōdiī**), **custōditus** [**custōs**], guard, protect, defend

custōs, -ōdis, *m. and f.* [**custōdiō**], guardian, keeper. (*Custodian*)

Cyclōps, -ōpis, *m.*, (round eye), a CYCLOPS, one of a fabulous race of giants on the coast of Sicily

Daedalus, -ī, *m.*, DÆDALUS, father of Icarus

damnō, **damnāre**, **damnāvī**, **damnātus** [**damnum**], CONDEMN, sentence, doom

damnum, -ī, *n.* [**damnō**], hurt, harm, damage, loss

Danaē, -ēs, *f.*, DANAË, mother of Perseus

dē, *prep.* with *abl.*, down from, from; about, concerning, of; *of time*, in, during, for

dea, -ae, *f.* [**deus**], goddess

dēbeō, **dēbere**, **dēbuī**, **dēbitus** [**dē-habeō**], owe, ought, must, should

dēbitus, -a, -um, *adj.* [**dēbeō**], owed; due, appropriate. (*Debit, Debt*)

decem, *adj.*, *indecl.*, ten

dē-cidō, **dēcidere**, **dēcidī**, — [**-cadō**, fall], fall down, fall off

decimus, -a, -um, *adj.* [**decem**], tenth. (*Decimal*)

dē-cipiō, **dēcipere**, **dēcēpi**, **dēceptus** [**-capiō**], DECEIVE

Decius, **Decī**, *m.*, DECIUS, a Roman name

dēditicius, -a, -um, *adj.* [**dēdō**], surrendered; *masc. plur. as noun*, prisoners of war, subjects

dēditio, -ōnis, *f.* [**dēdō**], (a giving up), surrender

dē-dō, **dēdere**, **dēdidī**, **dēditus** [**-dō**, put], give up, surrender

- dē-duŏtō, dēducere, dēdūxī, dēductus, lead down, lead off, escort, bring to. (*Deduct*)
- dē-fendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus, (strike off from), DEFEND, protect
- dē-ferō, dēferre, dētulī, dēlātus, (bring down), report
- dēfessus, -a, -um, *adj.*, tired out, weary, very tired
- Dēīanīra, -ae, *f.*, DEIANIRA, wife of Hercules
- dē-iciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectus [-*iaciō*], throw down, let fall; disappoint; *pass.*, slip, stumble. (*Dejected*)
- dēiectus, *see* dēiciō
- dē-inde, *adv.*, (from thence), then, afterwards, next
- dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī, dēlectātus, DELIGHT, please. (*Delectable*)
- dē-ligō, dēligere, dēlēgī, dēlēctus [-*legō*], pick out, choose, SELECT
- Delphī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, DELPHI, a town in Greece
- Delphicus, -a, -um, *adj.*, of DELPHI, DELPHIC
- dē-migrō, dēmigrāre, dēmigrāvī, dēmigrātūrus, MIGRATE from; remove, go away. *Cf.* abeō
- dē-mittō, dēmittere, dēmisi, dēmīsus, (send down), let down, let go, lose
- dē-mōnstrō, dēmōnstrāre, dēmōnstrāvī, dēmōnstrātus, point out, show, describe. (*Demonstrate*)
- dēmum, *adv.*, at length, at last; tum dēmum, not till then
- dēnique, *adv.*, at last, finally; in short, in fact
- dēnsus, -a, -um, *adj.*, thick, DENSE
- Dentātus, -ī, *m.*, DENTATUS, a Roman name
- dē-pellō, dēpellere, dēpulī, dēpulsus, drive out, drive away, remove, banish
- dē-plōrō, dēplōrāre, dēplōrāvī, dēplōrātus, lament, DEPLORE
- dē-pōnō, dēpōnere, dēposuī, dēpositus, put down, lay aside, abandon. (*Deposit*)
- dēpositus, *see* dēpōnō
- dēpulsus, *see* dēpellō
- dē-scendō, dēscendere, dēscendī, dē-scēnsūrus [-*scandō*, climb], (climb down), come down, DESCEND
- dē-scribō, dēscribere, dēscripsi, dē-scriptus, mark off, divide. (*Describe*)
- dē-serō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus, abandon, DESERT
- dēsertus, *see* dēserō
- dē-siliō, dēsilire, dēsiluī, dēsultūrus [-*salīō*, jump], jump down, leap down
- dē-sistō, dēsistere, dēstitī, dēstitūrus, (stand off or apart), leave off, cease; DESIST
- dēspectus, -ūs, *m.*, (a looking down upon), view, PROSPECT
- dē-spērō, dēsperāre, dēsperāvī, dē-spērātus, be hopeless, DESPAIR
- dē-spoliō, dēspoliāre, dēspoliāvī, dē-spoliātus, rob, deprive, DESPOIL
- dē-sum, deesse, dēfui, dēfutūrus, be from, be wanting, lack; *with dat.*

dē-auper, *adv.*, down from above
 dē-trahō, dētrahere, dētrāxi, dē-
 trāctus, draw off, throw off, re-
 move. (*Detract*)

deus, -i, *m.*, god. (*Deity*)

dē-vorō, dēvorāre, dēvorāvi, dēvorā-
 tus, swallow up, DEVOUR, gulp
 down

dexter, -tra, -trum, *adj.*, right (hand).
 (*Dexterous*)

dextra, -ae, *f.* [*dexter*], right hand

dī-, *see* dis-

dicō, dicere, dixi, dictus, say, tell,
 speak; appoint. (*Dictum*)

diēs, -ēi, *m.*, day

dif-ficilis, -e, *adj.* [*dis-facilis*], hard,
 DIFFICULT

difficultās, -ātis, *f.* [*difficilis*], DIFFI-
 CULTY

dignitās, -ātis, *f.*, rank. (*Dignity*)

diligenter, *adv.* [*diligentia*], DILI-
 GENTLY, industriously

diligentia, -ae, *f.* [*diligenter*], DILI-
 GENCE, carefulness, industry

dīmīcō, dīmīcāre, dīmīcāvī, dīmīcā-
 tūrus, fight, contend. *Cf.* pugnō

dī-mittō, dīmītere, dīmīsī, dīmīssus,
 send off, DISMISS; let slip, let go by

dis- (dī-), a prefix denoting separa-
 tion, asunder, apart, in different
 directions. *Cf.* dīmīttō, discēdō,
 dissimilis, dīvellō

dis-cēdō, discēdere, discessī, disces-
 sūrus, depart, withdraw, go off.
Cf. abeō

discō, discere, didici, discitūrus, learn.
 (*Disciple*)

discrimen, -inis, *n.*, risk, danger,
 crisis. *Cf.* periculum

dis-pliceō, displicēre, displicui, dis-
 plicitūrus [-placeō], DISPLEASE

dis-similis, -e, *adj.*, unlike, DIS-
 SIMILAR

dīū, *adv.*, for a long time, long

dīūturnitās, -ātis, *f.* [*dīū*], length,
 duration

dī-vellō, dīvellere, dīvellī, dīvulsus,
 tear asunder, tear apart

dīversus, -a, -um, *adj.*, (turned away),
 separate, different, DIVERSE

Dīvicō, -ōnis, *m.*, DIVICO, a chief
 of the Helvetians

dīvidō, dividere, dīvisī, dīvisus,
 DIVIDE, apportion. (*Division*)

dīvinus, -a, -um, *adj.*, of the gods,
 DIVINE

dīvulsus, *see* dīvellō

dō, dare, dedī, datus, give, offer;
 put. *Cf.* dōnō

doceō, docēre, docui, doctus, teach,
 show. (*Docile, Doctor*)

doleō, dolēre, dolui, dolitūrus [*dolor*],
 grieve, be sorry. (*Condole*)

dolor, -ōris, *m.* [*doleō*], pain, grief.
 (*Dolorous*)

dolus, -i, *m.*, deceit, trick, fraud,
 cunning

domesticus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*domus*],
 DOMESTIC

domī, *see* domus

domina, -ae, *f.* [*dominus*], mistress, lady
 dominus, -i, *m.* [*domus*], lord, mas-
 ter, owner. (*Dominare*)

domus, -ūs, *f.*, house, home; domī,
 at home. (*Domestic*)

dōnō, dōnāre, dōnāvī, dōnātus [*dō-
 num*], give, present. (*Donate.*)
Cf. dō

dōnum, *n.* [dō], gift; present
 dormiō, dormire, dormivī (dormiī),
 dormitus, sleep. (*Dormitory*)
 dracō, -ōnis, *m.*, serpent, DRAGON
 ducentī, -ae, -a, *adj.*, two hundred
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus [dux], lead,
 draw; derive. (*Duct*)
 dum, *conj.*, while, as long as; until
 Dumnorix, -igis, *m.*, DUMNORIX, a
 leader of the Hædui
 duo, duae, duo, *adj.*, two. (*Dual*)
 duo-decim [-decem], *adj.*, indecl.,
 twelve
 duplex, -icis, *adj.* [duo], twofold,
 double
 duplicō, duplicāre, duplicāvī, dupli-
 cātus [duplex], double. (*Duplicate*)
 dux, ducis, *m. and f.* [dūcō], leader,
 general. (*Duke*.) Cf. imperātor

ē, see ex

ē-dō, ēdere, ēdidī, ēditus [-dō, put],
 put forth, raise, utter. (*Edit*)
 ēducō, ēducāre, ēducāvī, ēducātus,
 bring up, train, EDUCATE
 ē-dūcō, ēducere, ēdūxī, ēductus, lead
 out, lead forth, bring away;
 draw
 ef-ficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectus [ex-
 faciō], bring about, EFFECT, ac-
 complish
 ef-flō, efflāre, efflāvī, efflātus [ex-],
 (blow out), breathe out
 ef-fundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus
 [ex-], pour forth, pour out, shed.
 (*Effusion*)
 effūsus, see effundō.
 ego, *pers. pron.*, I; *plur.* nōs, we.
 (*Egotist*)

ē-gredior, ēgredi, ēgressus sum [-gra-
 dior, go], go out, go forth; in
 terram ēgressus, having gone
 ashore. (*Egress*.) Cf. exeō
 egregiē, *adv.*, remarkably, excellently
 ēgressus, see ēgredior
 elephantus, -ī, *m.*, ELEPHANT
 ē-ligō, eligere, ēlēgī, ēlēctus [-legō],
 pick out, choose, SELECT. (*Elect*)
 ē-mittō, ēmittere, ēmisī, ēmissus,
 send forth, let loose, let out.
 (*Emit*)
 emō, emere, ēmī, emptus, (take),
 buy
 enim, *conj.* (never the first word),
 for; indeed, in fact. Cf. nam
 Ennius, Ennī, *m.*, ENNIUS, an early
 Latin poet
 ē-nūtiō, ēnūtiāre, ēnūtiāvī, ēnū-
 tiātus, proclaim, announce, re-
 veal, utter. (*Enunciate*)
 eō, ire, ī (ivī), itūrus, go
 eō, *adv.* [is], to that place, thither,
 there
 Ēpirus, -ī, *f.*, EPIRUS, a division of
 Greece
 epistula, -ae, *f.*, letter, EPISTLE
 eques, -itis, *m.* [equus], horseman,
 knight
 equester, -tris, -tre, *adj.* [eques], (of
 horsemen), EQUESTRIAN
 equitātus, -ūs, *m.* [eques], (body of
 horsemen), cavalry
 equus, -ī, *m.*, horse. (*Equine*)
 ergō, *adv.*, therefore
 errō, errāre, errāvī, errātūrus, wander,
 ERR
 ērudīō, ērudire, ērudīvī (ērudīī), ēru-
 dītus, instruct. (*Erudite*)

eruptiō, -ōnis, f., (a bursting forth), sally. (*Eruption*)

Esquilinus, -i, m., the ESQUILINE, one of the hills of Rome

et, conj., and, also; **et . . . et**, both . . . and. *Cf.* **atque (ac) and -que**

etiam, adv. and conj. [*et-iam*], (and now), also, even. *Cf.* **quoque**

Etrūsci, -ōrum, m. plur., the ETRUSCANS, people of Etruria, in Italy
et-si, conj., although

Eunomus, -i, m., EUNOMUS, a boy who was killed by Hercules

Eurōpa, -ae, f., EUROPE

Eurystheus, -i, m., EURYSTHEUS, king of Tiryns, in Greece

Eurytus, -i, m., EURYTUS, father of Iole

ē-vādō, ēvādere, ēvāsī, ēvāsūrus, (go out), get away, escape. (*Evade*)

ē-veniō, ēvenire, ēvenī, ēventūrus, (come out), fall out, happen, turn out. (*Event.*) *Cf.* **accidō and fiō**

ex (ē), prep. with abl., out of, from, of, off, on; in accordance with

exanimātus, -a, -um, adj. [*anima*], breathless, out of breath, exhausted

ex-cēdō, excēdere, excessī, excessūrus, go out, go forth, depart. (*Exceed*)

ex-citō, excitāre, excitāvi, excitātus, (call out), rouse, arouse, wake. (*Excite*)

ex-clāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvi, exclāmātus, cry out, EXCLAIM

excursiō, -ōnis, f., (a running out), sally, sortie. (*Excursion*)

exemplum, -i, n., sample, EXAMPLE, warning

ex-eō, exire, exiī, exitūrus, go out, go forth, come out. (*Exit.*) *Cf.* **egredior**

exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus, EXERCISE, train

exercitātiō, -ōnis, f. [*exerceō*], exercise, training

exercitus, -ūs, m. [*exerceō*], (the thing trained), army

ex-igō, exigere, exēgī, exāctus [*-agō*], drive out, expel. (*Exact*)

existimō, existimāre, existimāvi, existimātus, think, judge, consider, suppose. *Cf.* **arbitror and putō**

exitium, exiti, n. [*exēō*], ruin, destruction

ex-pellō, expellere, expulī, expulsus, drive out, EXPEL. (*Expulsion*)

ex-periō, experiri, expertus sum [*periculum*], try, test; EXPERIENCE. *Cf.* **tentō**

expertus, see experior

ex-piō, expiāre, expiāvi, expiātus, make amends for, EXPIATE

explōrātōr, -ōris, m. [*explōrō*], scout, spy

ex-plōrō, explōrāre, explōrāvi, explōrātus [*explōrātōr*], examine, EXPLORE, investigate

ex-pōnō, expōnere, exposuī, expositus, set forth, explain, relate; EXPOSE

expositus, see expōnō

ex-pugnō, expugnāre, expugnāvi, expugnātus, take by storm, take, capture. *Cf.* **oppugnō**

expulsus, *see* expellō

ex-spectō, exspectāre, exspectāvi,
exspectātus, (look out for), await,
wait for, wait, EXPECT

ex-struō, extruere, extruxi, ex-
strūctus, (heap up), build, erect,
CONSTRUCT

extrā, *prep.* with *acc.*, outside,
beyond

ex-trahō, extrahere, extrāxi, extrāc-
tus, draw out, drag out. (*Extract*)

extrēmus, -a, -um, *adj.*, *superl.*, outer-
most, last, farthest; end of; EX-
TREME

exuō, exuere, exui, exūtus, take off,
put off

faber, -brī, *m.*, workman, artisan,
smith

Fabricius, Fabrici, *m.*, FABRICIUS, a
famous Roman general

fābula, -ae, *f.*, story, tale, FABLE

facile, *adv.* [*facilis*], easily

facilis, -e, *adj.* [*faciō*], (that can be
done), easy to do, easy. (*Facil-
ity*)

faciō, facere, feci, factus, do, make;
form; perform

factum, -ī, *n.* [*faciō*], act, deed,
action. (*Fact*)

facultās, -ātis, *f.* [*facilis*], power,
opportunity, chance. (*Faculty*)

falx, falcis, *f.*, curved sword

fāma, -ae, *f.*, rumor, report; FAME,
renown

famēs, -is, *f.*, hunger, FAMINE

fātum, -ī, *n.*, FATE

Faustulus, -ī, *m.*, FAUSTULUS, a
shepherd

faveō, favēre, fāvi, fautūrus, be
favorable to, FAVOR, befriend;
with *dat.*

fēlēs, -is, *f.*, cat. (*Feline*)

fēliciter, *adv.* [*fēlix*], luckily, fortu-
nately, successfully

fēlix, -icis, *adj.*, lucky, fortunate,
happy. (*Felicity*)

fēmina, -ae, *f.*, woman. (*Feminine*)
Cf. mulier

ferē, *adv.*, nearly, for the most part,
almost, about

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus, bear, bring;
report, say. *Cf.* portō and
tolerō

ferrum, -ī, *n.*, iron; sword. *Cf.*
gladius

Fidēnātēs, -ium, *m. plur.*, the in-
habitants of Fidenæ

fidēs, -ei, *f.*, trust, confidence. (*Fi-
delity*)

figūra, -ae, *f.* [*figō*], shape, form,
FIGURE

filia, -ae, *f.* [*filius*], daughter

filius, fili, *m.* [*filia*], son. (*Filial*)

figō, fingere, finxi, fictus, fashion,
devise. (*Feign, Fiction*)

finis, -is, *m.*, end, border; *plur.*,
territories. (*Final*)

finitimus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*finis*], bor-
dering on; *masc. plur. as noun*,
neighbors

fīō, fieri, factus sum (*supplies pass.
to faciō*), be made, be done, be-
come, happen. *Cf.* accidō and
eveniō

firmus, -a, -um, *adj.*, strong, FIRM

flagrāns, -antis, *adj.*, flaming, blaz-
ing, burning. (*Flagrant*)

flūmen, -inis, *n.* [*fluō*], (that which flows), river, stream

fluō, fluere, **flūxī**, **fluxūrus**, flow

foculus, -ī, *m.* [*focus*], sacrificial hearth, fire pan, brazier

focus, -ī, *m.*, hearth. (*Focus, Fuel*)

foedus, -eris, *n.*, league, treaty, alliance. (*Federal*)

fore, *for* **futūrum esse**

fors, **fortia**, *f.*, chance, luck

forte, *adv.* [*fors*], by chance, perhaps

fortis, -e, *adj.*, strong, brave, courageous. (*Fortitude*.) *Cf.* **validus**

fortiter, *adv.* [*fortis*], bravely, courageously

fortūna, -ae, *f.* [*fors*], FORTUNE, good FORTUNE

fossa, -ae, *f.*, ditch, trench, FOSSE; canal

frāter, -tris, *m.*, brother. (*Fraternal*)

fremitus, -ūs, *m.*, noise, roaring, roar

frōns, **frontis**, *f.*, forehead, brow. (*Front*)

frūmentārius, -a, -um, *adj.* [*frūmentum*], of grain

frūmentum, -ī, *n.*, corn, grain

frūstrā, *adv.*, in vain. (*Frustrate*)

fuga, -ae, *f.* [*fugiō*], flight

fugiō, fugere, **fūgī**, **fugitūrus** [*fugō*, *fuga*], run away, flee; flee from. (*Fugitive*)

fugō, **fugāre**, **fugāvī**, **fugātus** [*fuga*, *fugiō*], put to flight, rout

fūmus, -ī, *m.*, smoke. (*Fumes*)

furor, -ōris, *m.*, madness, frenzy, FUROR

Gabii, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, GABII, a city of Italy

Galba, -ae, *m.*, GALBA

galea, -ae, *f.*, helmet

Gallia, -ae, *f.*, GAUL

Gallicus, -a, -um, *adj.*, GALLIC

Gallus, -ī, *m.*, a GAUL

gaudeō, **gaudēre**, **gāvīsus sum** (*semi-deponent*) [*gaudium*], be glad, rejoice

gaudium, **gaudī**, *n.* [*gaudeō*], JOY, gladness. *Cf.* **laetitia**

gāvīsus, *see* **gaudeō**

geminus, -a, -um, *adj.*, twin-born, twin-

Genāva, -ae, *f.*, GENEVA

gēns, **gentis**, *f.* [*genus*], race, tribe, house, family. (*Gentile, Gentle*)

genus, -eris, *n.* [*gēns*], race, lineage; kind, class. (*Generous*)

Germānia, -ae, *f.*, GERMANY

Germānus, -a, -um, *adj.*, GERMAN; *as noun*, a GERMAN

gerō, **gerere**, **gessī**, **gestus**, bear, carry on, wage (war); manage, do; wear; **sē gerere**, act, behave; *pass.*, go on, take place

gigās, -antis, *m.*, GIANT

gladius, **gladī**, *m.*, sword. (*Gladiator*.) *Cf.* **ferrum**

glōria, -ae, *f.*, GLORY, reputation

Gorgō, -onis, *f.*, a GORGON

Graecae, -ārum, *f. plur.*, the GRÆÆ

Graecia, -ae, *f.*, GREECE

Graecus, -ī, *m.*, a GREEK

grāmen, -inis, *n.*, grass

grātia, -ae, *f.* [*grātus*], favor, kindness; *plur.*, thanks, GRATITUDE

grātus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*grātia*], acceptable, pleasing; GRATEFUL

gravis, -e, *adj.*, heavy, severe, serious. (*Grave*)

graviter, *adv.* [*gravis*], heavily, severely, vehemently, greatly
gravō, **gravāre**, **gravāvī**, **gravātus** [*gravis*], oppress, burden, overcome. (*Aggravate*)
gustō, **gustāre**, **gustāvī**, **gustātus**, taste, eat. (*Gustatory*)

habēō, **habēre**, **habuī**, **habitus**, have, hold, keep; with *ōrātiōnem*, make, deliver. (*Habit*)

habitō, **habitāre**, **habitāvī**, **habitātus** [*frequentative of habēō*], inhabit; dwell, live. *Cf. incolō*

Haeduus, -a, -um, *adj.*, HÆDUAN; *masc. plur. as noun*, the HÆDUI, a tribe of Gaul

haerēō, **haerēre**, **haesi**, **haesus**, stick, cling, be fixed; be perplexed, hesitate. (*Adhere*)

Hammōn, -ōnis, *m.*, HAMMON, an Egyptian god, identified by the Romans with Jupiter

Hannibal, -alis, *m.*, HANNIBAL, a famous Carthaginian general

harēna, -ae, *f.*, sand, shore. (*Arena*)

hasta, -ae, *f.*, spear

haud, *adv.*, not. *Cf. nōn*

hauriō, **haurire**, **hausi**, **haustus**, drink, drain. (*Exhaust*)

Helvētīi, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the HELVETII, a tribe of Gaul

Herculēs, -is, *m.*, HERCULES, son of Jupiter and Alcmena, famous for his strength

Hesperidēs, -um, *f. plur.*, the HESPERIDES, daughters of Atlas and Hesperis, and guardians of the golden apples

hesternus, -a, -um, *adj.*, of yesterday, yester-

hiberna, -ōrum, *n. plur.* [*hiems*], winter quarters. (*Hibernate*)

hic, **haec**, **hoc**, *dem. adj. and pron.*, this, this of mine; *as pers. pron.*, he, she, it

hīc, *adv.* [*hic*], here, hereupon

hiemō, **hiemāre**, **hiemāvī**, **hiemātūrus** [*hiems*], spend the winter

hiems, **hiemis**, *f.* [*hiemō*], winter; storm

hinc, *adv.* [*hic*], hence, from here

Hispania, -ae, *f.*, SPAIN

Hispanus, -ī, *m.*, a SPANIARD

hō-diē, *adv.* [*hōc-diē*], to-day

homō, -inis, *m. and f.* [*hūmānus*], (human being), man. *Cf. vir*

honestās, -ātis, *f.* [*honor*], honorable character, integrity, uprightness, HONESTY

honor, -ōris, *m.*, HONOR

hōra, -ae, *f.*, HOUR; in *hōrās*, from hour to hour, hourly

Horātius, **Horāti**, *m.*, HORATIUS (Cocles)

horribilis, -e, *adj.*, terrible, dreadful, HORRIBLE. *Cf. terribilis*

hortor, **hortāri**, **hortātus sum**, urge, entreat, EXHORT

hortus, -ī, *m.*, garden. (*Horticulture*)

hospitium, **hospiti**, *n.*, HOSPITALITY

hostis, -is, *m. and f.*, enemy. (*Hostile*) *Cf. inimicus*

hūc, *adv.* [*hic*], hither

hūmānus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*homō*], (pertaining to man), man's, HUMAN

humī, *locative*, on the ground. (*Exhume*)

iaceō, iacere, iacui, — [iaciō], (be thrown), lie, lie dead. (*Adjacent*)

iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactus [iaceō], throw, cast, hurl

iam, *adv.*, already, now, at last; nōn iam, no longer. *Cf.* nunc

Iāniculum, -ī, *n.*, the JANICULUM, one of the hills of Rome

ibi, *adv.* [is], in that place, there

īcarus, -ī, *m.*, ICARUS

ictus, -ūs, *m.*, stroke, blow

idem, eadem, idem, *dem. adj. and pron.* [is], same; idem qui, same as. (*Identical*)

idōneus, -a, -um, *adj.*, fit, suitable

igitur, *conj.* (*seldom the first word*), therefore, then. *Cf.* itaque

ignis, -is, *m.*, fire. (*Ignite*)

ignōrō, ignōrāre, ignōrāvī, ignōrātus, not know, be ignorant of. (*Ignore*)

īgnōtus, -a, -um, *adj.* [in-(g)nōtus, known], unknown, unfamiliar, strange

ille, -a, -ud, *dem. adj. and pron.*, that (yonder); *as pers. pron.*, he, she, it

illic, *adv.* [ille], there

illūc, *adv.* [ille], thither

immānitās, -ātis, *f.*, savageness, cruelty, barbarity

im-mineō, imminere, imminuī, — [in-], hang over, impend. (*Imminent*)

impedimentum, -ī, *n.* [impediō], hindrance; *plur.*, baggage. (*Impediment*)

impediō, impedire, impedivī (impediī), impeditus [in-pēs], entangle, hamper, IMPEDE

im-pellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus [in-], move, induce, drive, IMPEL. (*Impulse*)

im-pendeō, impendere, —, — [in-], overhang, IMPEND

imperātor, -ōris, *m.* [imperō], commander, general. (*Emperor*)

imperātum, -ī, *n.* [imperō], order, command. *Cf.* iussum

imperium, imperi, *n.* [imperō], command, rule, power. (*Empire*)

imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus [imperium], order, command, demand; rule; *with dat. of person.* (*Imperative.*) *Cf.* iubeō

impetus, -ūs, *m.*, attack, assault. (*Impetuous*)

im-pleō, implere, implēvī, implētus [in-], fill up, cover, fill

im-pōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus [in-], put in or on, place in or on; mount; IMPOSE; *with dat. of person or place*

impositus, *see* impōnō

impodēns, -entis, *adj.*, shameless, IMPUDENT

impulsus, *see* impellō

imus, -a, -um, *adj.*, *superl. of inferus*

in, *prep. with acc.*, into, to, against, on, toward, for; *with abl.*, IN, on, in case of

in-, *prefix*, into, on, toward, etc.; also in composition with nouns, adjectives, and participles, often having negative sense. *Cf.* Eng. un-, in-, not

in-cendō, incendere, incendi, incēnsus [-candē, shine], set fire to, burn. (*Incendiary*)

- incēsus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*incendō*], inflamed, hot, fiery. (*Incense*)
- in-certus, -a, -um, *adj.*, UNCERTAIN, doubtful
- in-cidō, incidere, incidī, — [*-cadō*, fall], fall into; in *insāniam* incidere, become insane. (*Incident*)
- in-cipiō, incipere, incēpi, inceptus [*-capiō*], (take in hand), begin. (*Incipient*)
- in-citō, incitāre, incitāvi, incitātus, arouse, stir, INCITE
- in-clūdō, inclūdere, inclūsi, inclūsus [*-claudō*], shut in, confine. (*Include*)
- in-cognitus, -a, -um, *adj.*, unknown
- incohō, incohāre, incohāvi, incohātus, begin. (*Inchoate*)
- incola, -ae, *m. and f.* [*incolō*], inhabitant
- in-colō, incolere, incolui, — [*incola*], dwell in, inhabit; live, dwell. *Cf.* habitō
- incolumis, -e, *adj.*, unharmed, safe
- inreptō, increpitāre, —, —, upbraid, taunt, abuse
- inde, *adv.* [*is*], thence, thereupon
- indicō, indicāre, indicāvi, indicātus, inform, disclose, make known. (*Indicate*)
- in-dicō, indicere, indixi, indictus, proclaim, declare, appoint. (*Indict*)
- in-dūcō, indūcere, indūxi, inductus, lead to, draw to, INDUCE, persuade
- induō, induere, indui, indūtus, put on, clothe one's self in, clothe, wrap
- in-eō, inire, inii (inīvi), initus, go in, enter; begin, form
- in-fāns, -antis, *adj.*, (not speaking); as *noun*, INFANT, baby
- in-fēlix, -icis, *adj.*, unfortunate, unlucky, unhappy. (*Infelicitous*)
- inferior, -ius, *adj.*, *comp. of inferus*. (*Inferior*)
- in-ferō, inferre, intuli, inlātus, (bear in or against), cause, bring on, inflict. (*Infer*)
- (inferus), -a, -um, *adj.*, low, below, underneath
- infestus, -a, -um, *adj.*, hostile; as *noun*, enemy. (*Infest*)
- in-ficiō, inficere, infēci, infectus [*-faciō*], soak, imbue, stain. (*Infect*)
- infinītus, -a, -um, *adj.*, many, countless. (*Infinite*)
- ingēns, -entis, *adj.*, huge, great. *Cf.* magnus
- in-iciō, inicere, iniēcī, iniectus [*-iaciō*], throw on, cast on, put on. (*Inject*)
- iniectus, *see* iniciō
- in-imīcus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*-amicus*], unfriendly, hostile; as *noun*, ENEMY. (*Inimical*) *Cf.* hostis
- in-iquus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*-aequus*], unequal; uneven, unfavorable
- initium, initī, *n.* [*inēō*], beginning. (*Initial*)
- iniūria, -ae, *f.* [*in-īūs*], wrong, harm, insult, INJURY
- inopia, -ae, *f.*, want, poverty, lack, need
- in-ridēō, inridēre, inrisi, inrisus, laugh at, mock, ridicule

insānia, -ae, *f.*, INSANITY, madness

in-sideō, insidēre, insēdī, insessūrus
[-sedeō], sit on

insolēns, -entis, *adj.*, arrogant, over-
bearing. (*Insolent*)

in-spiciō, inspicere, inspexī, inspec-
tus [-speciō, look], look into, look
on, INSPECT

in-stituō, instituere, institui, institū-
tus [-statuō, set up], set up, fix,
arrange. (*Institute*)

instrūctus, *see* instruō

in-struō, instruere, instruxī, instrūc-
tus, build in, form; INSTRUCT,
train; prepare, provide

insula, -ae, *f.*, island. (*Peninsula*)

intel-legō, intellegere, intellēxī, intel-
lēctus [-inter-legō], (choose between),
learn, know, perceive, understand.
(*Intellect.*) *Cf.* cognōscō

in-tendō, intendere, iotendī, intentus,
(stretch out towards), bend, aim.
(*Intend*)

inter, *prep.* with *acc.*, between,
among, amid, during, while;
inter sē, among themselves, to-
gether

inter-clūdō, interclūdere, interclūsī,
interclūsus [-claudō], shut off, cut
off

inter-dum, *adv.*, sometimes

inter-eā, *adv.*, meanwhile

interfectus, *see* interficiō

inter-ficiō, interficere, interfēcī, in-
terfectus [-faciō], kill, slay, put to
death. *Cf.* necō and occidō

inter-iciō, intericere, interiēcī, inter-
iectus [-iaciō], place between;
pass., intervene. (*Interjection*)

interim, *adv.*, meanwhile, in the
meantime. (*Interim*)

interior, -ius, *adj.*, *comp.*, inner, IN-
TERIOR

inter-mittō, intermittere, intermisī,
intermissus, (send between), leave
off; *pass.*, intervene, *pass.* (*In-
termittent*)

inter-rogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī,
interrogātus, ask, question. (*In-
terrogate*)

inter-rumpō, interrumpere, inter-
rūpī, interruptus, break down.
(*Interrupt*)

inter-sum, interesse, interfui, inter-
futūrus, be between

intervāllum, -ī, *n.*, space, INTERVAL

intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus, go
into, ENTER

introitus, -ūs, *m.* [introeō, go in], EN-
TRANCE

intrō-mittō, intrōmittere, intrōmisī,
intrōmissus, (send in), let in,
adMIT

in-vādō, invādere, invāsī, invāsus,
come upon, attack, INVADE, take
possession of

in-veniō, invenire, invēnī, inventus,
come upon, find, discover. (*In-
vent.*) *Cf.* reperīō

in-vicem, *adv.*, in turn, mutually

in-videō, invidēre, invidī, invisūrus
(look toward), be jealous of, ENVY

invitō, invitāre, invitāvī, invitātus,
INVITE

Iolē, -ēs, *f.*, IOLE, daughter of
Eurytus

īphiclēs, -is, *m.*, IPHICLES, brother
of Hercules

ipse, -a, -um, *dem. adj. and pron.*, self, very

ira, -ae, *f.*, anger, wrath, ire

is, ea, id, *dem. adj. and pron.*, that; *as pers. pron.*, he, she, it

iste, -a, -ud, *dem. adj. and pron.* [is], that (of yours)

ita, *adv.*, so, thus. *Cf. sic and tam*

Italia, -ae, *f.*, ITALY

ita-que, *conj.*, and so, therefore.

Cf. igitur

item, *adv.* [ita], also, likewise

iter, *itineris*, *n.* [eō, go], way, journey, march, line of march. (*Itinerary*)

iterum, *adv.*, a second time, again. (*Iteration*)

iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus, bid, order, command. *Cf. imperō*

iugum, -ī, *n.* [iungō], yoke; ridge

Iūlia, -ae, *f.*, JULIA, a Roman name

iūctus, *see iungō*

iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūctus, unite, JOIN, span, cross. (*Junction*)

Iūnius, Iūnī, *m.*, JUNIUS, a Roman name

Iūnō, -ōnis, *f.*, JUNO, queen of the gods and wife of Jupiter

Iuppiter, Iovis, *m.*, JUPITER, the supreme deity of the Romans

Iūra, -ae, *m.*, JURA, a chain of mountains in Gaul

iūrō, iūrāre, iūrāvī, iūrātūrus [iūs], swear, take an oath. (*Abjure*)

iūs, iūris, *n.*, right, justice

iussū, *adv.* [iubeō], by order, by command of

iussum, -ī, *n.* [iubeō], order, command. *Cf. imperātum*

iussus, *see iubeō*

iūstus, -a, -um, *adj.* [iūs], JUST

iuvenis, -e, *adj.*, young; *as noun*, young man, youth. (*Juvenile*)

Cf. adulēscēns

iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus, help, aid

L., abbreviation for Lūcius

Labiēnus, -ī, *m.*, LABIENUS, a lieutenant in Cæsar's army

labor, -ōris, *m.* [labōrō], LABOR, toil. *Cf. opus and opera*

labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātūrus [labor], work, toil; suffer. (*Elaborate*)

lac, lactis, *n.*, milk. (*Lacteal*)

Lacaena, -ae, *f.*, a Laconian woman, a woman of Sparta

lacrima, -ae, *f.*, tear. (*Lachrymal*)

lacus, -ūs, *m.*, LAKE, pool

laetitia, -ae, *f.* [laetus], joy, gladness

laetus, -a, -um, *adj.*, glad, merry, pleasant, joyful

Laevinus, -ī, *m.*, LÆVINUS, a Roman consul

lambō, lambere, —, —, lick, lap

lāmenta, -ōrum, *n. plur.* [lāmentor], wailing, LAMENTS, LAMENTATION

lāmentor, lāmentārī, lāmentātus sum [lāmenta], wail, LAMENT

lapis, -idis, *m.*, stone, milestone. (*Lapidary*)

lateō, latēre, latuī, —, lurk, lie hid, be concealed. (*Latent*)

Latinus, -a, -um, *adj.*, LATIN; *masc. plur. as noun*, the LATINS

lātitudō, -inis, *f.* [lātus], breadth, width. (*Latitude*)

latrō, -ōnis, *m.*, robber, brigand

lātus, -a, -um, *adj.*, broad, wide

laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus, praise, LAUD. (*Laudatory*)

lēctus, *see* legō

lēgatiō, -ōnis, *f.* [*lēgātus*], embassy, LEGATION

lēgātus, -ī, *m.* [*lēgatiō*], ambassador, deputy, lieutenant, LEGATUS. (*Legate*)

legiō, -ōnis, *f.* [*legō*], (a gathering), LEGION

legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus, gather; select; read

Lemannus, -ī, *m.*, the Lake of Geneva

lēnis, -e, *adj.* [*lēniter*], soft, smooth, gentle, mild. (*Lenient*)

lēniter, *adv.* [*lēnis*], gently, moderately

Lentulus, -ī, *m.*, LENTULUS, a Roman name

Leōnidās, -ae, *m.*, LEONIDAS, commander of the Greeks at Thermopylae

lēx, lēgis, *f.*, law. (*Legal*)

libenter, *adv.*, willingly, gladly

liber, -brī, *m.*, book. (*Library*)

liber, -era, -erum, *adj.*, free. (*Liberal*)

liberī, -ōrum, *m. plur.* [*liber*], children

liberō, liberāre, liberāvī, liberātus [*liber*], set free, free, LIBERATE; with *abl.* of separation

libertās, -ātis, *f.* [*liber*], freedom, LIBERTY

Lichās, -ae, *m.*, LICHAS, an attendant of Hercules

ligneus, -a, -um, *adj.*, wooden

lignum, -ī, *n.*, wood; stake, stick

Lingonēs, -um, *m. plur.*, the LINGONES, a tribe in Gaul

lingua, -ae, *f.*, tongue, LANGUAGE

Linus, -ī, *m.*, LINUS, teacher of Hercules in music

littera, -ae, *f.*, a LETTER (of the alphabet); *plur.*, LETTER, epistle. (*Literature*)

lītus, -oris, *n.*, shore. (*Littoral*)

locō, locāre, locāvī, locātus [*locus*], place, put, set. (*Locate*)

locus, -ī, *m.* (*plur.* locī, *m.*, and loca, *n.*), place, position, situation; chance, opportunity. (*Local*)

locūtus, *see* loquor

longē, *adv.* [*longus*], far, far off, by far

longinquus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*longus*], distant, remote, far away

longitūdō, -inis, *f.*, length. (*Longitude*)

loogus, -a, -um, *adj.*, long, tedious

loquor, loquī, locūtus sum, speak, talk, say. (*Elocution, Eloquent*)

Lūcānī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the LUCANIANS, a people of southern Italy

lūdus, -ī, *m.*, game, sport

lūgeō, lūgēre, lūxī, —, mourn, mourn for

lūmen, -inis, *n.* [*lūx*], light. (*Luminous*)

lupa, -ae, *f.*, she-wolf

lūx, lūcis, *f.*, light. (*Lucid*)

M., abbreviation for **Mārcus**

māchinātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, contrivance, MACHINE, engine

magicus, -a, -um, *adj.*, MAGIC

magis, *adv.* [*mag(nus)*], more, rather

magister, -trī, *m.* [*magis*], MASTER, teacher. (*Magistrate*)
magnificus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*magnus-faciō*], splendid, MAGNIFICENT
magnitūdō, -inis, *f.* [*magnus*], greatness, size, MAGNITUDE
magnopere, *adv.* [*abl. of magnum opus*], greatly, exceedingly, heartily
magnus, -a, -um, *adj.*, great, large; loud. (*Magnify*)
maior, -ius, *adj.*, *comp. of magnus*. (*Major*)
male, *adv.* [*malus*], badly, ill. (*Malevolent*)
mālō, mālī, mālūī, — [*magis-volō*], be more willing, prefer, would rather
malum, -ī, *n.* [*malus*], bad thing, evil
malus, -a, -um, *adj.*, bad, evil
mandō, mandāre, mandāvī, mandātus [*manus-dō*], (put in hand), charge, COMMAND, intrust. (*Mandate*)
manēō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūrus, stay, REMAIN, wait. (*Permanent*)
manus, -ūs, *f.*, hand; grappling hook; force, band. (*Manual*)
Mārcius, Mārcī, *m.*, MARCIUS, a Roman name
Mārcus, -ī, *m.*, MARCUS, a Roman first name
mare, -is, *n.*, sea. (*Marine*)
marītus, -ī, *m.*, husband. (*Marital*)
Mārs, Mārtis, *m.*, MARS, the god of war. (*Martial*)
māter, -tris, *f.*, mother. (*Maternal*)
mātrimōnium, mātrimōnī, *n.* [*māter*], MATRIMONY, marriage; in mātrimōnium dūcere, marry

mātrōna, -ae, *f.* [*māter*], MATRON, woman
mātūrō, mātūrāre, mātūrāvī, mātūrātus, hasten. (*Mature.*) *Cf.* properō and contendō
maximē, *adv.* [*maximus*], most, especially, greatly. *Cf.* praecipuē
maximus, -a, -um, *adj.*, *superl. of magnus*. (*Maximum*)
mē, *see ego*
medicus, -ī, *m.*, doctor, physician. (*Medicine*)
medius, -a, -um, *adj.*, middle, middle of; in mediō, between (them); in medium, to the center. (*Medium*)
Medūsa, -ae, *f.*, MEDUSA, one of the Gorgons, slain by Perseus
melior, -ius, *adj.*, *comp. of bonus*, better. (*Ameliorate*)
membrum, -ī, *n.*, limb. (*Member*)
memoria, -ae, *f.* [*memorō*], MEMORY
memorō, memorāre, memorāvī, memorātus [*memoria*], mention, relate, state. (*Commemorate*)
mēns, mentis, *f.*, mind. *Cf.* animus
mēnsa, -ae, *f.*, table
mēnsis, -is, *m.*, month
mercātor, -ōris, *m.*, trader, MERCHANT
Mercurius, Mercurī, *m.*, MERCURY, the messenger of the gods
mergō, mergere, mersī, mersus, sink. (*Merge*)
meritum, -ī, *n.*, thing deserved, deserts, MERIT
mersus, *see mergō*
meus, -a, -um, *possess. adj. and pron.*, my, mine

migrō, migrāre, migrāvī, migrātūrus,
depart. (*Migrate*)

mihi, *see ego*

miles, -itis, m., soldier. (*Military*)

militāris, -e, adj. [*miles*], **MILITARY**

mille, adj., indecl. in sing.; in plur.,
mīlia, -ium, thousand; *also (sup-
ply passuum)*, **MILES**

Minerva, -ae, f., **MINERVA**, the god-
dess of wisdom

minimē, adv. [*minimus*], least, not
at all, by no means

minimus, -a, -um, adj., superl. of
parvus, least, very little. (*Mini-
mum*)

minor, -us, adj., comp. of parvus,
smaller, lesser. (*Minor, Minus*)

minus, adv. [*minor*], less

mirāculum, -i, n. [*mīror*], wonder,
marvel, **MIRACLE**

mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum [*mīrus*],
wonder, wonder at, **ADMIRE**

mīrus, -a, -um, adj. [*mīror*], wonder-
ful, extraordinary

miser, -era, -erum, adj., wretched,
unhappy, **MISERABLE**

miserē, adv. [*miser*], wretchedly,
MISERABLY

misericordia, -ae, f., pity, compassion

mittō, mittere, misi, missus, send.

(*Mission*)

modo, adv. [*modus*], only; **nōn modo**
... **sed etiam**, not only ... but
also

modus, -i, m., way, manner. (*Mood*)

moenia, -ium, n. plur. [*mūniō*], walls
(of a city). *Cf.* **mūrus**

monēō, monēre, monui, monitus, re-
mind, advise, warn. (*Monitor*)

mōns, montis, m., **MOUNTAIN**, hill.
Cf. **collis**

**mōnstrō, mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōn-
strātus**, show, point out. (*Dem-
onstrate*)

mōnstrum, -ī, n., **MONSTER**

mora, -ae, f. [*moror*], delay

morior, morī, mortuus sum (*fut. part.*
moritūrus) [*mors*], die. (*Mortuary*)

moror, morārī, morātus sum [*mora*],
retard, hinder, delay. (*Mora-
torium*)

mors, mortis, f. [*morior*], death.
(*Mortal.*) *Cf.* **nex**

mortuus, -a, -um, adj. [*morior*], dead

mōs, mōris, m., manner, habit,
custom. (*Moral*)

moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus, **MOVE**

mox, adv., soon, presently

Mūcius, Mūci, m., **MUCIUS**, a Roman
name

mulier, -eris, f., woman. *Cf.* **fēmina**

multitūdō, -inis, f. [*multus*], great
number, **MULTITUDE**, quantity

multō, adv. [*multus*], by much,
much

multum, adv. [*multus*], much

multus, -a, -um, adj., much; *plur.*,
many. (*Multiply*)

**mūniō, mūnīre, mūnīvī (mūnī), mū-
nītus** [*moenia*], fortify, defend

mūnitiō, -ōnis, f. [*mūniō*], fortifica-
tion, defense. (*Munitions*)

mūnus, -eris, n., duty, office

mūrus, -ī, m., wall. (*Mural, Im-
mure.*) *Cf.* **moenia**

mūs, mūris, m. and f., mouse

Mūs, Mūris, m., **MUS**, a Roman sur-
name

mūsica, -ae, *f.*, MUSIC

mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus,
change, alter. (*Mutation*)

nam, *conj.*, for. *Cf. enim*

narrō, narrāre, narrāvī, narrātus,
tell, relate, NARRATE

nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum, be born.
(*Native*)

Nāsica, -ae, *m.*, NASICA, a Roman
surname

nātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, tribe, people, NATION
natō, natāre, natāvī, natātūrus [*fre-*
quentative of nō], swim, float.
(*Natatorial*)

nātūra, -ae, *f.* [*nāscor*], (birth),
NATURE, character

nātus, *see nāscor*

nauta, -ae, *m.* [*for nāvita; nāvis*],
sailor. (*Nautical*)

nāvigium, nāvigī, *n.* [*nāvigō*], boat
nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī, nāvigā-
tus [*nāvis-agō*], sail, cruise, NAVI-
GATE

nāvis, -is, *f.* (*acc. -em, -im; abl. -ī, -e*), ship. (*Naval*)

-ne, *interrog. adv., enclitic, sign of*
a question

nē, *conj.*, that not, that; lest; nē
... quidem, not even

nec, *see neque*

necesse, *neut. adj., indecl.*, unavoidable,
NECESSARY

necessitās, -ātis, *f.* [*necesse*], need,
NECESSITY

necō, necāre, necāvī, necātus [*nex*],
kill, slay. *Cf. interficiō and occidō*

negōtium, negōtī, *n.*, business, labor.
(*Negotiate*)

nēmō, -inī (*dat.; no gen. or abl.*), *m.*
and *f.* [*nē-homō*], no one, nobody,
no man

Neptūnus, -ī, *m.*, NEPTUNE, the god
of the sea

ne-que or nec, *conj.*, and not, nor;
neque . . . neque, neither . . .
nor

Nerviī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the NERVII,
a tribe of northeastern Gaul

Nessus, -ī, *m.*, NESSUS, a centaur
slain by Hercules

neuter, -tra, -trum, *adj. and pron.*
[*nē-uter*], neither (of two). (*Neu-*
tral)

nex, necis, *f.* [*necō*], death, slaughter,
murder. *Cf. mors*

nihil, *n., indecl.*, nothing; nihil cibī,
no food. (*Nihilist*)

ni-si, *conj.*, if not, unless, except

nix, nivis, *f.*, snow

nō, nāre, nāvī, —, swim

nōbilis, -e, *adj.* [*nōscō*, know], well
known, celebrated; of high birth;
NOBLE

nōbilitās, -ātis, *f.* [*nōbilis*], rank,
NOBILITY

noceō, nocēre, nocuī, nocitūrus, do
harm to, hurt, injure; *with dat.*
(*Noxious*)

noctū, *adv.* [*nox*], by night

nōlō, nōlle, nōluī, — [*nē-volē*], be
unwilling, will not, not wish

nōmen, -inis, *n.* [*nōscō*, know], (that
by which a thing is known), name.
(*Nominal*)

nōminō, nōmināre, nōmināvī, nōmi-
nātus [*nōmen*], name, call. (*Nomi-*
nate)

nōn, *adv.* [*nē-ūnum*], not; **nōn iam**, no longer; **nōn solum . . . sed etiam**, not only . . . but also.

(*Nonentity*.) Cf. **haud**

nōn-dum, *adv.*, not yet

nōn-nūllus, -a, -um, *adj. and pron.*, (not none), some, several

nōs, *see ego*

noster, -tra, -trum, *possess. adj. and pron.* [*nōs*], our, ours; **nostrī**, our men. (*Nostrum*)

novem, *adj., indecl.*, nine

novus, -a, -um, *adj.*, new. (*Novelty*)

nox, *noctis*, *f.*, night. (*Nocturnal*)

nūbēs, -is, *f.*, cloud

nūllus, -a, -um, *adj. and pron.* [*nē-ūllus*], no, none, no one. (*Nullity*)

num, *interrog. adv.*, in an *indir. question*, whether

Numa Pompilius, *Numae Pompilī*, *m.*, NUMA POMPILIUS, the second king of Rome

numerus, -ī, *m.*, NUMBER. (*Numeral*)

numquam, *adv.* [*nē-umquam*], never

nunc, *adv.*, now. (*Quidnunc*.) Cf. **iam**

nūntiō, *nūntiāre*, *nūntiāvī*, *nūntiātus* [*nūntius*], report, announce. (*Annunciation*)

nūntius, *nūntī*, *m.* [*nūntiō*], bearer of news, messenger. (*Nuncio*)

ōuper, *adv.* [*for noviper*; *novus*], recently, lately

nympha, -ae, *f.*, NYMPH

ob, *prep. with acc.*, on account of

ob-, *prefix*, against, opposite

ob-iciō, *obicere*, *obiēcī*, *obiectus* [*-iaciō*], (throw in the way), throw between, interpose. (*Object*)

obiectus, *see obiciō*

oblātus, *see offerō*

obnoxius, -a, -um, *adj.*, liable to, exposed to. (*Obnoxious*)

obscurō, *obscurāre*, *obscurāvī*, *obscurātus*, darken, conceal. (*Obscure*)

obses, -idis, *m. and f.* [*ob-sedeō*], (one who sits or remains as a pledge), hostage

ob-sideō, *obsidēre*, *obsēdī*, *obsessus* [*-sedeō*], (sit down against), besiege, beset, blockade. (*Obsess*.) Cf. **oppugnō**

obsolētus, -a, -um, *adj.*, old. (*Obsolete*)

ob-struō, *obstruere*, *obstrūxī*, *obstructus*, (build up against), block up, bar, barricade, OBSTRUCT

ob-stupefaciō, *obstupefacere*, *obstupefēcī*, *obstupefactus*, astonish, amaze, astound

ob-tineō, *obtinēre*, *obtinuī*, *obtentus* [*-teneō*], (hold against), possess, occupy, hold. (*Obtain*)

occāsiō, -ōnis, *f.*, chance, opportunity. (*Occasion*.) Cf. **potestās**

occāsus, -ūs, *m.*, setting (of the sun)

oc-cidō, *occidere*, *occidī*, *occisus* [*ob-caedō*], cut down, slay, kill. Cf. **interficiō** and **necō**

occupō, *occupāre*, *occupāvī*, *occupātus* [*ob-capiō*], take possession of, seize; OCCUPY

oc-currō, *occurrere*, *occurrī*, *occursūrus* [*ob-*], run toward; meet, fall in with. (*Occur*)

ōceanus, -ī, *m.*, OCEAN

Ocelum, -ī, *n.*, OCELUM, a town in Cisalpine Gaul

octingenti, -ae, -a, *adj.* [*octō-centum*], eight hundred

octō, *adj.*, *indecl.*, eight. (*Octave*)

octōgintā, *adj.*, *indecl.*, eighty

oculus, -ī, *m.*, eye. (*Ocular*)

odium, odi, *n.*, hatred, enmity. (*Odium*)

Oeneus, -ī, *m.*, ŒNEUS, father of Deianira

Oeta, -ae, *f.*, ŒTA, a mountain in Greece

of-fendō, offendere, offendī, offensus [*ob-*], strike against; come on, find. (*Offend*)

of-ferō, offerre, obtuli, oblātus [*ob-*], OFFER, present

officina, -ae, *f.*, workshop, laboratory

officium, offici, *n.*, duty, task. (*Office*)

olim, *adv.* [*olle, old form of ille*], (at that time); formerly, once; once upon a time. *Cf.* aliquandō

Olympus, -ī, *m.*, OLYMPUS, a mountain in Greece, the abode of the gods

o-mittō, omittere, omisi, omissus [*ob-*], let go by, disregard, neglect, OMIT

omnino, *adv.* [*omnis*], wholly, altogether, entirely

omnis, -e, *adj.*, whole, all, every. (*Omnipresent.*) *Cf.* cunctus, tōtus, and universus

opera, -ae, *f.* [*opus*], labor, care, work. (*Opera.*) *Cf.* labor and opus

oppidānus, -ī, *m.* [*oppidum*], townsman

oppidum, -ī, *n.*, town, stronghold

op-primō, opprimere, oppressi, oppressus [*ob-premō, press*], overcome, crush, OPPRESS

op-pugnō, oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus [*ob-*], attack, assault, besiege. *Cf.* expugnō and obsideō (*ops*), opis, *f.*, aid, help. *Cf.* auxilium optimus, -a, -um, *adj.*, *superl.* of bonus, best. (*Optimist*)

opus, -eris, *n.*, work, labor. (*Operate.*) *Cf.* labor

ōrāculum, -ī, *n.* [*ōrō*], ORACLE

ōrātiō, -ōnis, *f.* [*ōrō*], speech, plea; ORATION

orbis, -is, *m.*, circle, ORB, world; orbis terrārum, earth, world. (*Orbit*)

orbō, orbāre, orbāvī, orbātus, deprive, bereave

ordinō, ordināre, ordināvī, ordinātus [*ōrdō*], plan, arrange. (*Coördinate, Ordain*)

ōrdō, -inis, *m.*, rank, ORDER; ex ordine, in succession, one after another; extrā ordinem, out of the ranks. (*Extraordinary*)

Orgetorix, -igis, *m.*, ORGETORIX, a Helvetian chief

orior, oriri, ortus sum, arise, spring, descend (from); ortā lūce, at day-break

ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātus, adorn, ORNAMENT, deck

ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus, (speak), beg, pray, entreat, plead. (*Oratory*)

ortus, *see* orior

os-tendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus [*ob(s)-*], stretch out; show, display. (*Ostensible*)

ostium, ōsti, n., mouth

ovis, -is, f., sheep

P., abbreviation for **Pūblius**

pācō, pācāre, pācāvī, pācātus, subdue, pacify

paene, adv., nearly, almost

palaestra, -ae, f., wrestling school, gymnasium

Palātīnus, -a, -um, adj., PALATINE, of the PALATINE (one of the hills of Rome)

pālus, -i, m., stake, PALE

pālūs, -ūdis, f., swamp, marsh

parēus, -entis, m. and f., PARENT

pārēō, pārēre, pārui, —, (come forth, appear), be obedient to, obey; *with dat.*

pariter, adv., equally; **pariter ac,** equally with, as well as

parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus, make ready, prepare for, prepare

pars, partis, f., PART, share; direction, side. (*Partial*)

parum, adv., too little, not enough

paryulus, -a, -um, adj. [diminutive of parvus], very small, slight, insignificant

parvus, -a, -um, adj., small, little

passus, see patior

passus, -ūs, m. [pateō], (a stretching out of the feet in walking), step, PACE; **mille passuum,** MILE

pāstor, -ōris, m., (feeder), shepherd. (*Pastor*)

pate-faciō, patefacere, patefēcī, patefactus [pateō], (make open), open, throw open

pateō, patēre, patuī, —, lie open, be open, be exposed; extend.

(*Patent*)

pater, -tris, m., father. (*Paternal*)

patior, pati, passus sum, bear, suffer, allow, permit. (*Patient, Passive*)

patria, -ae, f. [pater], native land, country. (*Patriotism*)

patrimōnium, patrimōnī, n. [pater], property. (*Patrimony*)

paucus, -a, -um, adj. (generally plur.), few, little. (*Paucity*)

paulō, adv., by a little, little

paululum, adv. [diminutive of paulum], a very little, somewhat

paulum, adv., a little, somewhat

pauper, pauperis, adj., POOR. (*Pauper*)

paupertās, -ātis, f. [pauper], want, POVERTY

pavor, -ōris, m., fear, dread, alarm.

Cf. terror and timor

pāx, pācia, f., PEACE. (*Pacify*)

pectus, -oris, n., breast. (*Pectoral*)

pecūnia, -ae, f. [pecus], money. (*Pecuniary*)

pecus, -oris, n., cattle, flock

pedes, -itis, m. [pēs], foot soldier

peditātus, -ūs, m. [pedes], infantry

peior, -ius, adj., comp. of malus, worse

pellō, pellere, pepulī, pulsus, beat, drive, defeat. (*Expel, Pulse*)

per, prep. with acc., through, by, by means of, on account of. (*Percentage*)

peragrō, peragrāre, peragrāvī, peragrātus [per agrum], wander through, pass over, traverse. *Cf. perlūstrō*

per-cipiō, percipere, percēpi, percep-
tus [-cipiō], PERCEIVE, feel. (*Per-
ception.*) Cf. sentiō

percussus, see percutiō

per-cutiō, percutere, percussī, per-
cussus [-quatiō, strike], hit, strike,
run through. (*Percussion*)

per-dō, perdere, perdīdī, perditus
[-dō, put], lose. (*Perdition.*) Cf.
amittō

per-dūcō, perducere, perdūxī, per-
ductus, lead through, CONDUCT,
bring; construct

per-ficiō, perficere, perfēcī, perfectus
[-faciō], accomplish; PERFECT

perfractus, see perfringō

per-fringō, perfringere, perfrēgī, per-
fractus [-frangō, break], break to
pieces, shatter, completely wreck
pergō, pergere, perrēxī, perrēcturus
[per-regō], go on, proceed, hasten.
Cf. prōcēdō and prōgredior

periculum, -ī, n. [experior], trial, at-
tempt; risk, danger, PERIL

per-lūstrō, perlūstrāre, perlūstrāvi,
perlūstrātus, wander through,
view all over, examine, survey.
Cf. peragrō

per-maneō, permanēre, permānsī, per-
mānsūrus, REMAIN

per-mittō, permittere, permīsī, per-
missus, allow, grant, suffer, PER-
MIT; yield, give up; with dat.
of person. (*Permission*)

per-moveō, permovēre, permōvī, per-
mōtus, excite

per-scribō, perscribere, perscripsi,
perscriptus, write at length, de-
SCRIBE fully

Persēs, -ac, m., a PERSIAN

Perseus, -ī, m., PERSEUS, a hero of
Greek mythology

perspectus, see perspicio

per-spiciō, perspicere, perspexi,
perspectus [-speciō, look], (see
through), see clearly, ascertain.
(*Perspective*)

per-suādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī, per-
suāsus, PERSUADE; with dat.
of person. (*Persuasion*)

per-terreō, perterrēre, perterrui, per-
territus, thoroughly frighten, alarm

pertinācia, -ae, f., perseverance; ob-
stinacy, PERTINACITY

per-tineō, pertinēre, pertinui, —
[-teneō], extend, PERTAIN to

pertractus, see pertrahō

per-trahō, pertrahere, pertrāxi, per-
tractus, (drag through), drag, drag
along

per-turbō, perturbāre, perturbāvi, per-
turbātus, DISTURB, arouse. (*Per-
turbation*)

per-veniō, pervenire, pervēni, per-
venturus, come up, arrive, reach

pēs, pedis, m., foot; pedem referre,
retreat, fall back. (*Pedal*)

pessimus, -a, -um, adj., superl. of
malus, worst. (*Pessimist*)

petō, petere, petivi (petiī), petitus,
seek, demand, ask for, ask, beg;
attack. (*Petition.*) Cf. postulō,
quaerō, and rogō

pilum, -ī, n., javelin. (*Pile-driver*)

pinguis, -e, adj., fat, heavy

pirāta, -ae, m., PIRATE

piscātor, -ōris, m., fisherman. (*Pis-
catorial*)

placeō, placēre, placui, placitūrus,
PLEASE; *with dat.* (*Placid*)

plānitiēs, -ēi, f., (a flatness), level
ground, PLAIN

plēbs, plēbis, f., the common people,
PLEBEIANS

plōrō, plōrāre, plōrāvī, plōrātus, be-
wail, lament, grieve. (*Deplore*)

plūrimus, -a, -um, adj., *superl.* of
multus, most, very many; **plūri-
mum posse,** be very powerful,
have most influence

plūs, plūris, adj., *comp.* of multus,
more; *plur.,* more, many. (*Plural*)

poena, -ae, f. [*pūniō*], fine, punish-
ment; **poenās dare,** suffer punish-
ment. (*Penalty, Subpæna*)

Poenus, -i, m., a Carthaginian

poëta, -ae, m., POET

polliceor, pollicērī, pollicitus sum,
promise; *rarely as pass.,* be
promised

Polydectēs, -is, m., POLYDECTES, a
king of Seriphos

Polyphēmus, -i, m., POLYPHEMUS, a
Cyclops

pōmum, -i, n., apple. (*Pomology*)

pondus, -eris, n., weight, bulk.
(*Ponderous*)

pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus, put,
place, set, set up, pitch (camp);
pass., lie. (*Position, Postpone*)

pōns, pontis, m., bridge. (*Pontoon*)

populor, populārī, populātus sum,
lay waste, devastate, plunder, pil-
lage. (*Depopulate*)

populus, -i, m., PEOPLE. (*Populous*)

Porsena, -ae, m., PORSENA, a king
of Clusium, in Etruria

porta, -ae, f., gate, door. (*Portal*)

portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus,
carry, bring. (*Import.*) *Cf.* ferō

portus, -ūs, m., harbor, PORT

poscō, poscere, poposci, —, de-
mand. *Cf.* postulō

positus, see pōnō

possum, posse, potui, —, be able,
can; **plūrimum posse,** be very
powerful, have most influence.
(*Possible*)

post, prep. with acc., after, behind;
adv., afterwards. (*Postscript*)

post-eā, adv., afterwards

(posterus), -a, -um, adj. [*post*], fol-
lowing, next. (*Postern, Posterity*)

post-quam, conj., after

postridiē, adv. [*posterō diē*], on the
next day

**postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postu-
lātus,** ask, request, demand. (*Pos-
tulate.*) *Cf.* petō, quaerō, and
rogō

potestās, -ātis, f. [*possum*], power,
authority; opportunity, permission

prae-, prefix, before, very

prae-acūtus, -a, -um, adj., sharpened
at the end, pointed

praebeō, praebeēre, praebuī, praebitus
[*prae-habeō*], hold forth, offer, fur-
nish; cause, render

praecipuē, adv. [*praecipuus*], chiefly,
especially, particularly. *Cf.* maximē

praecipuus, -a, -um, adj., particular;
of high rank

prae-clārus, -a, -um, adj., very splen-
did, glorious

praeda, -ae, f. [*praedor*], booty, spoil,
PREY. (*Predatory*)

praedor, praedāri, praedātus sum
[*praeda*], rob, plunder. (*Depredation*)

prae-ficiō, praeficere, praefēcī, praefectus [-*faciō*], put in command. (*Prefect*)

prae-mittō, praemittere, praemisi, praemissus, send ahead

praemium, praemī, n., reward, prize. (*Premium*)

Praeneste, -is, n. and f., PRÆNESTE, a town of Italy

praesēns, -entis, adj., instant, immediate, PRESENT

praeses, -idis, m. and f. [*prae-sedeō*], (one who sits before), protector, guardian

praesidium, praesidi, n. [*praesideō*, sit before], defense, help, protection, support, guard. Cf. *auxilium* and *subsidium*

prae-stō, praestāre, praestiti, praestitus, stand out, surpass, be superior to, be preferable; perform, furnish. Cf. *superō* and *vincō*

prae-sum, praesesse, praefui, praefuturus, be before, be at the head of, command; *with dat.*

praeter-eā, adv., besides, moreover
praeter-eō, praeterire, praeterii, praeteritus, go by, pass by. (*Pret-erit*)

prehendō,prehendere,prehendī,prehēnsus,grasp,seize. (*Comprehend*)

pretiōsus, -a, -um, adj. [*pretium*], costly, valuable, PRECIOUS

pretium, preti, n., PRICE, value; reward, ransom. (*Appreciate*)

prex, precis, f., PRAYER, entreaty. (*Imprecate*)

primō, adv. [*primus*], at first, first, in the first place

primum, adv. [*primus*], first, at first
primus, -a, -um, adj., first, foremost. (*Prime, Primal*)

princeps, -cipis, m. [*primus-capiō*], (taking the first place), chief, leader. (*Prince, Principal.*) Cf. *dux*

Priscus, -i, m., Tarquinius PRISCUS, one of the seven kings of Rome
prius, adv., before, sooner, previously

prius-quam, conj., sooner than, before

privātus, -a, -um, adj. [*privō*], PRIVATE

privō, privāre, privāvi, privātus, deprive; *with abl.*

prō, prep. with abl., before, in behalf of, for, instead of; considering; in accordance with

probō, probāre, probāvi, probātus, PROVE, APPROVE

prō-cēdō, prōcēdere, prōcessi, prōcessūrus, come forward, go forward, advance, PROCEED. Cf. *prōgredior* and *pergō*

procul, adv., far, afar off

prō-dūcō, prōdūcere, prōdūxi, prōductus, lead forth, bring forth. (*Produce*)

proelium, proeli, n., battle, combat, skirmish. Cf. *pugna*

profectus, see proficiscor

proficiscor, proficiscī, profectus sum, set out, march, go. Cf. *exeō* and *egredior*

prō-gredior, prōgredi, prōgressus
sum [-*gradior*, go], go forward, advance, PROGRESS. *Cf.* **prōcēdō**
prōgressus, *see* **prōgredior**
pro-hibeō, prohibēre, prohibui, prohibitus [-*habeō*], prevent, keep from, PROHIBIT
prō-iciō, prōicere, prōiēcī, prōiectus [-*iaciō*], throw, cast. (*Projectile*)
prō-mittō, prōmittere, prōmisi, prōmissus, put forth, PROMISE
prōmō, prōmere, prōmpsi, prōmptus [*prō-emō*], take out, bring forth. (*Prompt*)
prō-moveō, prōmovēre, prōmōvī, prōmōtus, MOVE forward, advance. (*Promote*)
prōmunturium, prōmunturī, n., PROMONTORY
prope, prep. with acc., near, near to; *adv.*, close at hand, nearly, almost
properō, properāre, properāvi, prōperātūrus, hasten. *Cf.* **mātūrō** and **contendō**
propinquus, -a, -um, adj. [*prope*], near. (*Propinquity*)
propior, -ius, adj., comp. [*prope*], nearer, close
propius, adv. [*propior*], nearer
prō-pōnō, prōpōnere, prōposui, prōpositus, put before, set forth; make known, declare, PROPOSE. (*Proposition*)
propter, prep. with acc., on account of
prō-sternō, prōsternere, prōstrāvi, prōstrātus, strike down, knock down

prōstrātus, -a, -um, adj. [*prōsternō*], thrown down, PROSTRATE
prō-sum, prōdesse, prōfui, prōfutūrus, be before, be useful to, benefit, avail; *with dat.*
prōvectus, see prōvehō
prō-vehō, prōvehere, prōvexi, prōvectus, carry forward, carry off; *pass.*, advance, proceed
prōvincia, -ae, f., PROVINCE
prō-vocō, prōvocāre, prōvocāvī, prōvocātus, call forth, challenge, invite. (*Provoke*)
proximus, -a, -um, adj., superl. of **propior**, nearest, next. (*Proximity*)
pūblicē, adv., in the name of the state, PUBLICLY
Pūblicola, -ae, m., PUBLICOLA, a Roman surname
puella, -ae, f. [*diminutive of puer*], girl, maiden
puer, -erī, m., boy, child. (*Puerile*)
pugna, -ae, f. [*pugnō*], battle, contest, fight. *Cf.* **proelium**. (*Pugnacious*)
pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvi, pugnātūrus [*pugna*], fight. *Cf.* **dīmicō**
pulcher, -chra, -chrum, adj., beautiful, fair, pretty. (*Pulchritude*)
pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvi (pūniī), pūnītus [*poena*], PUNISH
putō, putāre, putāvi, putātus, think, believe, reckon. (*Compute.*) *Cf.* **arbitror** and **existimō**
Pyrrhus, -ī, m., PYRRHUS, a king of Epirus
Pŷthia, -ae, f., the PYTHIA, the inspired prophetess of Apollo at Delphi

quā, *adv.* [*quā*], where
quadrāgintā, *adj., indecl.*, forty
quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī (quaesii),
quaesitus, seek, ask, *inquire*.

Cf. petō and rogō

quālis, -e, interrog. and rel. adj.,
 what sort of. (*Quality*)

quam, adv. [quā], than, how

quam-quam, conj., though, although

quandō, adv., at any time

quantus, -a, -um, interrog. and rel.

adj. [quam], how great, how much;

as great as, as much as. (*Quantity*)

quā-rē, adv., for which reason,

wherefore, therefore

quārtus, -a, -um, adj. [quattuor],

fourth. (*Quart*)

qua-si, adv., as if

quattuor, adj., indecl., four

quattuor-decim, adj., indecl. [-decem],

fourteen

-que, conj., enclitic, and. Cf. et and

atque (ac)

quī, quae, quod, rel. pron. and adj.,

who, which, what, that

quidam, quaedam, quoddam (quid-

dam), indef. pron. and adj., a

certain one, certain, a

quidem, adv. (never the first word),

indeed, certainly, in truth; *nē*

... *quidem*, not ... even

quies, -ētis, f., QUIET, rest, repose

quīnquāgintā, adj., indecl. [quinque],

fifty

quinque, adj., indecl., five. (*Quin-*

quennial)

quintus, -a, -um, adj. [quinque],

fifth

Quirīnālis, -is, m., the QUIRINAL,
 one of the hills of Rome

quis (quī), quae, quid (quod), in-
terrog. pron. and adj., who?
 which? what?

quisquam, —, quidquam, indef.
pron. and adj. (no plur.), any one,

anything (at all), any

quisque, quaeque, quidque (quod-

que), indef. pron. and adj., each

one, each, every

quī-vīs, quaevis, quodvis (quidvis),

indef. pron. and adj., any one,

anything (you wish), any what-

ever

quō, interrog. and rel. adv. [quis,

quī], whither, where

quod, conj. [quī], because, in that

quoque, conj. (after an emphatic

word), also, too. Cf. etiam

quot, interrog. and rel. adj., indecl.,

how many? as many as

rapīna, -ae, f. [rapiō], robbery, plun-

dering. (*Rapine*)

rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus, seize;

snatch, drag. (*Rapt, Rapture*)

rārō, adv., seldom, RAREly

ratīō, -ōnis, f., (a reckoning), reason,

method, plan, way, conduct.

(*Ratio*)

re- (red-), prefix, back, again

re-cēdō, recēdere, recessī, recessūrus,

withdraw. (*Recede, Recess*)

re-cipiō, recipere, recēpī, receptus

[-capīō], take back, RECEIVE, re-

cover; *sē recipere*, withdraw,

retreat, betake one's self. (*Re-*

ception)

- rēctus**, -a, -um, *adj.* [*regō*], straight, DIRECT, right
- re-cumbō**, *recumbere*, *recubui*, —, lie down, sink down. (*Recumbent*)
- re-currō**, *recurrere*, *recurri*, —, (run back), retire, return. (*Recur*)
- re-cūsō**, *recūsāre*, *recūsāvī*, *recūsātus* [*causa*], decline, refuse
- red-dō**, *reddere*, *reddidī*, *redditus* [*re(d)-dō*, put], give back, return, RENDER, make
- red-eō**, *redire*, *redii*, *rediturus* [*re(d)-*], go back, return
- red-imō**, *redimere*, *redēmī*, *redēptus* [*re(d)-emō*], buy back, purchase, REDEEM, ransom. (*Redemption*)
- reditus**, -ūs, *m.* [*redeō*], return
- re-dūcō**, *reducere*, *redūxī*, *reductus*, lead back, bring back. (*Reduce*)
- re-ferō**, *referre*, *rettulī*, *relātus*, bring back; return, repay; report, announce; *pedem referre*, withdraw, retreat, fall back. (*Refer*, *Relate*)
- refrāctus**, *see* *refringō*
- re-fringō**, *refringere*, *refrēgī*, *refrāctus* [*-frangō*], break down, break open. (*Refraction*)
- re-fugiō**, *refugere*, *refūgī*, —, flee for safety, flee, take to flight. (*Refuge*)
- rēgīna**, -ae, *f.* [*regō*], (the ruling one), queen
- regiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, place, REGION, country
- rēgius**, -a, -um, *adj.* [*rēx*], the king's, of the king, royal
- rēgnō**, *rēgnāre*, *rēgnāvī*, *rēgnāturus* [*rēgnum*], rule, REIGN
- rēgnum**, -i, *n.* [*rēx*], kingdom
- regō**, *regere*, *rēxī*, *rēctus* [*rēx*], rule
- re-iciō**, *reicere*, *reiēcī*, *reiectus* [*-iaciō*], throw back, drive back, hurl back. (*Reject*)
- re-lābor**, *relābī*, *relāpsus sum*, (slide back), flow back, subside. (*Relapse*)
- re-linguō**, *relinquere*, *reliquī*, *relictus*, leave behind, leave, abandon. (*Relinquish*)
- reliquus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, remaining, rest of; *plur. as noun*, the rest. (*Relic.*) *Cf.* *ceteri*
- re-mandō**, *remandāre*, *remandāvī*, *remandātus*, send back word. (*Remand*)
- re-moveō**, *removēre*, *remōvī*, *remōtus*, (move back), REMOVE. (*Remote*)
- re-mūneror**, *remūnerārī*, *remūnerātus sum*, repay, reward. (*Remunerate*)
- Remus**, -ī, *m.*, REMUS, brother of Romulus
- rēmus**, -ī, *m.*, oar
- re-nūntiō**, *renūntiāre*, *renūntiāvī*, *renūntiātus*, report, ANNOUNCE. (*Renunciation*)
- re-parō**, *reparāre*, *reparāvī*, *reparātus*, renew, revive. (*Repair*)
- re-pellō**, *repellere*, *reppulī*, *repulsus*, drive away, cast down, deprive; REPULSE, REPEL
- repentinō**, *adv.* [*repentinus*], suddenly, unexpectedly
- repentinus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, sudden
- re-periō**, *reperire*, *repperī*, *reptus* [*-pariō*, bring forth], find, discover, ascertain. *Cf.* *inveniō*
- repertor**, -ōris, *m.* [*reperiō*], discoverer, inventor

re-pleō, replēre, replēvi, replētus, fill up again. (*Replete*)

re-pōnō, repōnere, reposuī, repositus, put away, store, keep

re-portō, reportāre, reportāvī, reportātus, bring back, win, gain. (*Report.*) Cf. referō

re-poscō, reposcere, —, —, demand back, ask for, claim

repositus, see repōnō

re-prehendō, reprehendere, reprehendī, reprehensus, find fault with, blame. (*Reprehend*)

re-prōmittō, reprōmittere, reprōmisi, reprōmissus, promise in return

repulsus, see repellō

rēs, rei, f., thing, event, circumstance, affair, scheme, cause, matter, fact; rēs pūblica, REPUBLIC, state, commonwealth; rēs frūmentāria, grain supply, provisions; quā rē, wherefore. (*Real, Rebus*)

re-acindō, rescindere, rescidī, rescisus, cut off, break down, demolish. (*Rescind*)

rescissus, see rescindō

re-sistō, resistere, restitī, —, RESIST, oppose; with dat.

re-spondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōsus, (promise in return), answer, reply, RESPOND

respōnsum, -ī, n. [*respondeō*], reply, RESPONSE

re-stituō, restituere, restitui, restitutus [-statuō, set up], replace, restore. (*Restitution*)

re-tineō, retinēre, retinui, retentus [-teneō], keep back, reserve. (*Retain*)

reversus, see revertō

re-vertō, revertere, reverti, reversus (or, in the present system, commonly revertor, etc., deponent), turn back, return. (*Revert*)

rēx, rēgis, m. [*regō*], (ruler), king. (*Regal*)

Rhēa Silvia, Rhēae Silviae, f., RHEA SILVIA, a priestess of Vesta, and mother of Romulus and Remus

Rhēnus, -ī, m., the RHINE

Rhodanus, -ī, m., the RHONE

rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī, risus, smile, laugh at, laugh. (*Deride*)

rīpa, -ae, f., bank. (*Riparian*)

rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus, ask, question. Cf. quaerō, petō, and postulō

rogus, -ī, m., funeral pile, pyre

Rōma, -ae, f., ROME

Rōmānus, -a, -um, adj. [*Rōma*], ROMAN; masc. as noun, a ROMAN

Rōmulus, -ī, m., ROMULUS, first king of Rome

rūpēs, -is, f., steep rock, cliff. Cf. saxum

rūrsus, adv. [*for reversus*], (turned back), again

Sabīnī, -ōrum, m., the SABINES, a tribe of Italy

sacer, -era, -crum, adj., SACRED

sacerdōs, -ōtis, m. and f. [*sacer*], priest, priestess. (*Sacerdotal*)

sacrificium, sacrifici, n. [*sacrificō*], SACRIFICE

sacrificō, sacrificāre, sacrificāvī, sacrificātus [*sacer-faciō*], SACRIFICE

sacrum, -ī, n. [*sacer*], shrine

saepe, *adv.*, often, frequently
saepiō, **saepire**, **saepi**, **saeptus**,
 (hedge in), surround, fortify, guard
saevus, -a, -um, *adj.*, cruel, savage,
 fierce. *Cf.* **atrōx** and **trux**
sagitta, -ae, *f.*, arrow. (*Sagittarius*)
saltus, -ūs, *m.*, forest, glade, thicket
salūs, -ūtis, *f.*, SAFETY, welfare;
 greeting
Samnitēs, -ium, *m. plur.*, the SAM-
 NITES, a tribe of Italy
sanguis, -inis, *m.*, blood. (*Sanguinary*)
Santonēs, -um, *m. plur.*, the SAN-
 TONES, a tribe of Gaul
satis, *adv.*, enough, sufficiently.
 (*Satisfy*)
saxum, -ī, *n.*, stone, rock. *Cf.* **rūpēs**
scelus, -eris, *n.*, wickedness, crime
sciō, scīre, scīvi (scīl), scītus, know,
 know how. (*Science*.) *Cf.* **cognōscō**
Scipiō, -ōnis, *m.*, SCIPIO, a famous
 Roman general
scriba, -ae, *m.* [**scribō**], writer, clerk,
 secretary. (*Scribe*)
scribō, scribere, scripsī, scriptus,
 write. (*Scripture*)
scūtum, -ī, *n.*, shield
sē, sēsē, *see sui*
sectiō, -ōnis, *f.*, (a cutting), sale of
 confiscated goods, booty. (*Section*)
secundus, -a, -um, *adj.* [**sequor**], fol-
 lowing, next; SECOND
sed, *conj.*, but. *Cf.* **autem**
sēdecim, *adj.*, *indecl.* [**sex-decem**],
 sixteen
sedeō, sedēre, sēdī, sessūrus [**sēdēs**],
 sit. (*Sedentary*)
sēdēs, -is, *f.* [**sedeō**], seat, dwelling,
 perch. (*See of a bishop*)

sēditiō, -ōnis, *f.*, discord, revolt,
 SEDITION
Segusiāvi, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the
 SEGUSIAVI, a tribe of Gaul
semper, *adv.*, always, ever
senātor, -ōris, *m.* [**senātus**], SENA-
 TOR
senātus, -ūs, *m.* [**senātor**], council of
 elders, SENATE
senectūs, -ūtis, *f.* [**senex**, old], old age
senior, -ōris, *m.* [*comp. of senex*, old],
 elder. (*Senior*)
sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus, feel,
 know (by the senses), see, per-
 ceive. (*Sense*.) *Cf.* **percipiō**
sepeliō, sepelīre, sepelivī (sepeliī),
 sepultus, bury, inter. (*Sepulture*)
septem, *adj.*, *indecl.*, seven
septimus, -a, -um, *adj.* [**septem**],
 seventh
Sēquanī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the SE-
 QUANI, a tribe of Gaul
sequor, sequī, secūtus sum, follow.
 (*Prosecute*)
Serīphus, -ī, *f.*, SERIPHOS, a small
 island east of Greece
serpēs, -entis, *m.*, SERPENT, snake
servitūs, -ūtis, *f.* [**servus**], slavery,
 SERVITUDE
Servius Tullius, **Servi Tulli**, *m.*,
 SERVIUS TULLIUS, one of the kings
 of Rome
servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus,
 save, keep, PRESERVE
servus, -ī, *m.*, slave, SERVANT
sex, *adj.*, *indecl.*, six
sī, *conj.*, if, whether
sic, *adv.*, so, thus, in this way. *Cf.*
 ita and tam

- siccus, -a, -um, *adj.*, dry; in sicco, on dry ground. (*Desiccate*)
- Sicilia, -ae, *f.*, SICILY, an island off the coast of Italy
- signum, -i, *n.*, mark, SIGN, ENSIGN, SIGNAL
- silva, -ae, *f.*, wood, forest. (*Silvan*)
- similis, -e, *adj.* [*simul*], like, resembling, SIMILAR
- simul, *adv.* [*similis*], at the same time; simul ac, as soon as
- sine, *prep.* with *abl.*, without. (*Sinecure*)
- sinister, -tra, -trum, *adj.*, left (hand). (*Sinister*)
- sinus, -ūs, *m.*, lap, bosom
- situs, -a, -um, *adj.*, placed, set, lying, SITUATED
- socius, soci, *m.*, comrade, companion, ally. (*Social*)
- sōl, sōlis, *m.*, sun. (*Solar*)
- sollicitō, sollicitāre, sollicitāvi, sollicitātus, stir, arouse, tempt. (*Solicit*)
- sōlus, -a, -um, *adj.*, alone, single; SOLE
- solvō, solvere, solvi, solūtus, loose, loosen; melt; break; pay. (*Solve*)
- somnus, -i, *m.*, sleep. (*Somnolent*)
- sonitus, -ūs, *m.*, SOUND, noise, din, clash
- soror, -ōris, *f.*, sister. (*Sorority*)
- Sparta, -ae, *f.*, SPARTA, a city of Greece
- Spartānus, -i, *m.*, a SPARTAN
- spatium, spati, *n.*, room, SPACE, distance, time
- speciēs, (-ēi), *f.* [*spectō*], sight, appearance, pretense. (*Species*)
- spectāculum, -i, *n.* [*spectō*], a show, exhibition. (*Spectacle*)
- spectō, spectāre, spectāvi, spectātus, look at, behold, witness. (*Spectator*)
- speculum, -i, *n.* [*spectō*], mirror
- spēlunca, -ae, *f.*, cave, cavern, den
- spernō, spernere, aprēvi, sprētus, despise, reject, scorn, spurn
- spērō, spērāre, spērāvi, spērātus [*spēs*], hope, hope for
- spēs, spei, *f.* [*spērō*], hope; in spem venire, to entertain hopes
- spondeō, spondere, sponondi, spōnsus, pledge, promise. (*Spouse*)
- sponte (suā), only *abl.*, of (one's own) accord. (*Spontaneous*)
- statim, *adv.* [*stō*], (standing there), on the spot, immediately, at once. Cf. subitō
- statua, -ae, *f.* [*statuō*, set up], (the thing set up), STATUE
- stella, -ae, *f.*, star. (*Constellation, Stellar*)
- stipendium, stipendī, *n.*, wages, pay; military service. (*Stipend*)
- stō, stāre, steti, statūrus, stand
- studeō, studēre, studui, — [*studium*], desire, be eager for; with *dat.* (*Student*)
- studiōsus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*studium*], eager, desirous, STUDIOUS
- studium, studi, *n.* [*studeō*], zeal, eagerness; STUDY
- stupeō, stupēre, stupui, —, be astonished, be amazed. (*Stupefy*)
- suādeō, suādēre, suāsī, suāsus, advise, urge; with *dat.* of person. (*Suasion*)
- sub, *prep.* with *acc.* and *abl.*, under, up to; sub vesperum, toward evening. (*Subway*)

sub-dō, subdere, subdidī, subditus
[-dō, put], put under, set to
sub-eō, subire, subiī, subitus, go
under, go up to, enter; undergo
sub-iciō, ubicere, subiēci, subiectus
[-iaciō], put under, place under;
with dat. of the object under
which. (Subject)
sub-igō, subigere, subēgi, subāctus
[-agō], bring under, subdue
subitō, adv., suddenly, unexpect-
edly. Cf. statim
sublātus, see tollō
sublicius, -a, -um, adj., resūng on
piles; pōns Sublicius, the Sub-
lician bridge, the pile bridge
subsidiū, subsidī, n., help, aid, re-
lief. (Subsidy.) Cf. auxilium and
praesidiū
suc-cēdō, succēdere, successī, succes-
sūrus [-sub-], come up, approach,
follow. (Succeed)
Suessa Pōmētia, Suessae Pōmētiaē,
f., SUESSA POMETIA, a city of Italy
suī, reflex. pron., of himself (herself,
itself, themselves). (Suicide)
Sulpicius, Sulpici, m., a Roman
name
sum, esse, fui, futūrus, be, exist.
(Essence, Future)
summus, -a, -um, adj., superl. of
superus, highest, greatest, extreme.
(Sum, Consummate)
sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus,
take, take up; ASSUME
super, prep. with acc. and abl., over,
above, upon. (Superhuman)
super-incidō, superincidere, —,
—, fall on from above

superior, -ius, adj., comp. of supe-
rus, higher, SUPERIOR
superō, superāre, superāvi, superā-
tus [super], pass over; surpass,
outdo, overcome, conquer. (In-
superable.) Cf. praestō and vincō
super-sum, superesse, superfui, su-
perfutūrus, be over, be left over;
survive; with dat.
(superus), -a, -um, adj. [super], above
supplicium, supplicī, n., punishment,
torture
suprā, adv. [superus], above, be-
fore
suprēmus, -a, -um, adj., superl. of
superus, last. (Supreme)
sus-cipiō, suscipere, suscepī, suscep-
tus [sub(s)-capiō], take up, under-
take, receive. (Susceptible)
suspiciō, -ōnis, f. [suspīcor], SUSPI-
CION
suspīcor, suspicārī, suspicātus sum
[suspiciō], suspect, mistrust
sus-tineō, sustinēre, sustinui, sus-
tentus [sub(s)-teneō], hold up, bear,
endure; support; withstand, SUS-
TAIN
suus, -a, -um, possess. and reflex.
adj. and pron. [suī], his, her,
hers, its, their, theirs
tālāria, -ium, n. plur., winged shoes
tālis, -e, adj., such
tam, adv., so, so much. Cf. ita and
sic
tamen, adv., yet, but, however,
nevertheless
tandem, adv. [tam-], (just so far),
at length, finally

- tantulus**, -a, -um, *adj.* [*diminutive of tantus*], so small
- tantum**, *adv.* [*tantus*], only
- tantus**, -a, -um, *adj.* [*tam*], so great, so much, such. (*Tantamount*)
- Tarentinus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, of Tarentum, a city of southern Italy; *masc. plur. as noun*, the TARENTINES
- Tarentum**, -i, *n.*, TARENTUM, a city of southern Italy
- Tarquinius**, **Tarquini**, *m.*, TARQUIN, name of two kings of Rome, Tarquinius Priscus and Tarquinius Superbus
- tōlum**, -ī, *n.*, weapon
- temperō**, **temperāre**, **temperāvi**, **temperātus**, refrain from, keep from. (*Temperate*)
- tempestās**, -ātis, *f.* [*tempus*], storm, TEMPEST, weather
- templum**, -ī, *n.*, TEMPLE
- tempus**, -oris, *n.*, time. (*Temporal*)
- teneō**, **tenēre**, **tenui**, —, hold, keep, have. (*Tenacious, Retain*)
- tentō**, **tentāre**, **tentāvi**, **tentātus**, try, attempt. *Cf.* **experior**
- tergum**, -ī, *n.*, back; **ā tergō**, behind, in the rear. (*Tergiversation*)
- terra**, -ae, *f.*, earth, land; region. (*Terrace*)
- terreō**, **terrēre**, **terruī**, **terrītus** [*terror*], frighten, alarm, TERRIFY
- terribilis**, -e, *adj.* [*terreō*], dreadful, frightful, TERRIBLE. *Cf.* **horribilis**
- territōrium**, **territōri**, *n.* [*terra*], lands. (*Territory*)
- terror**, -ōris, *m.* [*terreō*], TERROR, alarm, fear. *Cf.* **pavor** and **timor**
- tertium**, *adv.* [*tertius*], the third time
- tertius**, -a, -um, *adj.* [*trēs*], third. (*Tertiary*)
- Thalēs**, -is, *m.*, THALES, a Greek philosopher
- Thēhæ**, -ārum, *f. plur.*, THEBES, a city of Greece
- Tiberis**, -is, *m.* (*acc.* -im), the TIBER, a river of Italy
- Ticinus**, -ī, *m.*, the TICINUS, a river of Italy
- timeō**, **timēre**, **timui**, — [*timor*], fear, be afraid of. *Cf.* **vereor**
- timidus**, -a, -um, *adj.* [*timeō*], faint-hearted, TIMID
- Timōn**, -ōnis, *m.*, TIMON, an Athenian
- timor**, -ōris, *m.* [*timeō*], fear. *Cf.* **pavor** and **terror**. (*Timorous*)
- tinnābulum**, -ī, *n.*, bell. (*Tintinnabulation*)
- Tīrys**, -nthi (-os) (*acc.* **Tīryntha**), *f.*, TIRYNS, a city of Greece
- tolerō**, **tolerāre**, **tolerāvi**, **tolerātus**, bear, endure. (*Tolerate*) *Cf.* **ferō**
- tollō**, **tollere**, **sustulī**, **sublātus**, raise, pick up, take. (*Extol*)
- Tolōsātēs**, -ium, *m. plur.*, the TOLOSATES, inhabitants of Tolosa, a city in Gaul
- tōtus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, whole, all, entire. (*Total*) *Cf.* **omnis**, **ūniversus**, and **cūnctus**
- trabs**, **trabis**, *f.*, beam, timber, log
- trāctō**, **trāctāre**, **trāctāvi**, **trāctātus** [*trahō*], handle, feel of. (*Tractate*)
- trā-dō**, **trādere**, **trādīdī**, **trādītus** [*trāns-dō*, put], give over, give up, surrender, deliver; **trādunt**, they say. (*Tradition*)

- trā-dūcō, trādūcere, trādūxī, trādūctus [*trāns-*], lead over, lead across. Often with a secondary object, as, flūmen cōpiās trādūcere, lead the troops across the river. (*Traduce*)
- trahō, trahere, trāxī, trāctus, draw, drag, lead. (*Traction*)
- trā-iciō, trāicere, trāiēcī, trāiectus [*trāns-iaciō*], throw across, cross; pierce. (*Trajectory*)
- trā-nō, trānāre, trānāvī, — [*trāns-*], swim across
- tranquillus, -a, -um, *adj.*, calm, TRANQUIL
- trāns, *prep.* with *acc.*, across, beyond, over, the other side of. (*Transatlantic*)
- trāns-eō, trānsire, trānsī, trānsitus, go over, cross. (*Transit*)
- trāns-figō, trānsfigere, trānsfixi, trānsfixus, pierce through, stab. (*Transfix*)
- trānsfixus, *see* trānsfigō
- trāns-fodiō, trānsfodere, trānsfōdi, trānsfossus, run through, pierce through, stab
- trāns-fugiō, trānsfugere, trānsfūgi, —, go over (to the enemy), desert
- trāns-marīnus, -a, -um, *adj.* [*mare*], foreign
- trāns-portō, trānsportāre, trānsportāvi, trānsportātus, carry across. (*Transport*)
- trecentī, -ae, -a, *adj.* [*trēs-centum*], three hundred
- trepidō, trepidāre, trepidāvi, trepidātūrus, be in alarm, be in confusion. (*Trepidation*)
- trēs, tria, *adj.*, three. (*Trefoil*)
- tribūnal, -ālis, *n.* [*tribūnus*], judgment seat, TRIBUNAL
- tribūnus, -ī, *m.*, TRIBUNE, a Roman officer
- trīcēsimus, -a, -um, *adj.*, thirtieth
- trīdūm, -ī, *n.*, three days
- trīstis, -e, *adj.*, sad, gloomy
- trīumphō, trīumphāre, trīumphāvi, trīumphātūrus, celebrate a TRIUMPH
- Trōia, -ae, *f.*, TROY, an ancient city of Asia Minor
- trux, truciis, *adj.*, wild, harsh, savage, fierce, TRUCULENT. Cf. atrōx and saevus
- tū, *pers. pron.*, thou, you
- tuba, -ae, *f.*, trumpet
- Tullus Hostilius, Tulli Hostili, *m.*, TULLUS HOSTILIUS, the third king of Rome
- tum, *adv.*, at that time, then
- tunc, *adv.* [*tum*], at that time, then
- turba, -ae, *f.* [*turbō*], crowd, throng; turmoil
- turbō, turbāre, turbāvi, turbātus [*turba*], DISTURB, confuse, trouble
- turris, -is, *f.*, TOWER. (*Turret*)
- Tuscī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*, the Etruscans, people of Etruria, in Italy
- Tuscia, -ae, *f.*, Etruria, a district of Italy
- Tusculum, -ī, *n.*, TUSCULUM, a town near Rome
- tūtēla, -ae, *f.*, guardianship, charge, care. (*Tutelary*)
- tūtus, -a, -um, *adj.*, safe
- tuus, -a, -um, *possess. adj. and pron.*, thy, thine; your, yours (*of only one person*)

- ubi**, *interrog. and rel. adv.*, where, when
- ulciscor, ulcisci, ultus sum**, avenge
- Ulixēs, -is, m.**, ULYSSES, a Greek hero
- ūlius, -a, -um, adj. and pron.** [*for ūnulus, diminutive of ūnus*], any, any one, anybody
- ulterior, -ius, adj., comp.**, farther, more remote. (*Ulterior*)
- ultimus, -a, -um, adj., superl.** of *ulterior*, farthest, last. (*Ultimate*)
- umbra, -ae, f.**, shade, shadow. (*Umbra*, *Umbrella*)
- umerus, -i, m.**, shoulder. (*Humerus*)
- umquam, adv.**, at any time, ever
- unda, -ae, f.**, wave
- unde, interrog. and rel. adv.**, whence
- undecimus, -a, -um, adj.**, eleventh
- undique, adv.**, from all parts, on all sides, everywhere
- ūniversus, -a, -um, adj.** [*ūnus-versus*], (turned into one), whole, all, in a mass. (*Universal, Universe, University.*) Cf. *cūctus, omnis, and tōtus*
- ūnus, -a, -um, adj.**, one; alone. (*Union*)
- urbs, -is, f.**, city. (*Suburb*)
- ūsus, -ūs, m.** [*ūtor*], USE, benefit, advantage
- ut (utī), adv. and conj.**, how, as, when; that, in order that, so that, to
- uter, -tra, -trum, interrog. pron. and adj.**, which (of two)? *uter* . . . *utrī*, which . . . to the other
- ūter, -tris, m.**, leather bottle, skin (of wine)
- uterque, utraque, utrumque, indef. pron. and adj.**, each (of two), both
- ūtilis, -e, adj.** [*ūtor*], useful, advantageous. (*Utility*)
- ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum [ūsus]**, USE, employ, enjoy, maintain; *with abl.*
- uxor, -ōris, f.**, wife. (*Uxorious*)
- vacō, vacāre, vacāvī, —, be unoccupied.** (*Vacant*)
- vadum, -ī, n.**, shoal, ford
- vāgītus, -ūs, m.**, a crying
- valeō, valēre, valui, valitūrus**, be strong, be in good health; *valē*, farewell, good-by. (*Valiant, Value*)
- Valerius, Valerī, m.**, VALERIUS, a Roman name
- valētūdō, -inis, f.** [*valeō*], health, state of health. (*Valetudinarian*)
- validus, -a, -um, adj.** [*valeō*], strong, stout, sturdy. (*Valid.*) Cf. *fortis*
- vāllum, -ī, n.**, earthworks, rampart. (*Circumvallation*)
- vās, vāsia (plur. vāsa, -ōrum), n.**, VASE, pot
- vāstō, vāstāre, vāstāvī, vāstātus**, lay WASTE, ravage
- ve, conj., enclitic, or**
- vehementer, adv.**, eagerly, earnestly, very much, **VEHEMENTLY**
- Vēlentēs, -ium, m. plur.**, the inhabitants of Veii
- vel, conj.** [*volō*, wish], or; *vel* . . . *vel*, either . . . or. Cf. *aut*
- vēlō, vēlāre, vēlāvī, vēlātus**, cover, encircle, envelop, **VEIL**
- vel-ut, adv.**, just as, as if, like

vēndō, vēdere, vēdidī, vēditus,
sell, **VEND**

venēnum, -ī, n., poison. (*Venom*)

venia, -ae, f., indulgence, favor.
(*Venial*)

veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventūrus, come.
(*Convene*)

vēnor, vēnārī, vēnātus sum, hunt,
chase. (*Venison*)

venter, -tris, m., belly, stomach.
(*Ventriloquist*)

ventus, -ī, m., wind. (*Ventilate*)

verbum, -ī, n., word. (*Verb*)

vereor, verērī, veritus sum, fear,
reverence, respect. *Cf.* timeō

veritus, see vereor

vērō, adv. [vērūm], in truth, but

versus, see vertō

vertō, vertere, vertī, versus, turn,
change. (*Convert, Verse*)

vērūm, conj. [vērō], but

vesper, -erī, m., evening, nightfall.
(*Vespers*)

Vesta, -ae, f., VESTA, the goddess
of the hearth

vester, -tra, -trum, possess. adj. and
pron., your, yours (*of more than*
one person)

vestis, -is, f., garment, robe, clothing
Vesuvius, Vesuvī, m., VESUVIUS, a
volcano near Naples

Veturia, -ae, f., VETURIA, mother of
Coriolanus

via, -ae, f., way, road, street; gap.
(*Via, Viaduct*)

viātor, -ōris, m. [via], traveler

vicinus, -a, -um, adj. [vicus], near,
neighboring; *masc. as noun,*
neighbor. (*Vicinity*)

victor, -ōris, m. [vincō], conqueror,
VICTOR; *as adj.,* **VICTORIOUS**

victōria, -ae, f. [victor], **VICTORY**

vicus, -ī, m., village, district, street

videō, vidēre, vidī, visus, see, per-
ceive; *pass.,* be seen, seem.
(*Vision*)

vigilia, -ae, f., watch, night watch.
(*Vigil*)

vigintī, adj., indecl., twenty

vimen, -inis, n., pliant twig, wither,
osier

Viminālis, -is, m., the **VIMINAL,** one
of the hills of Rome

vinciō, vincire, vīnxī, vīctus, bind
vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus, conquer,
defeat. (*Invincible.*) *Cf.* superō

vinculum, -ī, n. [vinciō], chain,
bond; in **vincula,** into prison,
into chains

vinea, -ae, f., covered shed, movable
shelter, **VINEA**

vinum, -ī, n., **WINE.** (*Vine*)

vir, virī, m., man, hero. (*Virile.*)
Cf. homō

vireō, virēre, virui, —, be green

virgō, -inis, f., maiden, **VIRGIN**

virtūs, -ūtis, f. [vir], manliness,
courage, bravery, valor; **VIRTUE**

vīs, see volō, wish

vis, vis, f., strength, power, force,
violence. (*Vim*)

vita, -ae, f., life. (*Vital*)

vix, adv., hardly, with difficulty

vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus [vōx],
call. (*Vocation.*) *Cf.* appellō

Vocontii, -ōrum, m. plur., the **VO-**
CONTII, a tribe in the Roman
province in southeastern Gaul

volō, velle, volui, —, wish, be willing, desire, intend. (*Volition*)

volō, volāre, volāvī, volātūrus, fly. (*Volatile*)

Volsci, -ōrum, m. plur., the VOLSCIANS, a people of Italy

Volumnia, -ae, f., VOLUMNIA, wife of Coriolanus

voluntās, -ātis, f. [*volō*, wish], will, good will, consent. (*Voluntary*)

voluptās, -ātis, f. [*volō*, wish], pleasure, enjoyment. (*Voluptuous*)

vōx, vōcis, f. [*vocō*], VOICE, word, remark. (*Vocal*)

Vulcānus, -ī, m., VULCAN, the god of fire

vulnerō, vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus [*vulnus*], wound, hurt, injure. (*Vulnerable*)

vulnus, -eris, n. [*vulnerō*], wound

vultus, -ūs, m., countenance, looks, features

Zama, -ae, f., ZAMA, a town in Africa

ENGLISH-LATIN VOCABULARY

For the principal parts of verbs, and for other details not given here, reference may be made to the Latin-English Vocabulary or to the special vocabularies. The figures 1, 2, 3, 4 after verbs indicate the conjugation.

about, *dē, with abl.*
 across, *trāns, with acc.*
 act, *agō, 3*
 advance, *prōgredior, 3*
 advise, *moncō, 2*
 after, *post, with acc.; implied in a participle*
 afterwards, *postea*
 against, *contrā or ad, with acc.*
 aid, *auxilium, auxili, n.*
 all, *omnis, -e; tōtus, -a, -um*
 ally, *socius, soci, m.*
 alone, *sōlus, -a, -um; ūnus, -a, -um*
 also, *etiam*
 although, *implied in a participle*
 among, *inter, with acc.; in, with abl.*
 ample, *amplus, -a, -um*
 and, *et, -que; and also, atque; and so, itaque*
 announce, *nūntiō, 1*
 another, *alius, -a, -ud*
 any, *ŭllus, -a, -um; aliqui, aliqua, aliquod; any at all, quisquam, —, quidquam; any one, aliquis*
 anything, *aliquid*
 approach, *appropinquō, 1*
 approve, *probō, 1*
 arm, *armō, 1*
 arms, *arma, -ōrum, n. plur.*

army, *exercitus, -ūs, m.*
 arouse, *incitō, 1; commoveō, 2*
 arrival, *adventus, -ūs, m.*
 arrow, *sagitta, -ae, f.*
 ask, *rogō, 1; petō, 3*
 assistance, *auxilium, auxili, n.*
 at, *in, with acc. or abl.; abl. of cause; abl. of time; at last, tandem; at once, statim*
 Athens, *Athēnae, -ārum, f. plur.*
 attack, *v., oppugnō, 1; impetum faciō, 3*
 attack, *n., impetus, -ūs, m.*
 attempt, *cōnor, 1*
 await, *expectō, 1*
 away from, *ā or ab, with abl.*
 baggage, *impedimenta, -ōrum, n. plur.*
 band, *manus, -ūs, f.*
 bank, *ripa, -ae, f.*
 barbarian, *barbarus, -ī, m.*
 battle, *pugna, -ae, f.; proelium, proeli, n.*
 be, *sum, irr.; be able, possum, irr.; be made, fiō, irr.; be unwilling, nōlō, irr.; be wanting, dēsum, irr.; be willing, volō, irr.*
 bear, *ferō, irr.*

because, quod; because of, ob
or propter, with acc.; abl. of
cause

become, fiō, irr.

began, coepi, defective

best, optimus, -a, -um

better, melior, melius

between, inter, with acc.

boat, nāvigium, nāvigī, n.

body, corpus, -oris, n.

bold, audāx, -ācis; fortis, -e

book, liber, -brī, m.

booty, praeda, -ae, f.

both . . . and, et . . . et

boy, puer, -erī, m.

brave, fortis, -e

bravely, fortiter; cum virtūte

bravery, virtūs, -ūtis, f.

bring, portō, 1

Britain, Britannia, -ae, f.

broad, lātus, -a, -um

brother, frāter, -tris, m.

build, aedificō, 1

building, aedificium, aedificī, n.

but, sed

buy, emō, 3

by, ā or ab, with abl.; abl. of
means or instrument

Cæsar, Caesar, -aris, m.

call together, convocō, 1

camp, castra, -ōrum, n. plur.

can, possum, irr.

captive, captivus, -ī, m.

capture, capiō, 3

care, cūra, -ae, f.

carry, portō, 1; carry on war, bel-
lum gerō, 3

cart, carrus, -ī, m.

cause, causa, -ae, f.

cavalry, equitātus, -ūs, m.

centurion, centuriō, -ōnis, m.

certain, quīdam, quaedam, quoddam
(quiddam)

certainly, certē

chief, princeps, -cipis, m.

children, liberī, -ōrum, m. plur.

citizen, civis, -is, m.

city, urbs, urbis, f.

clan, civitās, -ātis, f.

cohort, cohors, cohortis, f.

come, veniō, 4; come near, accedō,
3; appropinquō, 1

coming, adventus, -ūs, m.

command, v., iubeō, 2; imperō, 1,
with dat.

command, n., imperium, imperī, n.

comrade, socius, soci, m.

concerning, dē, with abl.

conference, conloquium, conlo-
quī, n.

confidence, fidēs, -eī, f.

confuse, perturbō, 1

conquer, superō, 1; vincō, 3

contend, pugnō, 1

Corinth, Corinthus, -ī, f.

Cornelia, Cornēlia, -ae, f.

country, patria, -ae, f.

courage, virtūs, -ūtis, f.

cut off, intercludō, 3

daily, cotīdiē

danger, periculum, -ī, n.

daughter, filia, -ae, f.

dawn (at), primā lūce

day, diēs, -eī, m.

daybreak (at), primā lūce

death, mors, mortis, f.

decide, cōstituō, 3
 deep, altus, -a, -um
 defend, dēfendō, 3
 delay, *v.*, moror, 1
 delay, *n.*, mora, -ae, *f.*
 delight, dēlectō, 1
 Delphi, Delphī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*
 demand, postulō, 1
 depart, discēdō, 3
 deprive, privō, 1
 desire, cupiō, 3; studeō, 2, *with dat.*
 desist, dēsistō, 3
 difficulty, difficultās, -ātis, *f.*
 diligence, diligentia, -ae, *f.*
 dismiss, dimitto, 3
 disturb, commoveō, 2
 do, faciō, 3; agō, 3
 down from, dē, *with abl.*
 draw up, instruō, 3
 dwell, habitō, 1; incolō, 3

each, each one, quisque; each of
 two, uterque, utraque, utrumque
 eager, ācer, ācris, ācre
 easy, facilis, -e
 embassy, lēgatiō, -ōnis, *f.*
 enemy, hostis, -is, *m.*
 enough, satis
 every one, quisque; omnēs, -ium,
m. plur.
 exhort, hortor, 1
 extend, pateō, 2

fact, rēs, rei, *f.*; the fact that, quod,
with a clause of fact
 fail, dēsum, *irr.*, *with dat.*
 farmer, agricola, -ae, *m.*
 father, pater, -tris, *m.*
 fear, *v.*, timeō, 2; vereor, 2

fear, *n.*, timor, -ōris, *m.*
 few, paucī, -ae, -a, *plur.*
 field, ager, agrī, *m.*
 fight, *v.*, pugnō, 1
 fight, *n.*, pugna, -ae, *f.*
 fill, compleō, 2
 find, reperio, 4
 fire, ignis, -is, *m.*
 first, primus, -a, -um
 fit, idōneus, -a, -um
 five, quinque
 flank, cornū, -ūs, *n.*
 flee, fugiō, 3
 follow, sequor, 3
 food, cibus, -ī, *m.*
 foot, pēs, pedis, *m.*; foot soldier,
 pedes, peditis, *m.*
 for, *sign of the dative*; prō, *with*
abl.; for the purpose of, ad, *with*
gerundive or gerund; ut, *with*
subjunctive
 force, vis, vis, *f.*
 forest, silva, -ae, *f.*
 formerly, olim
 fortify, mūniō, 4
 fortune, fortuna, -ae, *f.*
 free, *v.*, liberō, 1
 free, *adj.*, liber, -era, -erum
 friend, amicus, -ī, *m.*
 friendly, amicus, -a, -um
 frighten, terreō, 2
 from, dē, *with abl.*; away from, ā
 or ab, *with abl.*; out from, ē or
 ex, *with abl.*; *abl. of separation*

Galba, Galba, -ae, *m.*
 garden, hortus, -ī, *m.*
 gate, porta, -ae, *f.*
 gather together, cōgō, 3

Gaul, Gallia, -ae, *f.*; a Gaul, Gallus, -ī, *m.*

general, dux, ducis, *m.*

Germans, Germānī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*

Germany, Germānia, -ae, *f.*

gift, dōnum, -ī, *n.*

girl, puella, -ae, *f.*

give, dō, 1; dōnō, 1

go, eō, *irr.*; go away, discēdō, 3;

go forward, prōgredior, 3; go out, ēgredior, 3

god, deus, -ī, *m.*

good, bonus, -a, -um

grain, frūmentum, -ī, *n.*

great, magnus, -a, -um; great number, multitūdō, -inis, *f.*

greatly, magnopere

Greece, Graecia, -ae, *f.*

grieve, doleō, 2

hand, manus, -ūs, *f.*

happen, fiō, *irr.*

harbor, portus, -ūs, *m.*

hardship, labor, -ōris, *m.*

harm, noceō, 2, *with dat.*

hasten, properō, 1

have, habeo, 2

he, is, hic, ille

head, caput, -itis, *n.*

hear, audiō, 4

heavy, gravis, -e

help, auxilium, auxili, *n.*; subsidium, subsidī, *n.*

Helvetians, Helvētī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*

her, (*objective*) eam, hanc, illam; (*possessive*) eius, huius, illius; (*reflexive possessive*) suus, -a, -um

herself, suī

high, altus, -a, -um; superus, -a, -um

hill, collis, -is, *m.*

him, eum, hunc, illum

himself, suī

hinder, impediō, 4

his, eius, huius, illius; (*reflexive*) suus, -a, -um

hold, habeo, 2; teneō, 2; hold in check, sustineō, 2

home, domus, -ūs, *f.*

hope, spēs, spēcī, *f.*

horn, cornū, -ūs, *n.*

horse, equus, -ī, *m.*

horseman, eques, -itis, *m.*

hostage, obses, -idis, *m.*

hour, hōra, -ae, *f.*

house, domus, -ūs, *f.*

how many, quot

however, tamen

hundred, centum

hurl, iaciō, 3

hurry, properō, 1

I, ego

if, *implied in a participle*

impel, incitō, 1

in, in, *with abl.*; *abl. of specification*; in defense of, prō, *with abl.*; in front of, prō, *with abl.*; in order to, ut, *with subjunctive*; in such a way, ita; in vain, frūstrā

increase, augeō, 2

infantry, peditātus, -ūs, *m.*

inform, certiōrem faciō, 3

inhabitant, incola, -ae, *m.*

injure, noceō, 2, *with dat.*

into, in, *with acc.*

island, insula, -ae, *f.*

it, id, hoc, illud

Italy, Italia, -ae, *f.*

javelin, pīlum, -ī, *n.*

journey, iter, itineris, *n.*

Julia, Iūlia, -ae, *f.*

kill, interficiō, 3

king, rēx, rēgis, *m.*

know, sciō, 4; cognōscō, 3, *in perf. tenses*

Labiēnus, Labiēnus, -ī, *m.*

labor, labōrō, 1

lack, *v.*, careō, 2, *with abl.*; dēsum, *irr., with dat.*

lack, *n.*, inopia, -ae, *f.*

lady, domina, -ae, *f.*

lake, lacus, -ūs, *m.*

land, terra, -ae, *f.*

large, magnus, -a, -um

last, proximus, -a, -um

lay waste, vāstō, 1

lead, dūcō, 3; lead back, redūcō, 3;
lead out, ēdūcō, 3

leader, dux, ducis, *m.*

learn, cognōscō, 3

least, minimus, -a, -um

leave behind, relinquō, 3

left, sinister, -tra, -trum

legion, legiō, -ōnis, *f.*

lest, nē, *with subjunctive*

letter, litterae, -ārum, *f. plur.*

liberate, liberō, 1

lieutenant, lēgātus, -ī, *m.*

like, similis, -e

line of battle, aciēs, -ēī, *f.*

little, parvus, -a, -um

live, habitō, 1

long, longus, -a, -um; for a long
time, diū

look at, spectō, 1

love, amō, 1

make, faciō, 3

man, vir, virī, *m.*; homō, -inis, *m.*

many, multī, -ae, -a, *plur.*

march, *v.*, iter faciō, 3

march, *n.*, iter, itineris, *n.*

Marcus, Mārcus, -ī, *m.*

marsh, palūs, palūdis, *f.*

master, dominus, -ī, *m.*

meanwhile, interim

messenger, nūntius, nūntī, *m.*

mile, mille passuum

mine, meus, -a, -um

money, pecūnia, -ae, *f.*

more, plūs, plūris

most, plūrimus, -a, -um

mother, māter, -tris, *f.*

mountain, mōns, montis, *m.*

move, moveō, 2

much, *adj.*, multus, -a, -um

much, *adv.*, multum; multō

must, *passive periphrastic conjugation*

my, meus, -a, -um

nation, nātiō, -ōnis, *f.*

native land, patria, -ae, *f.*

near, *adj.*, finitimus, -a, -um; pro-
pinquus, -a, -um

near, *prep.*, apud, *with acc.*

neighboring, finitimus, -a, -um

neighbors, finitimī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*

neither . . . nor, neque . . . neque

never, numquam

new, novus, -a, -um

night, nox, noctis, *f.*

no, nūllus, -a, -um; **no longer**, nōn iam
nor, neque

not, nōn; **not even**, nē . . . quidem

nothing, nihil

now, iam, nunc

number, numerus, -ī, *m.*

ocean, oceanus, -ī, *m.*

of, *sign of the genitive*; dē, *with
abl.*; out of, ē or ex, *with abl.*

offer, dō, 1

often, saepe

on, in, *with abl.*; *abl. of time*; on
account of, ob or propter, *with acc.*

once (upon a time), ōlim

one, ūnus, -a, -um

order, *v.*, iubeō, 2; imperō, 1, *with
dat.*

order (in order that), ut, *with sub-
junctive*

other, alius, -a, -ud; other of two,
alter, -era, -erum

ought, dēbeō, 2; *passive peri-
phrastic conjugation*

our, noster, -tra, -trum; our men,
nostrī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*

ourselves, nōs; ipsī, -ae

out of, ē or ex, *with abl.*

overcome, superō, 1; vincō, 3

own, (his, her, its, their) suus, -a,
-um; (my) meus, -a, -um; (our)

noster, -tra, -trum; (your, *sing.*)

tuus, -a, -um; (your, *plur.*) vester,
-tra, -trum

part, pars, partis, *f.*

peace, pāx, pācis, *f.*

people, populus, -ī, *m.*; nātiō, -ōnis, *f.*

personal enemy, inimicus, -ī, *m.*

persuade, persuādeō, 2, *with dat.*

pirate, pirāta, -ae, *m.*

pitch camp, castra pōnō, 3

place, *v.*, pōnō, 3; conlocō, 1;

place in command, praeficiō, 3,
*with dat. of the object over
which*

place, *n.*, locus, -ī (*plur. loca and
rarely loci*), *m.*

plan, cōsiliū, cōsiliī, *n.*

plead, ōrō, 1

please, placeō, 2, *with dat.*

pleasing, grātus, -a, -um

plenty, cōpia, -ae, *f.*

poet, poēta, -ae, *m.*

point out, dēmōnstrō, 1

poor, miser, -era, -erum

power, potestās, -ātis, *f.*; vīs, vīs, *f.*

praise, laudō, 1

prefer, mālō, *irr.*

prisoner, captivus, -ī, *m.*

promise, polliceor, 2

protection, subsidium, subsidī, *n.*

province, prōvincia, -ae, *f.*

purpose (for the purpose of), ut (*neg.
nē*), *with subjunctive*; ad, *with
gerund or gerundive*; causā, fol-
lowing a gerund or gerundive

put in command, praeficiō, 3, *with
dat. of the object over which*;

put to flight, fugō, 1

queen, rēgina, -ae, *f.*

receive, capiō, 3; recipiō, 3

relate, nārō, 1

remain, maneō, 2

remember, memoriā teneō, 2

reply, respondeō, 2
 report, nūtiō, 1
 resist, resistō, 3, *with dat.*
 rest, reliquī, -ōrum, *m. plur.*; rest
 of, reliquus, -a, -um
 return, revertō, 3; *commonly depo-*
 nent in the present system
 reward, praeium, praemī, *n.*
 right, dexter, -tra, -trum
 river, flūmen, -inis, *n.*
 road, via, -ae, *f.*
 Roman, *adj.*, Rōmānus, -a, -um
 Roman, *n.*, Rōmānus, -ī, *m.*
 Rome, Rōma, -ae, *f.*
 rule, regō, 3

sail, nāvigō, 1
 sailor, nauta, -ae, *m.*
 sake (for the sake of), causā, *fol-*
 lowing a genitive
 same, idem, eadem, idem
 say, dicō, 3
 scare, terreō, 2
 scout, explōrator, -ōris, *m.*
 sea, mare, -is, *n.*
 second, secundus, -a, -um
 see, videō, 2
 seek, petō, 3
 self, ipse, -a, -um; suī
 senate, senātus, -ūs, *m.*
 send, mittō, 3; send ahead, prae-
 mittō, 3
 servant, servus, -ī, *m.*
 set free, liberō, 1; set out, proficis-
 cor, 3
 severe, gravis, -e
 she, ea, haec, illa
 shield, scūtum, -ī, *n.*
 ship, nāvis, -is, *f.*

shore, litus, -oris, *n.*
 short, brevis, -e
 show, dēmōnstrō, 1; praebeō, 2;
 doceō, 2
 shut off, intercludō, 3
 sick, aeger, -gra, -grum
 signal, signum, -ī, *n.*
 since, *implied in a participle*
 sing, cantō, 1
 sister, soror, -ōris, *f.*
 six, sex
 slave, servus, -ī, *m.*
 slight, parvus, -a, -um
 small, parvus, -a, -um
 so, tam, ita; so as not to, nē, *with*
 subjunctive; so great, tantus, -a,
 -um; so that, ut, *with subjunctive*
 soldier, miles, -itis, *m.*
 some . . . others, aliī . . . aliī
 somebody, some one, aliquis
 something, aliquid
 sometimes, interdum
 son, filius, fili, *m.*
 sortie, ēruptiō, -ōnis, *f.*
 spear, hasta, -ae, *f.*
 speed, celeritās, -ātis, *f.*
 spend the winter, hiemō, 1
 state, civitās, -ātis, *f.*
 station, conlocō, 1
 stay, maneō, 2
 story, fābula, -ae, *f.*
 street, via, -ae, *f.*
 strength, vis, vis, *f.*
 summer, aestās, -ātis, *f.*
 sun, sōl, sōlis, *m.*
 sunset, sōlis occāsus
 supplies, commeātus, -ūs, *m.*
 surpass, superō, 1
 surrender, dēditiō, -ōnis, *f.*

survive, supersum, *irr.*, with *dat.*
 swamp, palūs, palūdis, *f.*
 swim, natō, 1
 sword, gladius, gladi, *m.*
 take, capiō, 3
 tall, altus, -a, -um
 teach, doceō, 2
 tell, nārō, 1; dicō, 3
 ten, decem
 tenth, decimus, -a, -um
 terms, condiciō, -ōnis, *f.*
 territory, finēs, -ium, *m. plur.*
 than, quam
 that, *dem. pron.*, is, ea, id; ille, illa,
 illud; *that of yours*, iste, -a, -ud
 that, *rel. pron.*, quī, quae, quod
 that, *conj.*, in *purpose or result*
clauses, ut, with *subjunctive*; *not*
expressed after a verb of saying;
that not, nē, ut nōn, with *sub-*
junctive
 their, eōrum, cārum, eōrum; (*re-*
flexive) suus, -a, -um
 them, eōs, eās, ea
 themselves, sē (sēsē); ipsī, -ae, -a
 then, tum
 there, ibi; *not translated in such*
expressions as there is
 therefore, itaque
 they, eī, eae, ea; hī, hae, haec; illī,
 illae, illa
 thing, rēs, rei, *f.*; *sometimes omitted*
 think, putō, 1
 third, tertius, -a, -um
 this, is, ea, id; hic, haec, hoc
 though, *implied in a participle*
 thousand, mille
 three, trēs, tria

through, per, with *acc.*
 throw, iaciō, 3
 time, tempus, -oris, *n.*
 tired, tired out, dēfessus, -a, -um
 to, *sign of the dative*; *ad or in*, with
acc.; *expressing purpose*, ut, with
subjunctive; *ad*, with *gerund or*
gerundive; *causā*, following a
gerund or gerundive
 to-day, hodiē
 toward, ad, with *acc.*
 tower, turris, -is, *f.*
 town, oppidum, -ī, *n.*
 trader, mercātor, -ōris, *m.*
 tree, arbor, -oris, *f.*
 tribune, tribūnus, -ī, *m.*
 troops, cōpia, -arum, *f. plur.*
 trumpet, tuba, -ae, *f.*
 turret, turris, -is, *f.*
 two, duo, -ae, -o; *which of two*, uter,
 utra, utrum; *each of two*, uter-
 que, utraque, utrumque
 unfriendly, inimicus, -a, -um
 unhappy, miser, -era, -erum
 unwilling (be), nōlō, *irr.*
 urge, hortor, 1
 valor, virtūs, -ūtis, *f.*
 very, *superlative degree*; maximē;
 ipse, -a, -um
 victory, victōria, -ae, *f.*
 village, vīcus, -ī, *m.*
 wage, gerō, 3
 wagon, carrus, -ī, *m.*
 wait, wait for, expectō, 1
 walk, ambulō, 1
 wall, mūrus, -ī, *m.*

- war, bellum, -ī, *n.*
 warn, moneō, 2
 water, aqua, -ae, *f.*
 way, via, -ae, *f.*; iter, itineris, *n.*
 weapon, telum, -ī, *n.*
 welcome, *v.*, recipiō, 3
 welcome, *adj.*, grātus, -a, -um
 well, bene
 what, quis (quī), quae, quid (quod)
 when, cum; *ablative absolute; implied in a participle*
 whence, unde
 where, ubi
 whether, num
 which, quī, quae, quod; which of two, uter, utra, utrum
 while, cum; *implied in a participle*
 whither, quō
 who, (*rel.*) quī, quae; (*interrog.*) quis
 whole, tōtus, -a, -um; omnis, -e
 why, cūr
 wide, lātus, -a, -um
 width, lātitudō, -inis, *f.*
 wind, ventus, -ī, *m.*
 winter, hiems, hiemis, *f.*; winter quarters, hiberna, -ōrum, *n. plur.*
 wish, volō, *irr.*; cupiō, 3
 with, cum, *with abl.*; sometimes *abl. alone*
 without, sine, *with abl.*
 woman, fēmina, -ae, *f.*
 woods, silva, -ae, *f.*
 word, verbum, -ī, *n.*
 work, labōrō, 1
 wound, *v.*, vulnerō, 1
 wound, *n.*, vulnus, -cris, *n.*
 wretched, miser, -era, -erum
 year, annus, -ī, *m.*
 yet, tamen
 you, (*sing.*) tū; (*plur.*) vōs
 young man, adulēscēns, -entis, *m.*
 your, (*sing.*) tuus, -a, -um; (*plur.*) vester, -tra, -trum
 zeal, studium, studi, *n.*