University of Texas at El Paso ScholarWorks@UTEP

Open Access Theses & Dissertations

2019-01-01

Soot & Shadow

Christa Crawford University of Texas at El Paso

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.utep.edu/open_etd

Part of the Creative Writing Commons

Recommended Citation

Crawford, Christa, "Soot & Shadow" (2019). *Open Access Theses & Dissertations*. 2842. https://digitalcommons.utep.edu/open_etd/2842

This is brought to you for free and open access by ScholarWorks@UTEP. It has been accepted for inclusion in Open Access Theses & Dissertations by an authorized administrator of ScholarWorks@UTEP. For more information, please contact www.web.access.org authorized administrator of ScholarWorks@UTEP. For more information, please contact www.web.access.org authorized administrator of ScholarWorks@UTEP. For more information, please contact www.web.access.org authorized administrator of ScholarWorks@UTEP. For more information, please contact www.web.access.org authorized administrator of ScholarWorks@UTEP. For more information, please contact www.web.access.org authorized administrator of ScholarWorks@UTEP. For more information, please contact www.web.access.org authorized administrator of ScholarWorks@UTEP.

SOOT & SHADOW

CHRISTA CRAWFORD

Master's Program in Creative Writing

APPROVED:

Tim Hernandéz, MFA, Chair

Daniel Chacón

Elsie Burnett, Ph.D.

Stephen L. Crites, Jr., Ph.D. Dean of the Graduate School Copyright ©

by Christa Crawford 2019

Dedication

For Donna, whose feminist spirit serves as a constant source of inspiration.

SOOT & SHADOW

by

CHRISTA CRAWFORD, MS

THESIS

Presented to the Faculty of the Graduate School of

The University of Texas at El Paso

in Partial Fulfillment

of the Requirements

for the Degree of

MASTER OF FINE ARTS

Department of Creative Writing THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT EL PASO December 2019

Acknowledgements

To my husband, William Crawford, whose support, guidance, and ever-willing ear has given me the strength to listen to myself. It is his limitless love and character that has pushed me beyond what I ever thought possible. Thank you for believing in me when I didn't believe in myself.

To all the brave women who fought and lost and to those who fought and won. Thank you for raising your voices against the silence and for sharing your stories. I am a better writer and a better person because of it.

To the students, faculty, and staff of the University of Texas-El Paso's Creative Writing Department — especially Prof. Tim Hernandez, Prof. Sasha Pimentel, Prof. Liz Scheid, Prof. Paula Cucurella Lavin, Prof. Chacon, and Prof. Nelson Cardenas. Thank you for your encouragement and for introducing me to writers and poets I had never encountered. My life and my writing has forever changed because of you.

To Dr. Elsie Burnett for her willingness to offer friendship, guidance, and support when I needed it. Thank you for your kindness and wisdom.

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	v
Table of Contents	vi
Preface	viii
Works Cited and Consulted	xxvi
S O O T	1
Courage is a Fugitive	2
Poverty Distorts Perception	3
The Pull	4
Among the Panic	6
Clutching a Picture of the Son	7
She Stood	8
All The White Turns Black	10
The Blackest Smoke	11
Friday Night	12
Fates Sealed	14
We Were Walking	16
Ninth Floor and Below	17
A Bad Dream	18
A Constant Parade of People	19
Again Today	20
Darkness	22
SHADOW	24
American Distraction	25
Torn	26
Margaret	27
And A Songbird Sings	
Shore to Shore	29
The Sound Of Roses	
From Shadow	31

	Ι	
	И	34
	The Sun Broke Open	
	Little Fat Man	
	I Put Them in My Pocket	
	My Reflection	
	Early Spring, When the Warmth Returns	40
	Notes	41
	I Held My Breath	43
	A Name	44
S P A	ACES BETWEEN	45
	Unsaid	46
	Deforestation	48
	The Cellist	49
	Lost in Dimmed Bliss	50
	Near the End with a Cup of Cocoa	
	Closet Posters	55
	From Me to You	56
	From You to Me	57
	It Felt Cold to Me	58
	What if	59
	Summer Conduct	60
	White-Spaces	62
Vita		

Preface

PROJECT SCOPE:

Writers, particularly poets, always feel exiled in some way - people who don't exactly feel at home, so they try to find a home in language.

— Natasha Trethewey

The longer I live, the more I understand the importance of finding *home*, and the feeling of being *home* is different for each of us. Some wander until they settle in a place that satisfies their longing, while others look inward. Language, for writers, can be comforting on a physical, spiritual, and communal level. We retreat inward to craft and shape our thoughts, using language as a sculptor uses the world around him to fashion something of meaning out of nothing. The creative process and even the product can be intensely gratifying. We think/speak/write our emotions and ideas into existence giving them validity — sharing our human experience with the world around us. Language itself becomes *home*.

My personal journey *home* has led me down a varied path through myriad genres of art from graphic design, drawing, painting, printmaking, fibers, metalsmithing, and back to graphic design again. The difference this time is the harmony I've found between graphic design and writing. Both, for me, are intensely visual experiences, the difference being the vehicle. An image is the focus of creation whether the medium is pictures or words. Regardless, I strive to elicit emotion, and the methodical search for the perfect story and word pairings is just part of the process. I also find comfort and excitement in digging until I uncover Barthes' *punctum* which can appear in a variety of ways including among the pages of a book, within articles, interviews, photographs, etc. It is amazing to me that we as writers have the ability and opportunity to look at life from all angles and to view it with a magnifying glass exposing the essence of what it means to be human. For me, applied research has become the focus of my spy glass; the best way to shine a light into the darkest corners of humanity. Somewhere within the research lies the story. The way a writer chooses to use it is what gives the story life.

As such, poetry, like prose, can be so many things, but for me, it is a refined distillation of language and emotion that captures the essence of life itself: the relentless search for home and the immergence from or retreat into the shadows. The allure is powerful. I delight in the process of poetry writing as much as applied research, hence, for me, the marriage of the two now seems inevitable. Early in my tenure at UTEP, I encountered my first graduate poetry course and was tasked by Sasha Pimentel to write a series of poems born from a historic event. I was drawn to the March 25, 1911, Triangle Shirtwaist Factory fire. One hundred and forty-six souls lost their lives that day, most of them immigrant girls willing to work long hours for low pay, often under miserable conditions. The Triangle fire marked the beginning of radical labor changes in America. As I began searching for information about the event, my efforts proved fruitful. I came across a wealth of survivor interviews that gave me a priceless glimpse into the hearts, minds, and memories from that fateful spring day. While these interviews provided many details, some specifics were inevitably lost. So, I allowed my imagination to fill in the gaps. This manuscript expands upon the stories told by the survivors creating augmented, or somewhat fictionalized realities for both those who made it out alive and those who perished.

It wasn't until the next semester that I was introduced to Natasha Trethewey and others in Andrea Cote-Botero's Photo-Poetics course. *Bellocq's Ophelia* struck a chord that continues to ring an unforgettable tone which has forever changed me. At the time, I was asked to create a series of poems born from photographs. Like Trethewey, I looked to the past and created a collection that emerged from a box of old black and white photographs purchased from eBay. I had no physical connection to the individuals whose likenesses stared back at me, but I was inspired to embark on a journey to create a new identity for these mysterious strangers — a fictional life based in historical fact. My hope was to create a reality that did not exist before, a world for a woman that lends authenticity to her story and the stories of thousands of other women like her who struggled to live with their own choices to leave a life they knew for one of uncertainty. Countless stories of War Brides emerged as I researched, and I knew I wanted to convey these women's overwhelming desire to claim a life for themselves beyond the turmoil to which they had become accustomed. There were thousands of British and Japanese women (and others from all over the world), referred to as 'War Brides,' who fell for American servicemen and the distraction they provided from the stress of war. Many of these women chose to leave their homes, families, and everything they knew for the promise of a bright, new life in America. Unfortunately, many of them discovered their reality to be far from the fairytale they envisioned.

Both the stories of the Triangle Shirtwaist victims and countless American War Brides provided fertile ground for research and challenging yet relatable human experiences that often centered around two common themes: freedom and loss. I hoped to capture the essence of these women, their strength, tenacity, bravery, and sacrifice, their overwhelming desire to live fully, unfettered by social constructs, injustice, or war. The women themselves were a terrific source of inspiration as I worked, but I also wanted to round out the collection with more personal stories of freedom and loss. The final section, *Otherness*, contains pieces that draw from my own life experience providing the reader additional opportunities to relate to the work as a whole while also allowing me to share some of myself. Helping me along the way were several poets and writers whose work was invaluable. Barthes, Sebald, Tretheway, Bellatin, Edwards, Talese, Capote, Vuong, and others were instrumental in bringing this collection to life.

POETICS & ASSESSMENT:

Nevertheless, the camera's rendering of reality must always hide more than it discloses.

— Susan Sontag

As I made my way through several courses in the Creative Writing Program, I was struck by the way photography can create a "living connection" to the past (Hirsch 42). The way photographs, as Hirsch states, "become screens-spaces of projection and approximation, and of protection" (38). Photography reminds us of where we've been yet can help us construct a new reality from past truths. Photographs "...actually reinforce the living connection between past and present, between the generation of witnesses and survivors, and the generation[s] after" (48). As such, I intended for the photographic references to function not as representations of events, but rather as a 'petticoat' of sorts that offers layers of support and buoyancy to the work. This photographic 'petticoat' is more than a reference: it's the figurative and emotional scaffolding that, as Susan Sontag notes, "gives shape to experience" (Sontag 10). We as humans want to capture our experiences and snap a picture to lend validity to existence, to help us interpret the world around us (3). The images I referenced served as my inspiration, as well as the suggestive, figurative elements of fictionalized authenticity for newly constructed realities. While much of the work is based on historical fact, many of the finer details are constructed to create an image-rich 'memory' that I hope solicits an emotional response from the reader.

The piece, *And Then a Songbird Sings*, grew from a single scavenged black and white photo, circa 1943 of a small, delicate bird cage set atop a dining room table. Sunlight poured through the open window behind the cage forcing the adjacent wall into shadow dark enough to obscure but not dark enough to conceal the dainty floral wallpaper adorning the wall to the chair rail. The rectangular table was lovingly covered in a floral tablecloth that barely managed to cover the table's surface — The punctum, a proud chickadee sitting atop his cage. There was something so serene yet sad about the image. For me, it became the symbolic representation of freedom, of new beginnings, of hope. My war bride, much like her peers wanted to dance carefree, away from the spoils of war and into the arms of anything but her present existence.

You spoke and I was dancing on silverlined clouds across the hardwood war to our backs, underfoot, forgotten

sounds transformed from sirens to horns, bombs to drums — the pulse of the music reminding us we're alive. You in your Navy blues, me in

a brown woolen suit — tweedy specks of orange and cream, the scent of rose mingling with sandalwood, musk, and scotch. I toss my hair, press my chest...(28)

Poetically, I wanted the reader to identify with the speaker. The language is approachable with a slight 'period' tinge to give a feel for the time. The tercets spill from one to the next with minimal punctuation which I hoped would convey a sense of movement - the repeated words adding to the musical rhythm, the "pulse of the music." The piece continues with lines that turn and shape meaning as phrases transform from one line to the next.

...days as if the sun would rise across the ocean waves of happiness drowning our sorrow, mending the tiny moth hole on my right lapel

our dreams taking flight on moth's wings.

Torn is another piece heavily influenced by photography. I imagined the woman in the black and white image I found to be the mother of Margaret, my British War Bride. She sat, in a soft blur, at a table covered with what appeared to be crumpled scraps of paper, cloth, odds and ends tumbling over themselves in chaos. This image became a poetic dialog between Margaret and her mother that would create tension for the reader.

Peeking from behind a mountain of paper mother's protection unfolds

Never shielding a daughter from her own desires any more than the shade offers shelter from the wind —

scattered paper like misdirected thoughts of you. Sailing from table to floor

a daughter anxious to dive bare feet first into the Atlantic Ocean — into hungry whitecaps... (26)

This poem, written in couplets, slows the readers' progress while allowing them to participate at some level. The stanzas bounce back and forth in a visual dialog between regular and italicized couplets, yet the whole could easily be dissected into individual parts or poems able to be read independently. Two distinct voices emerge and interact in a way that feels relatable yet unique.

The War Bride series of poems led me to search for a new way to examine how applied research coupled with a series of disconnected images could serve as a springboard for creativity as well as a way to illustrate relatable human experience. I attempted to relate found imagery to a historical event and to explore the impact, validity, and authenticity that could be constructed, as Sebald explored in *Austerlitz* and Bellatin examined in *Shiki Nagaoka: A Nose for Fiction*. Photography can be a "means of manipulating reality" (Bellatin 27). As such, we have the drive

to find closure and to reconcile the unexplainable. Photographs can provide a visual link to the past that blurry, fuzzy memory often fails to satisfy.

Further, I, like Talese and Kotlowitz, from Boynton's *The New New Journalism*, am in love with the stories of ordinary people, stories that, as Kotlowitz puts it, "give us reason to reflect on the human condition" (Boynton 131). "Stories of migration, of our search for home", the "dramas of everyday life" (135). This thesis collection, *On Moth's Wings: Memoirs of Freedom and Loss*, is a further exploration of "the fictional current that flows beneath the stream of reality" (177). Like Talese, I discovered that the story itself can often be found by looking *around* the subject as opposed to directly from the subjects themselves. Eyewitness accounts often gave me a much clearer picture of the voiceless victims of the Triangle Shirtwaist fire than one might expect. As such, my work is shaped not only by my own life experience but by the experiences of others. It is through thoughtful research that I find inspiration and most often I find myself inspired not by well-known persons of individual historical significance, but by those who are collectively important, those whose stories are remarkable not because they are famous but because they are relatable.

The impact we have on the world around us can be profound and those we come into contact with can often paint a more engaging portrait of us than we could ever create of ourselves. With this in mind, I endeavored here to delve deep into the ordinary to uncover the extraordinary aspects of what it means to be human. I intended for this collection to offer a connection to the past that serves as an illustration, or even evidence of the strength of character, tenacity, and spirit that paved the way for progressive thought and action. Immigrant women were an integral part of the evolution of this country, its workforce, and the heart of its existence. I hope to remind readers of the sacrifices and relatable experiences endured by people, specifically women, not so different from themselves.

My series of poems dealing with the Triangle Shirtwaist tragedy center on the eyewitness accounts of workers, firemen, and passersby who survived the harrowing events of the day and were willing to share their memories with investigators. These interviews were made available through Cornell University. Reading through the transcripts, I found myself fascinated, aghast, moved, and motivated to further give the victims and survivors life through poetic investigation. The experience of the fire itself must have been utterly horrifying. For me, the accounts were both visceral and visual. My mind was filled with vivid images of charred, crackling machines, empty water buckets, plumes of thick, black smoke billowing through broken, open windows where ladders and hoses fell short and young women leapt nine stories to their death. I could smell the smoke, hear the screams, feel the heat, and I wanted readers to experience all of it with me.

ALL THE WHITE TURNS BLACK and yards of crisp white cotton wilt, darkening a makeshift clothesline, clean and taunt, falls lifeless transformed to ash while delicate lace withers falling victim to scorching heat and flame. Oil-soaked scraps ignite in seconds— determined ash consuming one row, then the next as embers alight on the breeze off Washington and two hundred and forty machines become fuel — food for an indiscriminate beast. White hot flames devour the light gives way to darkness (10).

White space and form are essential elements for me as a poet. The way the poem occupies and shares the page is everything. For me, the white space is every bit as important as the letterforms/lines/line breaks themselves. As a graphic designer, I am motivated by visual elements and enjoy utilizing color and pattern for emphasis. Shaded text and italics carve out meaning and add form as well as movement and vibration to a piece. Creating a multifaceted fabric is exciting for me as a writer. As such, writing is a process and each component influences the other. In this collection and in general, I am obsessed with certain poetic elements including punctuation.

9 Then wrapping herself in darkness, she plunged into the light desperate to breathe for her lungs to fill painlessly and for the tide to roll unfettered across a smooth white sand beach and back again to the horizon where colors dance in harmony and time slows to a crawl

8

but the wind whipped through her hair, coat fluttering on the breeze she tore past one floor then the next considering the others — before, that...(8)

Minimal punctuation allows the reader to read quickly, plummeting with the narrator into the unknown, while strategically placed punctuation controls speed as well as emphasis. Here, the stanzas are numbered in decreasing order from nine to six representing the floors of the factory, six being the limit of where the fire hoses could reach. Pattern and repetition are invaluable to create rhythm and deepen meaning. Further, the line break is utterly essential. I love to break a line in such a way that multiple meanings are created from one line to the next.

Memories ignite and icy beads gather rolling over hairs standing on ends

with a blackness that slides over eyelids like a blindfold. Soot chokes lungs,

In the following piece, I hoped to echo the structure of the American flag without being too heavy-handed. Mary Domsky-Abrams' eyewitness account was the inspiration for this piece and I wanted to include her thoughts in a subtle way. She described a scene of three girls wrapping themselves in the American flag and diving out a ninth story window and through a glass manhole cover to their deaths—ultimately, "buried in the deep." This phrase was a powerful one and its inclusion seemed like a tasteful way to circle back to the survivor, my inspiration. Here, the shaded lines echo the seven red stripes and six white making up the American flag while the lines themselves can be read as a single unit or as two divided parts. Minimal and strategically placed punctuation controls the pacing.

AMONG THE PANIC, a hopeless mass of humanity searching for protection, they fumbled in the dark plumes of thick black smoke and flames followed the desperate, weak warning from below — *Fire*!

Late — too late for order, too late for options were few too many and the three reached for stars stripes that promised safety, opportunity where there was none and they leaped huddled in a cocoon of liberty freedom-bound, plummeting from the ninth to ground level, beyond the pavement into the depths together, *buried in the deep*.

Mary Domsky-Abrams

There is an arch of emotion present in the Triangle series of poems that conveys the working conditions prior, the events of the day, as well as the struggle to come to terms with life afterwards for both the victims and their families. I wanted readers to feel the shock and farreaching horror felt across America and beyond. The flippancy displayed by the Triangle Shirtwaist Factory owners was astounding and their complete lack of compassion and personal greed overruled any chance for ethical treatment of workers. It was important for me to convey not only the devastation of the fire itself but also the total disregard for human welfare. *Again Today* opens with a haunting quote and continues on to describe the empty buckets seen daily by a concerned worker that were meant to hold water to douse a fire.

AGAIN TODAY

Member of the Triangle *Price Committee*: "*Mr. Bonstein, why is there no water in the buckets? In case of a fire, there would be nothing with which to fight it.*"

Triangle Manager, Bonstein: "If you'll burn, there'll be something to put out the fire."

I pass them empty mouths rusted, scarred, misshapen, open they swallow the clacking, humming, chatter that rises persistent in a cloud over the ninth floor.

Above the rattle, my mind lays stolen haunted by raspy groans from a trio of buckets moaning distraction — warning, pleading for water to quench an endless thirst (20).

I enjoyed playing with structure here, using pattern and repetition to enhance and deepen the meaning. The piece above, *Again Today*, contains a series of six sestets, punctuated by the interjection of two triplets every three stanzas.

and I stitch. Counting in one, two, threes — empty.

The stanzas and even lines begin to function as stitches echoing the rhythmic process of sewing and even the repetition of the act playing out in the narrator's dreams. She hears the droning machines, feels and sees the stitches falling in line one after the other and is haunted by

the three buckets standing empty. I wanted the reader to feel the emotions of the narrator not only through the linguistic repetition but also through the structure.

Some of my greatest challenges with this collection were with form and organization, whether to include prose along with poetry making a mixed-genre collection or to stick with poetry alone. I found the work of Gay Talese extremely inspiring and *Frank Sinatra has a Cold* coupled with Truman Capote's *In Cold Blood* was a turning point for me in this MFA Program. Creative nonfiction had snuck up behind me and changed my life as a writer. I found myself hopelessly seduced by possibilities I had never considered. Once I read works like *Bellocq's Ophelia* and *Night Sky with Exit Wounds*, I realized the marriage of creative nonfiction and poetry were so much more than I envisioned and was powerless against them. As such, I forged ahead down a path I never intended. I decided, after much deliberation and work, to focus my efforts on poetry. The poetry needed room to breathe and realize its full potential on its own.

Once my course was determined, the question became whether to incorporate photography into the collection. Photography, in the beginning, seemed a necessary piece of the poetic puzzle, but after some deliberation, I realized the inclusion of photos created an undesirable shift in focus away from the work. I wanted the work to speak for itself, independently without relying on an accompanying image for support or explanation. The poems, like the women they depicted were strong enough to stand on their own. Hence, the photos became the underpinnings or petticoats meant to offer inspiration and support without taking center stage.

FRAMEWORK:

A task of poetry is to make audible (tangible but not necessarily graspable) those dimensions of the real that cannot be heard as much as to imagine new

reals that have never before existed.

— Charles Bernstein

While sifting through research and responding to the inspirational work of fellow poets, I sought to explore new horizons and to broaden my perspectives of poetic and literary form in this collection. This portion of the preface outlines a few of the many bibliographic influences that enticed and motivated me along the way.

Joshua Edward's *Castles and Islands* played an important role in the original conceptual organization of this collection. I was drawn to his use of photo postcards to punctuate and emphasize the work. There is a strong sense of place and movement through the pages that explodes into a sense of wonderment in the world around us. Vast oceanscapes, massive caves, lush tree canopies, enormous glacial ice sheets, mountains, wind-sculpted rocks all forces readers to acknowledge their own limits - their limited size and limited language. Travel, being the vehicle for Edwards, brings about feelings of longing, searching, contemplation of what it means to explore but also what it means to return home. I found the notion of 'postcards' an interesting concept in terms of my own collection. I wanted to have an undercurrent of *home* for these immigrant women to cling to, the home that was newly discovered as well as for what was left behind. I thought initially that images could serve as a vehicle to travel between past and present, between what is known and unknown, and between the reader and me. Preceding one of Edward's expansive, cloud-lined, oceanscapes:

THE STORY

I read the same book over and over, as much to have a familiar thing to hold as to forget how far I am from everything I know. Some people like their reading and their lives complex, but I prefer the pleasure of words not so unlike those in my throat,

and for me, the perfect book tells this story: someone travels for many years, then returns to a home that no longer exists (Edwards 117).

Edwards conveys relatable human experience while giving pause to consider something bigger than himself. I wanted to invite the reader to find common ground with the women's stories and to relate to their desires, struggles, and triumphs. I hoped to draw a parallel between the supportive, petticoat-like layers and the groundwork laid by these women. Unlike Edwards, I looked to found objects, photographs that were technically unrelated to the work itself although connected conceptually. I wanted to provide breadcrumbs or suggestions of my conceptual process without distracting the reader with the images themselves. The intent was to enhance and elevate the work without creating unnecessary or undesirable tension or emphasis where it shouldn't be. Edward's photographs are his own and, as such, they function on a different level. In my mind, he was offering a dialog as much between the work and the reader as between the two genres and himself. The photographs seemed to function as an extension of himself, a parallel between photographer and poet.

Natasha Trethewey's approach to photo-poetics, although similar, differs from Edward's. In *Bellocq's Ophelia*, Trethewey uses Bellocq's images as inspiration but chooses to reference them in her writing without actually including the pieces themselves in the collection. She allows the photos to function as an undercurrent (what I refer to as the 'petticoat') or layers that support her creative focus. The photos seem to serve as a backdrop for Trethewey's exploration: Portrait #2

- August 1911

I pose nude for this photograph, awkward, one arm folded behind my back, the other limp at my side. Seated, I raise my chin, my back so straight I imagine the bones separating in my spine, my neck lengthening like evening shadow. When I see this plate I try to recall what I was thinking how not to be exposed, though naked, how to wear skin like a garment, seamless. Bellocq thinks I'm right for the camera, keeps coming to my room. *These plates are fragile,* he says, showing me how easy it is to shatter this image of myself, how a quick scratch carves a scar across my chest... (Trethewey 42).

I fell in love with the way Trethewey vividly describes Bellocq's image(s) holding fast to specific details that crack the subject open allowing the reader to drink her in - not just her physical self but her emotional self. We experience her, her beauty, her poise, her awkwardness, her vulnerabilities, her desires. Trethewey allows herself to explore not just what she sees in the image but what is suggested by the image. She delves deeper. I believe her choice to omit the images from her collection allowed her to hold the readers' attention and take them on a journey, uninterrupted. We see the 'Ophelia' Trethewey *imagines* her to be. Found images along with quoted material often serve as visual and conceptual cues for the applied research.

I was also drawn to Ocean Vuong's work, particularly *Aubade with Burning City*. The poem opens with a brief explanation. In this introductory blurb, Vuong includes only what is necessary to add power to the piece through greater understanding on the part of the reader. The inclusion of song lyrics from "White Christmas" is haunting and authentic in the context of 'Operation Frequent Wind' that took place during the Vietnam War. Vuong plays with multiple voices and the balance of time and space:

Milkflower petals on the street

like pieces of a girl's dress.

May your days be merry and bright...

He fills a teacup with champagne, brings it to her lips. *Open*, he says. She opens. Outside, a soldier spits out his cigarette as footsteps fill the square like stones fallen from the sky. *May all your Christmases be white* as the traffic guard unstraps his holster (Vuong 10).

The reader is pulled back and forth across the page as if to mimic falling ash, like petals or "pieces of a girl's dress" floating to the ground. He allows lines to ping-pong like conversation, the movement propelling us forward while the italicized lines interrupt the flow. Additionally, Vuong seems to layer applied research and what is most surely fictionalized elements to create authenticity.

Looking again at Trethewey, I found additional inspiration in both her language and form. Her language is honest, open, and relatable. The narrator invites the reader to get to know her as she gets to know herself. We witness her awakening, her blooming and growing into herself, accepting herself for all that she is as well as what she isn't. There is concise storytelling through journalistic vignettes that I adore and hoped to capture. Trethewey seems to allow her lines to dictate form, breaking where they beg to be broken, grouping in couplets, triplets, etc. as circumstance demands. At times, she plays with language and the double meaning created by cleverly broken lines.

Look, this is a high-class house—polished mahogany, potted ferns, rugs two inches thick. The mirrored parlor multiplies everything—

One glass of champagne is twenty. You'll see yourself a hundred times. For our customers

You must learn to be watched. Empty... (11).

In the above piece, Countess P—'s Advice for New Girls, the word 'polished' could easily refer to

the house in its entirety or to the mahogany.

There are indeed all sorts of men who visit here: those who want nothing but to talk or hear the soft tones of a woman's voice; others prefer simply to gaze upon me, my face turned from them as the touch only themselves....(18).

Here in Ophelia's *February 1911* journal entry "my face" allows customers to gaze upon her face more intimately or, if we continue on to the next line, her face turned away so that men might "touch only themselves" in a private moment of arousal.

...in Jackson Square, Cabildo and Cathedral, spires pricking

a tumble of clouds, releasing, it seems, our daily dose of rain...(25).

And here in *July 1911*, we see "spires pricking" which could refer to the prick of judgement from the church or spires pricking "a tumble of clouds."

As I developed this collection, I kept thinking about the value of language, the almost limitless power language has to convey almost anything. Yet, within the power of language lies a multitude of possibilities that must be finessed and sculpted. Restraint is key. Trethewey's words made sense to me when considering a subject like the Triangle fire:

...I do have difficult things, difficult knowledge, that I want to convey in such a way that the readers will be compelled to see and hear it. The restraint of the image, the restraints of form, serve as elegant vise-grips around something like a cross burning, so attention goes first to what the language is doing. Then the horror of the experience seeps in through the restraint and the formality of the language (Schwartz, np). Restraint allows the poet to control the impact and release of information so the experience, the full magnitude of an event, can be realized. Restraint allows readers time to digest what they're feeling and experiencing without the distraction of the event itself. Restraint allows readers to experience a more complete range of emotions than they might if they were confronted head-on by the details of a traumatic event. For example, in detailing the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor and the American retaliation, I chose, in one instance, to offer readers tiny vignettes in the form of haiku to control the speed with which readers experienced the horrors of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. I wanted to restrain the language dramatically to maintain control over the power of not only the content itself but also the image(s) conveyed to the reader. I wanted the power of the linguistic imagery to burn — slowly.

I believe, like Trethewey, that there is an inherent intimacy in poetry — "a single voice speaking out against silence to whoever might listen...the voice of poetry allows us to listen, to really listen" (Schwartz np). We listen with all of ourselves—intellect, body, breath. Poetry seems to speak through us and to the deepest parts of ourselves until it becomes a part of our very being. Poetry has the capacity to change us. I know it changed me.

Works Cited and Consulted

Barthes, Roland. Camera Lucida. Hill and Wang; First edition, 1982.

Bear, JoAnn. "The Fourth State of Matter." *Touchstone Anthology of Contemporary Creative Nonfiction: Work from 1970 to the Present*, edited by Lex Williford and Michael Martone, Simon & Schuster, 2007, pp. 1-16.

Bellatin, Mario. Shiki Nagaoka: A Nose for Fiction. Translated by David Shook, Phoneme, 2012.

Bernstein, Charles. A Poetics, "Censers of the Unknown." Harvard University Press, 1992.

Boynton, Robert. The New New Journalism. Vintage Books, New York, 2005.

 Bozzi, Paola. "Facts, Fiction, Autofiction, and Surfiction in Herta Müller's Work." *Herta Müller: Politics and Aesthetics*, edited by Bettina Brandt and Valentina Glajar, University of Nebraska
Press, Lincoln; London, 2013, pp. 109–129.

Capote, Truman. In Cold Blood. Random House Inc., 2013.

Didion, Joan. The White Album. 4th Estate, 2017.

Edwards, Joshua. Castles and Islands. Liang Editions, 2016.

Hernandez, Tim Z. All They Will Call You. University of Arizona Press. 2017.

- Hirsch, Marianne. *The Generation of Postmemory: Writing and Visual Culture after the Holocaust*. Columbia University Press, 2012.
- Kheel Center, Cornell University. *The 1911 Triangle Factory Fire*, accessed February 13, 2019, http://www.ilr.cornell.edu/index.html

Mallarme, Stephane. Un Coup de Dés & Other Poems. Poetry in Translation, 2018.

Nelson, Maggie. The Argonauts. Graywolf Press. 2015.

Pimentel, Sasha. For Want of Water. Beacon Press, 2017.

Stanley, Jared. The Weeds. Salt Publishing, 2012.

Sontag, Susan. On Photography. "In Plato's Cave," Picador; First edition, 2001.

Schwartz, Claire. "Natasha Trethewey: Language and Ruthlessness." *Oxford American*, www.oxfordamerican.org/item/745-natasha-trethewey-language-and-ruthlessness.

Talese, Gay. "Frank Sinatra Has a Cold," Esquire, Esquire, 13 May 2016, www.esquire.com/.

Trethewey, Natasha D. Bellocqs Ophelia: Poems. Graywolf Press, 2002.

Vuong, Ocean. Night Sky with Exit Wounds. Copper Canyon Press, 2016.

S O O T

COURAGE IS A FUGITIVE leaving me scrambling while others fly down like doves chasing lovers, they flutter through windows to escape —

We rise, ascending with the heat to the roof where scraps, wooden bridges the gap between life and death, *from one building to the other*

a fugitive caught, courage found to walk planks to live where others fly — Ida Kornweiser

POVERTY DISTORTS PERCEPTION childhood: expendable yet fleeting as a meal in the dead of winter.

Collecting scraps, lacey tendrils reaching from floor-born, heel-ground masses

we fumbled through the oil — hands tiny, capable, innocent enough to grovel

up leavings, content enough to pocket a penny less than our worth. We burrowed

headlong into the darkest corners of legality Invisible *they would push me into the toilet to hide*

we crouched — hidden like acorns in the snow anticipating spring to sprout and grow unnoticed

we waited for prying eyes to look past the clear infraction that meant opportunity where there wasn't

one more day to be a child.

Ida Kornweiser

THE PULL of taut, stretched cotton tugs my arms, my legs stiffen, resisting the beacon of light searching for life

and motionless I lay, mind wandering resisting each tick tock. Mother's voice disrupting the silence —

Deeper I retreat, mind convincing body to lie still, hidden beneath a white cavern of contentment

afraid of what's beyond. Drifting thoughts tether my limbs to my sides, hands gripping fists full, unable to fight

the silence —

Deeper I fall, mind turning twisting stitching lace, sleeves set-in, thoughts racing,

reality holding me captive, a thief stealing time lurking in the shadows quenching revealing

the darkness ----

and I hear it, faint as a breeze, loud as thunder: a siren screaming in the distance.

Memories and icy beads gather rolling over hairs standing on ends

with a blackness that slides over eyelids like a blindfold. Soot chokes lungs,

that rise and fall slowly, pinned by the pressure of the past haunting waking dreams turning to nightmares, where sirens call and smoke fills

-the darkness.

AMONG THE PANIC a hopeless mass of humanity searching for protection, they fumbled in the dark plumes of thick black smoke and flames followed the desperate, weak warning from below — *Fire!*

Late — too late for order,

too late for options

were few too many and the three reached for stars ----

stripes that promised safety, opportunity where there was none

and they leaped huddled in a cocoon of liberty

freedom-bound, plummeting from the ninth to

ground level, beyond the pavement into the depths

together, buried in the deep.

Mary Domsky-Abrams

and the heavens wept and the heavens wept and	nd the heavtoo broken to bend- and the heavens wept	shattered victims	and the heavens wept communal sadness atop globe- and the heavens wept shouldered, sheltered,	Sorrow: a blanket drenched, heavy weighs thick in an air that pours and the heav	and the neavens wept and the heavens wept	scarred, and the heavens wept marred, marked that never come. Ind the heavens wept		CLUTCHING A PICTURE OF THE SON and the heavens wept she's lost-shrouded in black and the leavens wept and the heavens wept	nd the heavens wept	and the heavens wep-
and the heavens wept	and the heat	and the heavens wept and the hea	and the heavens wept and the heavens wept and the heavens wept	/ens we	and the heavens wept and the heavens wept		brellas casting shadows across faces	led in black and the heavens wept and the heavens wept	and the heavens wept	and the new con-

SHE STOOD

rising on her toes pausing to inhale courage before the fall.

9

Wrapping herself in darkness, she plunged into the light desperate to breathe for her lungs to fill painlessly and for the tide to roll unfettered across a smooth white sand beach and back again to the horizon where colors dance in harmony and time slows to a crawl

8

but the wind whipped through her hair, coat fluttering on the breeze she tore past one floor then the next considering the others— before, that remained and her end laid out before her along the pavement sending needles down her spine and her palms turned cold and damp

7

as she watched her mother brush her cheek, her father sent a swirling could of vanilla-scented smoke past his glasses, into the Saturday evening air and the newspaper crinkled with a turn— end over end she tumbled as the haunting reality snapped into focus: 6

the nets were too weak her body tensed, her eyes clenched, her coat ripped, *catching on a hook at the sixth,* a sound that echoed down Washington she stopped.

Frozen in time hanging snagged, spared, breathing— alive. Mary Domsky-Abrams

ALL THE WHITE TURNS BLACK as yards of crisp white cotton wilt, darkening a makeshift clothesline, clean and taunt, falls lifeless transformed to ash while delicate lace withers falling victim to scorching heat and flame. Oil-soaked scraps ignite in seconds— determined ash consuming one row, then the next as embers alight on the breeze off Washington and two hundred and forty machines become fuel — food for an indiscriminate beast. White hot flames devour the light gives way to darkness THE BLACKEST SMOKE. Her left thumb caressing her ring finger, she shuffled down the stairs humming softly to herself while thoughts of yesterday tumbled past her lips and erupted in an audible gasp.

The blackest smoke. Ten stories from top to bottom. Her left thumb caressing her ring finger, she shuffled down the stairs humming softly to herself while thoughts of yesterday tumbled past her lips and erupted in an audible gasp that could've been heard by her brother.

The blackest smoke. A reflection. Ten stories from top to bottom. Her left thumb caressing her ring finger, she shuffled down the stairs humming softly to herself while thoughts of yesterday tumbled past her lips and erupted in an audible gasp that could've been heard by her brother if the flames hadn't claimed him. The snapshots were kept in a stack and tied with a bow. We jumped through circles left in the exhale.

The blackest smoke. The bell tolled and the elevator slowed to a stop. Ten stories from top to bottom. A reflection. Her left thumb caressing her ring finger, she shuffled down the stairs humming softly to herself while thoughts of yesterday tumbled past her lips and erupted in an audible gasp that could've been heard by her brother if the flames hadn't claimed him. The kettle squealed, and the photos on the wall bent an ear to the breeze that whipped through the parlor window. The snapshots were kept in a stack and tied with a bow that she tucked in a box under the bed. A pigeon pecked at a crumb. She counted each one along University Place to calm her mind. And we jumped headlong through swirling dark circles and shards of glass.

The blackest smoke. Lofty gray clouds swallowing the blue. We jumped headlong through swirling dark circles left in the wake of the warming air teaming with ash and memory. Ten stories from top to bottom. The elevator slowed to a stop and the bell tolled. Her left thumb caressing her ring finger, she shuffled down the stairs humming softly to herself while thoughts of yesterday tumbled past her lips and erupted in an audible gasp that could've been heard by her brother if the flames hadn't claimed him. And to calm her mind, she counted each one along University Place as if they were stitches, garments left to be sewn between now and then. The kettle squealed, and the photos on the wall bent an ear to the breeze that whipped through the parlor window. A pigeon pecked at a crumb, ignored by passersby, and she wilted recalling her brother and the life she left behind. There was something in the air she didn't trust.

FRIDAY NIGHT

he drops to one knee bending upward gazing with a soulful wanting meant for lovers and speaks tender lips parted, bud' moyey! and I'm a giddy whirlwind of billowing Georgette circling around the room on a lily-scented breeze. The phonograph plays I Didn't Come to Say Goodbye and the voice of a girl I once knew escapes me poproschat'sya I sing with all my heart, 'yes' pouring like chocolate in August, sweet, sensual, desire; sladkaya sladostrastnyy shelaniye my love is on my lips, in my mind wandering to a workday skipped, missed — our places replaced by others ---And us: upstairs, behind new machines that hummm the soundtrack punctuating each stitch,

my left hand, as if tugged by the string of a puppeteer, rises showing the ring that steals my thoughts, lifts spirits: an exciting distraction until, from downstairs a voice speaks anguished, drawn, *Pozhar!* — *Fire!* Mary Domsky-Abrams

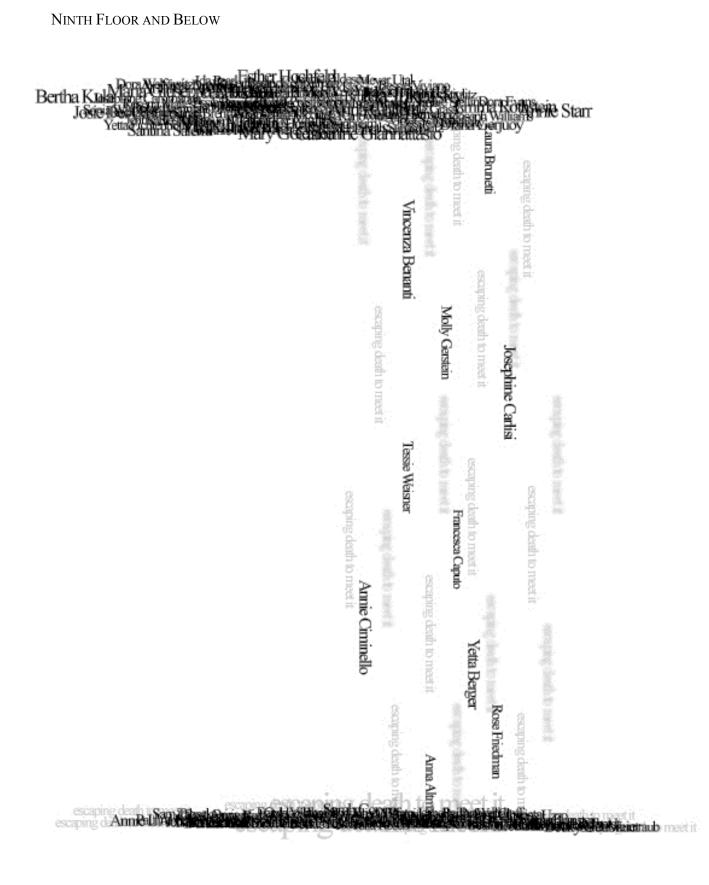
And joy transforms to panic, too late to run from a beast who devours the breath from your lungs —

poproschat'sya.

FATES SEALED Hundreds of girls, mostly Jewish, Italian. Russian, most barely twenty, most thrilled to have a job. Thrilled to work shoulder to shoulder, behind machines sewing until our fingers bled— Blouse after bloody blouse until the bell rang and we filed in one after the other; a long line, waiting. Waiting for the day to end, for another to begin, for our sweethearts, paychecks in hand, waiting for the manager to rifle through our things checking our purses for scraps. Common thieves that's what they thought, we were desperate. Desperate to feed our families, desperate to make our way, desperate to learn the language, a trade, to find the freedom, the happiness Lady Liberty promised.

They searched our purses looking for desperation. And the door remained locked— Young girls guilty, locked away fates sealed. WE WERE WALKING when we heard it a commotion on Washington: screams, shrieks that made your teeth ache. We watched in horror as billowing black smoke tinged orange with flames licking the sky, peering through broken glass— girls one after the other tumbling through embers, hair ablaze, clothes tattered, a burning, fluttering \mathbf{f} r e e f а 1 1 ending in a deafening sound as bodies meet pavement.

Eraclio Montanaro



A BAD DREAM

I thought as smoke filled the room "It's a bad dream." as flames singed our petticoats "It's a bad dream." as the fire escape gave way "It's a bad dream." as the elevator stopped "It's a bad dream." as ladders fell short "It's a bad dream." as hoses sprayed water just shy "It's a bad dream." as they took to the ledges "It's a bad dream." as they leapt out windows "It's a bad dream." I scratched my face, tore my hair to wake myself.

Ethel Monick Feigen

A CONSTANT PARADE OF PEOPLE

looking for signs of life

Friendly conversation between us — Her mother distraught

and it hit me: I couldn't sleep for weeks — *"I dreamed about it at night,"*

that I hadn't saved her daughter. My mother pleading —

"I was falling out of the window screaming." The whole house waking; me yelling

> trying to calm her. "She lost her mind" — "I was afraid to walk on the block where she lived"

in the dark, "Mama, I just jumped out of the window."

Rose Hauser

AGAIN TODAY

Member of the Triangle *Price Committee*: "*Mr. Bonstein, why is there no water in the buckets? In case of a fire, there would be nothing with which to fight it.*"

Triangle Manager, Bonstein: "If you'll burn, there'll be something to put out the fire."

I pass them empty mouths rusted, scarred, misshapen, open they swallow the clacking, humming, chatter that rises persistent in a cloud over the ninth floor.

Above the rattle, my mind lays stolen haunted by raspy groans from a trio of buckets moaning distraction — warning, pleading for water to quench an endless thirst.

Elbows bump — We squeeze, threading ourselves between chairs staggered back to back lacing eight-foot aisles of machines drowning voices, thoughts, worries while scraps litter the floor

and I stitch. Counting in one, two, threes — empty.

Machines cry oily tears flowing beneath busy feet creeping up wicker fingers that clutch mountains of work like handkerchiefs stitched with detonation cord tendrils hungry for sparks.

Skirts dance dusty circles around ankles, heels that click shirtwaists rustle, fingers graze steel and shock. Wincing sideways glances at sunbeams as if they could ignite scraps with a flash a waking omen.

The rattle and hum fades distant in time. Mouths that form voiceless words fall silent on ears overcome by a chatter that could be heard in the dark, alone at night inescapable

and I stitch. Counting in one, two, threes — empty.





SHADOW

AMERICAN DISTRACTION

From a photograph, circa 1942

Cool November winds bring uniformed distraction— American GIs flooding British shores, flashing silver tongues with all the charm and warmth to ignite a fire from a single spark of conversation in the street. Men whose words clung to the London air with an unfamiliar drawl—legs moving with a swagger that beckoned one to follow Anywhere, even four thousand miles across the pitching, churning Atlantic to the promise of an exotic American dream. TORN

From a photograph, circa 1942

Peeking from behind a mountain of paper mother's protection unfolds

Never shielding a daughter from her own desires any more than the shade offers shelter from the wind —

scattered paper like misdirected thoughts of you. Sailing from table to floor

a daughter anxious to dive bare feet first into the Atlantic Ocean — into hungry whitecaps

wanting me closer, close as the paper floating from table, sneaking from the shadows —

unplanned. 'It's not what you were meant to do — to sail across the sea, alone

hidden in a box of desires laid under the stairs: my life sorted, my fate decided,

> waves of guilt and loneliness will swallow you whole. Salty water won't quench your thirst

longing for me to wed an English boy, to settle in London, close enough to brunch on Sunday —

but you can't any more than whiskey can drown your sorrows.'

but I can't. I'm not as torn as you wish me to be.

MARGARET

From a photograph, circa 1942

The draft created an ocean between love and duty, between obligation and drunken past-born promises ---heels and flirty hems inching higher tide rolling, room spinning, rugcutting newness born from smoke filled lines whispered in the dark amongst mixed company airborne on tattered wings. I see her there kind, with mischievous eyes and a confident smirk — a Londoner with pale lipped kisses blown over the heads of my countrymen — on their shoulders, their backs broken, bruised, heroic a toast to the allied forces. Our promises of freedom far removed from the innocent shores of family clutching handkerchiefs and telegrams with news of a son's return and a new daughter born of war.

From a photograph, circa 1943

AND A SONGBIRD SINGS your voice: strong enough to set butterflies in motion, soft enough to calm them,

you spoke and I was dancing on silverlined clouds across the hardwood war to our backs, underfoot, forgotten

sounds transformed from sirens to horns, bombs to drums — the pulse of the music reminding us we're alive. You in your Navy blues, me in

a brown woolen suit — tweedy specks of orange and cream, the scent of rose mingling with sandalwood, musk, and scotch. I toss my hair, press my chest

into yours. You, strong hand in the small of my back, exhaling whispered, whiskey-laced promises of a new year removed from the gray

days as if the sun would rise across the ocean waves of happiness drowning our sorrow, mending the tiny moth hole on my right lapel

our dreams taking flight on moth's wings.

SHORE TO SHORE

From a photograph, circa 1944

Many thought it cliché, but we settled on Valentine's Day loving the sentiment — a farewell party masquerading as a wedding day to remember: cake, flowers, music, champagne, tearful goodbyes from family and friends, a bittersweet collection of snapshots — a box full of memories reminding me of the love traded and lost by spring when loneliness and isolation filled the holes in photos where family once stood. I watch loved ones fade from view — the sun retreating behind the clouds and the distance from shore to shore growing farther than it had ever been.

THE SOUND OF ROSES

From a photograph, circa 1944 I saw it in a magazine. white painted arch lattice bending reaching in an elegant

backbend,

feet planted,

hands, fingers spread

gripping tufts,

grass twining over,

under meeting

thorny stems,

wandering roots.

Arms long

wrap through window-

panes,

as waxy black-

green leaves

chime with the wind,

a chorus

blossoms—

and I imagine

growing old

listening

to the roses

bloom with you.

FROM SHADOW

From a photograph, circa 1945

Alone with cold cotton sheets, stale air swirling behind the bedroom door as it shuts, stuffing my nose with sweat and worn leather pushing me to the oceanbody rolling, limbs reaching with the tide for belonging steps swallowed by time flowing in circles, fingers tracing rims a duet danced hotly to music I cannot hearsilenced by dark, smoky vapor swirling around a piano humming sounds of love making perfume-scented dreams, my nightmare. A competition I cannot win-Their memory hanging on a ringing line ending in silence. And my thoughts race, screaming, alonelost against the sun casting long, dark shadows holding me captive, keeping me blinded by the seed I must tend. Where power from the light is seen in the darkest shadows.

I.

The telephone pole leans towards the house to whisper an ill-conceived line.

A backyard circus with a powerline trapeze where the squirrels go nuts.

Singing cicadas speak from branches overhead the song of summer.

The backyard is full from one side to the other water, not grass grows.

A welcome retreat for neighborhood kids bringing their swimsuits and towels.

Eager and sun-soaked kicking against the water — rosy noses burn.

Red shoulders feel hot making showers hurt and sting! Straps leave stark white marks.

Squeals of delight soar over fences making waves until sundown comes. With quiet darkness the chirping of a cricket the croak of a toad.

The snail is moving picking up speed only when I'm looking away.

The water is calm. Stars reflect back to heaven in conversation.

The air starts to cool as Autumn's breeze is afoot the swimmers retreat. II.

Green leaves turn to red and a rumble overhead disturbs the silence.

Planes take to the sky — with the coming of winter, the tides are turning.

Whispers on the wind: *Operation Meetinghouse* storms the Pacific.

Ripples in coffee disrupt a Sunday morning. A surprise attack.

The clouds shift orange as Hell rains from the heavens the birds fall silent.

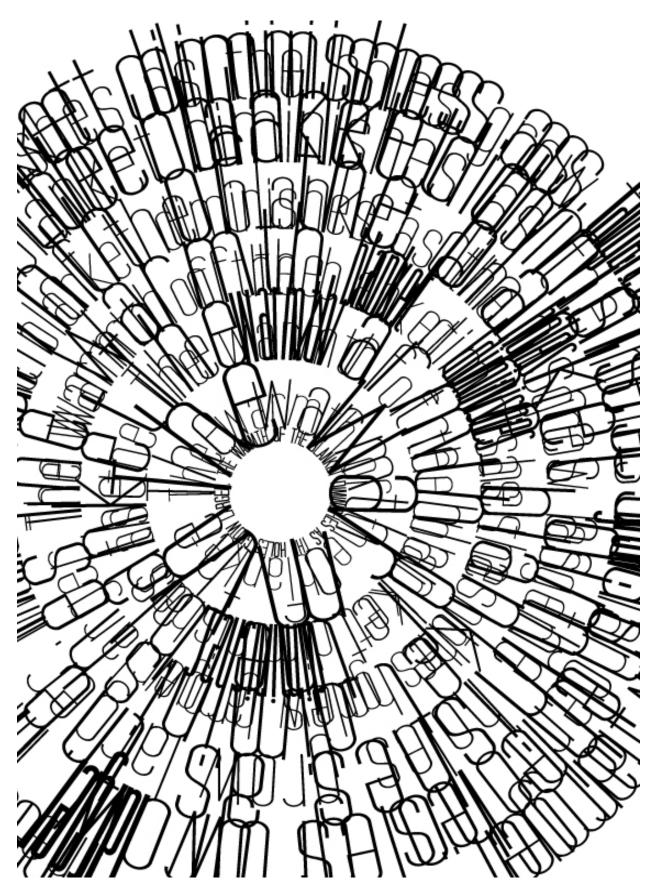
The groan of bombers fill the void where birds once sang and Tokyo burns.

Firebomb squads soar the city, singed and tattered does not surrender.

Bright white light — then a rolling wave of destruction devoured what was.

Clothes burned from our flesh, shadows walked where souls once stood. Life seared from our bones.

Another bomb fell before surrender and with it the end. It's as if THE SUN BROKE OPEN and spilled onto the surface of the earth: so bright that we lost ourselves so bright that the colors were consumed, bleached silent, stolen. And the bleach bled out choking our voices, nibbling our flesh until nothing but bones remained. Like a flash of a camera ripping our souls from us leaving a shadow a fingerprint smear, a charcoal memory with weight greater than the nothing we became in an instant.



I PUT THEM IN MY POCKET— greedy fingers feeling for a seam: a familiar line

connecting one piece to another, past to present known to unknown. It wasn't the bonding thread,

its sinuous trail following my curves from waist to thigh, but the frayed edge of the union between—

the whisper thin space keeping the inside in and the outside out. A secret sneaking between

lips parted, an exhale of *truth* weaving its way beyond borders looking for its

target. And it came like a Raven tooling its way to a treat—unspotted,

unprepared for the acorn dropped by its captor surprising the earth upon impact—

It was the impulse, the reactionary tick that unraveled the thread exposing

bare, the flesh of my nation.

and what if my MY REFLECTION a stranger's eyes knew everything was different— since the fall brought the light to time and large panes telling stories from another place, blocked the lost children crying for a childhood buried deep in the **noonday sun** searing rubble, trapped alive in a present no one wanted with mirrors blinding an unspeakable reality: that turned life withered and pale to rose aged and foreign slender, soft fingertips until she fell calloused, brokenhearted, deeper longing for innocence and the girl that found confident familiarly who stared comforting. She picked **back** at hangnails nervously mocked me hoping to fade into masking a background of noisy static stares eager to expose weaknesses with lies, the truth raw, pure diversions stones skipping across the surface, hidden beneath a fragile newness, tense: a reflection jarred, broken by round eyes that stare, leering— I wish couldn't smile wouldn't smile back.

EARLY SPRING, WHEN THE WARMTH RETURNS cherry tree blossoms,

limbs overhead fill with fragrant pink

flowers until they wither, dropping to the street below-

a signal to begin again

and my fondness of you grows.

NOTES

I Father died this summer before Tokyo fell. Shattered scorched to pieces

scattered ashes cast into the open mouth of the wind swept loneliness and dusty tears.

I

I started walking to school once Papa died. Three full blocks on golden walks embraced by Maples weeping their vibrant tears of autumn meant the end for us was near.

And it was. Our school was shut and the trees continued their swan song while we worked. Zero fighters replaced books— And I walked.

We were doing it to survive. We were doing it for Japan. We believed it until fire consumed everything— And I ran.

Stumbling over shards of teapot's broken wings, fragile birds of porcelain feathered memories ground to dust under tattered, tired shoes. Aching for Maples to shed tears from blackened limbs and for technicolor to drown the hushed sounds of black and white. Hiroko Furukawa

I

Say surrender. A blazing orange sky. Aflame. Say that you remember
cicadas screaming through the broken limbs— stopping
only when the broken shards ended. Leafless.
Say the sun rises. Amber. Say it's over.
That the green grass will grow through shattered crevices
sprouting confused. Say that you love me
despite myself. Say that I can claw my way through the rubble to find
a memory of noodles filling entwined in a blue crane painted
bowl of hope. Lost. Say you'd forgive me for losing myself in
a memory. Say you'd forgive me for losing myself in a dream.
Say that I wasn't wrong for wanting to shake off the dust. The ashes.
For leaving mother.

I

Stepping through the looking glass, I felt it. Destruction gobbled whole like chocolate coating the palate, erasing the bitter fruit.

I Persistence. A raven puzzled, working to crack the nut.

I

I disappeared behind the counter. Crouching. Hiding until the uncomfortable silence of your finger leaving prints was too much. I scrubbed as you pointed at the shining jewelry held captive beneath the glass, my eyes never left the surface. Your hand grazed mine. I stopped. Turned. Retreated. We did it again tomorrow.

I HELD MY BREATH as the pink cord split the sea blue sash in two, my body divided—

Lotus float under tendrils that fall from the bow at my waist

and a sea of blue silk reminds me of home: blossoms skipping the hem.

My foot slides down the first of thirteen steps last giving way to the living room

where gasps and darting eyes trace patterns like sparklers caught in an open shutter—

and I stand, kimono trembling, waiting for disapproval to overtake my pride. And it did.

The stairs opened wide swallowing my Japanese frame, spitting back an *American*.

A NAME it didn't matter, then it did / I never heard it unspoken / until it didn't please you / a simple word struck-through, erased, deleted, transformed / the her I was, now wasn't, and I became someone else / my memory of a home bruised and broken faded / hands that wiped / glass cases on display / smiling girls selling familiarity / a shadow / baking in the searing foreign / charred remains / breathing deep the soot colored air of memories / lost a day from my journal / torn and tattered / my penmanship changed / smooth curves, confident forms / transform pointed / with uncomfortable spaces between / us / you and I were different / until time made us more the same / I thought you were the tether / the tide / the one to bring me to shore / then as quickly as I cast my anchor, my mind drifted to sea / clutching the waves / reaching for home / I followed the current.

SPACES BETWEEN

UNSAID

"And if I were to die tomorrow?" he said

Don't say it, I thought, tracing the line of his jaw with the back of my hand, feeling the warmth of his cheek, his lips, his breath —

"What would you miss?"

How much better we were together, I thought. I rest my head on his chest listening for a quickening beat as my fingers trace down his torso to his navel —

"I'd miss the way your back arches, stiffens, raises when you want me, how you giggle when you're nervous, how the sun sets your hair aflame, how your breath quickens with your pulse when I touch you" —

I pinch his nipple, then nibble gently

"I barely recall life before us," he said. "We've been 'we' longer than I was just me."

> I close my eyes and nod while memorizing his shapes with my hand, the soft skin of his inner bicep, how the fine hair disappears into silken folds

"I don't remember a time when I didn't love you," he said.

I kissed his collarbone, his neck, his temple the lips I knew better than my own and salty tears mingled with his taste, I can't forget

losing the memory in the downy hollow sheets once warm, now cool holding lingering sandalwood with memories so vivid I could touch you. "I miss you," I said.

forest tit forest for forest est forest for forest est forest for forest est fo fo forest fo fo forest fo fo forest fo forest f fo for fore fores forest — re est fo fore re est fo fore re est fo fore re rest fo fore re rest fo fore fift forest — forest — forest — forest — for fore re est fo fore re est fore re est fo fore re est fo fore re est fo	st is seried of breat to the presence of the p	sits seer roof for forest to forest for forest for for the received through the trees wind for forest for	est for rest to forest to fo forest to for fo for to or releasing to correct est forest est forest est forest for forest est forest est forest for forest est re est fo fore re est fo fore re est fo fore re rest fo fore re rest fo fore for forest for for forest for for for for for forest	for for each of the former of	through the trees						
forest t fo fo fo f fo for f f for foor re	st ts se for forest f fo fo fo f fo for est for fo fo fo	st ts se for st ts se fo fo fo fo fo fo for set for for for for fo fo fo fo fo fo fo	fo fo fo fo	fo fo forest for f forest for f forest t t t	for for	est	q	de	d	de	ation.

DEFORESTATION

THE CELLIST

Immersed in sounds of you silken chords lilting like feathers, tumbling *legato* — you, posture perfect gripping the neck, the sinew, the bow, creating

skin like porcelain — smooth as satin, delicate, graceful, flows over slender limbs: arms that end in dainty wrists and long elegant fingers, controlled and tender.

Smooth determined strokes glide *largo*, *largo*, *slowly*, *larghetto* —

Gentle yet dominant, the instrument responds willingly, timid to resist, timid to react. Legs splayed out before me, *maestoso* — cradling the shapely body

the pace quickens, *collé*, *collé*, faster, *martelé* — *ritardando*

My fists clenched in passionate agony aching for you to materialize to spring forth from my imagination to grant me one touch

Rubato —

LOST IN DIMMED BLISS

"We still are whether we remember where we've been or not," she said watching as a herd of antelope ran through the Savannah beyond the confines of the Zenith.

"Stop them before they go there. Before they know more about us than I do. Before yesterday is past me now."

"The more recent the thought, the dimmer —"

A glow on eggshell walls strange and foreign

Strangers:

pick, poke, prod, take, touch —

Mockingbirds dart through openings in time, season after

seasoning the thoughts before they run free with pink flowers

on a sofa leftover from home right across the street

"but was it, or not; it fades the familiar photographs on walls where he watches as I sleep —"

"I miss a lifetime sharing shadows lost in the pale glow of this morning's dimmer."

"Before I am here, we are."

NEAR THE END WITH A CUP OF COCOA

July 2017

Food is more than sustenance.

November 1981

Grandma shows me how to make hot chocolate. How she picks the perfect pot — Not the big pressure cooker or the smaller saucepan, but the medium-sized one, the one with the copper bottom and smooth black handle. The one banged about until it doesn't sit right on the burner; instead, it wobbles from side to side looking for stability. She tells me whole milk is best and pours it into the pan straight from the carton until there's just enough liquid to steady the wobble.

July 2017

The wobble makes the pot perfect. The same way scratches on a guitar make the sound warmer, better. The way mistakes teach us more than perfection.

September 1976

I am small, feet dangle over the edge of Grandmother's bed. I'm not sure what cancer is or what "the end" means, but she's been sick as long as I can remember, all three of my years. I wonder if it's like the end of a Warner Brothers cartoon, only more urgent.

November 1981

She turns up the heat. "Don't go too hot," she says. "If you crank it too high, it will scorch, and you don't want that. Just stick to medium or lower. That's best." With a wink, she hands me a wooden spoon, "Now keep stirring."

September 1976

The bed seems a mile high and the blanket, softer than my teddy bear. The room is dim with the curtains drawn, the only light is from a small bulb in the ceiling fixture, but I see the lines on her face, the way her skin falls in delicate folds like her nightgown, every piece of her visible just below the surface. There are so many things I don't know or understand. I'm seeing more than I should. Everything feels so fragile, my mother's emotional state, my father's patience, her voice, her skin, her bones, her breathing. I think my breath might somehow steal one away from her.

July 2017

Three years is not long enough to know someone, not long enough to learn who they are, not long enough to know how much they mean until they're gone.

November 1981

I stir until steam rises from the pot just as it does from the warm lake water on cool autumn mornings. I stir while she breaks two Hershey bars onto wax paper in perfect Hersheymonogrammed chunks. I watch, taking it all in, anticipating the rich chocolatey aroma, its smooth texture in my mouth. She turns off the burner then points to the spoon rest. Holding the wax paper along the edges allowing it to drape like a hammock between her hands, the chocolate nestled in its curve. She allows the paper to funnel the chocolate into the pot tapping every crumb into the steaming milk.

"Wait," she says.

September 1976

My parents allow me to sit with her for a few minutes before my father takes me into the hallway. I bite my lip, don't cry.

July 2017

Precious moments feel like hours, like the years between Christmases. Patience, once learned, manages to make sugar taste that much sweeter.

April 1978

Granddaddy stays in the same house alone. Within it, the same orange and brown floral sofa, the same gold chairs with wood trim, the same console TV with the brass sailboat clock on top, all in the same places year after year. His favorite chair is the one by the window with the ottoman where he watches the birds in the backyard while smoking pack after pack of Marlboro Reds.

November 1981

I stare into the pot watching the steam rise from the surface, anxious to see it transform from white to a rich chocolate brown. After about ten minutes, she points again to the spoon, then gives a nod towards the pot. I grab the spoon and plunge it into the hot Liquid.

Steadying my hand, "Gently," she says.

February 1982

One day there's another woman. She's gentle, kind, exactly what Grandaddy needs. She cooks, cleans, and plays 42. They love dominos, coffee, and each other. I love visiting and doing things their way. Our house isn't too far. We try to visit as often as we can because Grandaddy isn't driving much anymore.

July 2017

It's hard to see things come full circle, to watch them need you as much as you needed them.

November 1981

I stir feeling the thickness of the chocolate pushing against the spoon. The white shifts from stark to freckled to tan then brown. I look up at Grandma and smile. She grins while taking a small bottle from the cabinet.

"Vanilla — the secret ingredient."

September 1983

Mornings are a comforting string of daily rituals. Granddaddy takes his coffee black in a dainty cup and saucer lined with tiny pink flowers. He spoons the coffee from the cup to the saucer until it holds just enough to make it to his mouth without spilling then slurps the blackness with gusto. He enjoys his biscuits with butter and sugar, shu-shu bread, as he calls it, melted butter and sugar in harmony. Eventually, Granddaddy gives up the Reds but not the coffee or shu-shu bread; I doubt I could give them up either.

July 2017

The shu-shu bread this morning makes me wish I drank my coffee from a saucer.

November 1981

Resting the bottle on the edge of the pan, she pours a thin stream of vanilla. I continue stirring glancing up with eager eyes every couple of seconds. Grandma places two mugs on the counter both blue with white insides. After giving the cocoa a final stir, she fills each cup.

Pushing one towards me, she says, "Careful now; it's hot. You have to blow it, like this."

March 1987

Following Grandmother's death and hundreds of batches of shu-shu bread, I understand what it means to be near the end. When Granddaddy's time comes, I bite my lip but still cry.

November 1981

I follow her lead and blow across the surface until the anticipation is too much to bear. I tilt the cup to my lips and slurp.

July 2017

It's funny the things we remember, the things that change us, how reaching the end of a cup of cocoa can make us smile and cry. Food is so much more than sustenance.

CLOSET POSTERS

The closet wasn't light enough or big enough to find myself pinning to the Eggshell walls — *"It goes with everything"* Posters

staring at the emptiness, sitting on my hands, eager to streak dirty fingers leaving prints of my own

all over the Eggshell — *"Don't touch the walls"* but I couldn't — I didn't do anything but wish for

a closet big enough to stash bits of myself, sprawling over one Eggshell wall between hanging arms and legs

fingerprints, posters, pins in the corners of glossy prints — *"No holes in the walls"* where holes are now empty Eggshell walls. FROM ME TO YOU (The Wind vs. 2012 Tornado - Lancaster, TX)

Tell me it doesn't please you. Hands entwined bending spears of grassland tendrils — swaying in unison as fluffy elephants, whales, and ships sail crosswise in our sea of azure blue. But you —

you couldn't resist a desperate, frenzied spectacle, spinning on point — dizzying cloud-born pirouettes dancing buoyant; stolen partners cast aside. Your jilted lovers'

reckless ballerina confusing sorrow with elation; You: (busy making the papers) juggling trailers aloft, your frenzied funnel of self-indulgent Hell bent on destruction. We are different you and I —

an empathetic pollinizer turned sociopath. Lives uprooted, ripped savagely limb from limb while you laugh as mismatched knitted pairs soar, displaced snagging like homesick jewels on oaken earlobes.

FROM YOU TO ME (2012 Tornado - Lancaster, TX vs. the Wind)

Lie to me you bitch. Tell me it doesn't please you knowing there's a reset, like the flood wiping the blight from the horizon in a dance of undetermined category two opposing points of view you and me — what if my purpose is to wipe the board? Toss the rooks and pawns airborne to scatter painfully on new beginnings fresh starts from the foundation. Do you not fan the flames that devour? Are we that different? Playing innocent in a blameless game of chance is a sordid lie, my *learned, that life is no more perfect than promised, that all could be lost, toppled in a not in the flames that all could be lost, toppled* IT FELT COLD TO ME, the rip of sticky tape like sticky screams: boxed memories for the road. Distressed

cries and cardboard. I stunned; he there, (prize in hand) walking to the back of the car, tossing it in — *"Damn cat."*

I begged; crying, pleading with him to tell me why —

he walked away. Windows turned to walls; mortar and thinly veiled promises fell away empty. He could've

made a go but picked purse strings laced with silver lined clouds, (days that became

lifetimes.) It's all; he's done clinging to father's legacy and mother's needs. The day

we saw time spent, wasted, like shelter colored leavings: unseen obligation. Until he

stood with nothing just a box of misplaced dreams and a daughter who knew it. WHAT IF I had worn jeans if I had cut my hair short if I had been more forceful if I had stayed home if I had taken a friend if I hadn't worn makeup if I hadn't thought you were special if I hadn't thought you were smart if I hadn't been gullible if I hadn't been there if I didn't think we were friends if I didn't want your attention if I didn't see it coming if I didn't want it if I didn't see it with my eyes closed if I didn't hear that song and cry if I didn't feel violated if I didn't feel dirty if I didn't feel guilty if I didn't hate myself if I hadn't trusted you if I trusted myself I said no.

SUMMER CONDUCT

An early summer evening *Zap! The bug catcher kills with a snap* — Balmy and quiet, except for a buzzing Young birds flitting, flying, looking over the Cicada choir led by a *Xeric landscape longing for* Deft and flashy firefly. *Water* — *plants rustle, swish, sway* Eerie clouds stretch eastward Vigorously in the wind Folding warm and cool, Underfoot the ground burns hot Green and white, colorless *Tender feet blister* Humidity hanging thick as Scorch, painful Intermittent breezes howl *Red skimming the surface* Jingling chimes ping, ching, and ting what they *Quietly longing for soft* Know, that a mid-July storm Pillowy grass to soothe. Languishing out west Only dry shards, yellow Moves closer. The cicada song fades *Needles remain* — Note by note into the warm *Mounds of brittle, broken grass* Oleander air as the winds Long dead Pick up speed and Mulberry leaves *Kindling crunches, snaps* Quake with a dull rattle in anxious Just as charred Reaction. My father's *Insect carcasses* Smile broadens as large droplets Hang motionless defying Tick, tick, ping the tin overhead. Safe *Gravity dreaming for* Under cover, the orchestra begins with a tap, Flight — Volume increases; the thunderous timpani, a Electrified. Summer

Woeful warning of what's to come. Once Dandelions wilt Xeric, the cracks fill in seconds. We listen Crumbling, bending Yearning for more from the over-Broken beneath Zealous conductor. A crippling noonday sun.

WHITE-SPACES

What if the negative space humming gently-vibrations echoing static, a stone's voice the blank returns from the canyon, darting about the void bringing the responsesilent the dialog, a conversation felt in the blinding light of memory, thought, whispers expansive spoken, a reply no one hears— seen, felt, experienced pushing back against page the line, the breath exhaled from the lung of the page. An imaginary scaffolding spoke circles around reaching, arms outstretched, bridging the gap between nothing lines darting in and something. Nothingness that is more than it isn't— a concrete nothing and out allows something to exist where it didn't before. A nothing that pushes against of the exhale the something. Weightless punctuation, a collaborative, personal pause giving language voice allowing line after line to dim the soulful brightness of the page. to speak What if I overtook the chatter? If blankness was something and something a gentle breath passing was nothing. Four Thirty-Three means more than Caged silence. between — from me to you A threshold we cross, "inflicted silence" seems louder when white followed by piercing lines said against the unsaid. Words resonate against those to black preceding and those that follow, vibrating, jumping the bridge between spoken **negative** and unspoken— the in-between spaces that ignite the imagination allowing to positive meaning to exist. My responsibility is weighted, full, heavy, and weightless, the way light gives so much and so little— I offer you this: an open abyss to traverse shadow form and weight a tightrope from one line, one word, one thought to the next pausing given pause to consider the gravity of nothing and the weight of silence. shaping spaces An ocean ebbing and flowing, buoyant, lifting, pushing lines shore to forming words shore— Alive until drought stifles meaning, silencing the very voice thoughts that now stands alone in the void, run aground, breathless, silent, a flood of sculpted, carved from darkness that's nothing without the light. A ship without the sea, the collaboration a symphony without rests, stars without the sky, a poem without pausebetween word darkness overtaking the light devouring meaning as it goes, a one-sided and silence. Conversation without the means to leap across the void to the other side.

Vita

Christa Crawford studied Metals and Jewelry at the University of North Texas (UNT) in Denton. She has had her work shown publically in Denton, TX at the Lightwell Gallery as well as in countless juried exhibitions throughout the state of Texas. Christa also holds a MS in Learning Technologies from UNT, but has been working in graphic design for twenty plus years. She currently works as a graphic designer in the Dallas area and has had numerous graphic works published in various publications in and around Dallas/Ft. Worth and on the web. Christa's literary journey has only just begun although her love affair with language began at an early age.

Permanent address: christakcrawford@gmail.com