‘No Más Bebés:’ Forced sterilization in 1970s America

BY ELISHA NUÑEZ

The Prospector

Last year, history was made when the landmark U.S. Supreme Court decision Roe v. Wade was overturned. Since then, women, historians, health experts and others have examined the roots of healthcare in the country. One such story from a time where reproductive rights were a topic of heavy discussion is the forced sterilization of immigrant women in Los Angeles during the early 1970s. An event with several victims, the story of their pain is told in the award-winning documentary “No Más Bebés,” which translates to “No More Babies.” Directed by Renée Tajima-Peña and produced by Virginia Espino, the documentary takes a look at the heartbreaking recounts of mothers who were unwillingly and unknowingly sterilized. It also tells the stories of others involved, including a doctor who acted as a whistleblower for the women and a young attorney who filed a case in defense of the women's reproductive rights.

“It’s a story about women of color. It’s a story about what happens to working class women when they don’t have access to safe, legal, and dignified reproductive health care,” Espino said. “I learned about this story when I was in graduate school, even though it took place about ten minutes from where I live. It’s a story that will anger you and frustrate you, and I hope it will move you to [take] action.”

The documentary begins with the introduction of María Hurtado, one of five women that the film examines. She is seen wandering the remains of the original hospital where reproductive rights were a topic of heavy discussion. A nurse took her hand and forced her signature. Despite the atrocities shown in the film, there is a bright side.

Tickets being handed out to the first people to ask questions during the Q&A. Photo by Joel Molina/The Prospector

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Tickets being handed out to the first people to ask questions during the Q&A. Photo by Joel Molina/The Prospector
We are the future, we are the ‘somebodies’

BY WEAGAN GARCIA
The Prospector
I developed a good understanding of where I stood in the world at a fairly young age. I was taught by society to fit in with the way that boys were taught and I was taught to like it. I was taught that I wanted but was then reminded to expect men could do it 1000 times better.

I was taught by society that people could demean women all they wanted and that we were still expected to fulfill our role in their system regardless.

I never liked those sentiments, though. The world has never been set in our favor, but history has proven that we constantly exceed expectations and overcome seemingly insurmountable odds. We are the backbone of our society. We are mothers, sisters, friends and mentors.

We are also activists, scientists, doctors, homemakers, managers, writers, lawyers, engineers and so much more. We break academic boundaries and present new knowledge and contributions to fields across the globe. We are creative and curious; we seek answers and solutions to problems that seem unsolvable.

When I think of women, I love who embodies this. I picture my mom. I see the work she does not only for our home and for our family, but as an educator. She spends her days teaching kids the essential things they will need to build a life for themselves and their community.

I think of my aunt who works by getting kids their lunch every day and how she is feeding the future. I also think of my grandma who worked tirelessly to provide a safe and loving home not only for her kids but my brother and I as well.

Women have community and solidarity too. We look out for ourselves because there is no one else. There is power in the bonds that we can form with one another.

I have made some of the most meaningful relationships and friendships with the women who came into my life when I needed them most.

I have a friend who has shown me strength in so many ways. She has taught me that there is bravery in tears and unconditional love.

Another close friend has shown me how to fight for my dreams regardless of how difficult achieving them may be.

I have friends who have held me while I cried and celebrated with me through my successes.

My best friend especially, has shown me the power that relationships between women can possess.

We have been in each other’s lives for over a decade and the amount of love and respect we have for one another has only grown with each passing year.

Women change the world. We are at the forefront of movements regarding climate change, education, civil rights, disability advocacy, gun violence, bodily autonomy and everything in between.

Malala Younas, Parveen Khurshid, Olga Kalabokhova and Greta Thunberg are just a few examples of women who have fought for our wellbeing and exist as great role models for the generations following them.

Women are also present in the art that has colored history for centuries. We exist in sculptures and paintings and prints and poems, but we do not only exist to be a muse.

We are multifaceted, we contain multitudes. We are the song and the singer, the poet and the poet, the sculpture and the sculpture. It is like Daisy Jones (Riley Keough) remarks in the new “Daisy Jones & the Six” show, “I’m not the muse, okay? I’m the somebody.”

Women have courage to stand up and question authority and may be reached at mgarcia19@miners.utep.edu.

The prospector crossword

The stars shine for Lana Del Rey

BY MARCO MINOSA
The Prospector

The iconic and lovely Lana Del Rey received the Visionary Award at the Billboard Women in Music event. The award highlights Del Rey’s achievements and growth as an artist, showcasing previous era in her work and how she has paved the way for so many other artists.

Del Rey received her award from pop star, Olivia Rodrigo. Rodrigo highlighted the influence Del Rey has had on this generation and pop culture overall.

In my opinion, Del Rey is the best singer and songwriter on the planet. Nothing compares to her lyricism and her poetry. However, the strength of the media and people make her sadness out of context and do not give her the real recognition she deserves.

Del Rey has caused a paradigm shift in pop music and completely redirected the genre of pop and forged it with her influence. Her music inspires emotion and gives nostalgic, yet timeless cinematic feel. She brings power and beauty into vulnerability, capturing sadness and sensitivity into her writing, she truly is like no other.

The songwriter has remained true to her artistry throughout her 14-year music industry. While Del Rey is known for her bold melancholy sound and personas, she gave fans a warm and emotional message while receiving her award.

“I don’t exactly have a long-term vision at all, but if you were curious, I am very very happy,” Del Rey said.

“When I released my first album 14 years ago, the waters were not quite as warm. So, I’m really really happy for everyone who feels like it’s a wonderful time in the culture to be themselves and express themselves. It didn’t feel that way in 2008.”

Now, having been a fan since 2015 and seeing her progress through her music and her own identity is something so amazing to witness. It makes me ecstatic to see people finally giving her the recognition she has been robbed of for so long.

Something about knowing that other fellow artists in the industry tune in, understand and enjoy Del Rey’s music almost invokes a sense of pride.

Del Rey will forever be my “Living Legend” and she will always be known as an icon. Witnessing current artists run with the torch that Del Rey once lit and began to walk with, gives me comfort with songwriting and storytelling for many years to come.

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Personal information (phone numbers and address) will be used for identification only. Letters are subject to editing to fit available space, clarity and brevity.
La vida de una madre en el desierto

Por Maria L. Guerrero Duran

THE PROSPECTOR - MARCH 21, 2023

Editor's Note: This story was written in spanish to convey Alma’s story without the translation of her quotes. A summary in English accompanies the story.

Si alguna vez has estado en el edificio Unión, seguramente te has topado a Alma, la señora de limpieza. Para ti, muy probablemente es un par de años, trabajando como niñera. Pero una vez quedando embarazada de su primer hijo, Julio Cesar García, contó García, consiguió refugio para ella y su hijo en el Programa de Vivienda Pública, en donde les dieron la bienvenida a sus dos hijas, Elizabeth y Alejandra.

“Al principio cuando mi primer hijo nació dijo, ‘El tiene derecho a ser ciudadano, a no batallar lo que yo he batallado’,” dijo García. “Después dije, ‘Mi hijo no merece estar solo, merece una familia’.”

Julio Cesar García falleció en un trágico accidente, sumando a los pesares de Alma, tras la muerte de sus padres.

“Tuvieron tres hijos, pero hace casi un año mi hijo murió en un accidente. Es muy difícil. Mi hijo fue excelente, padre, hijo y hermano”, dijo García.

A pesar de los obstáculos que la vida le ha puesto a Alma García en su camino, como la muerte de seres queridos y problemas de salud, siempre se le puede encontrar con una sonrisa en el rostro y lista para platicar con quien sea.

Alma lleva 11 años trabajando en UTEP con el personal de limpieza y cuenta que es el trabajo en el que más contenta ha estado.

“Me encanta, me fascina, nunca sonó estar aquí”, dijo García. “Mi hija me estaba buscando trabajando y me dijo ‘Mira ma, este trabajo es para ti’, dijo García. “Estoy muy contenta, por eso sigo aquí. Todos aquí son excelentes personas, desde el de arriba hasta el de abajo, todos nos tratamos bien.”

Sin duda Alma demostró que, a pesar de los momentos difíciles, siempre hay algo o alguien que nos sonríe. Para Alma, su sonrisa viene de sus nietos y de sus dos hijos que la llenan de orgullo y de satisfacción, haciéndole ver que sus esfuerzos han valido la pena. Y como bien dijo Alma, “La vida nos da de todo.”

BRIEFLY IN ENGLISH

Alma Consuelo García Hernández, 65, born in Ciudad Juárez, is the second of nine siblings and a familiar face you might see on campus.

García lived with a family for a couple of years, working as a nanny. But once she got pregnant with her first child, Julio Cesar García, she found refuge for her small family in a public housing program.

For seven years, Alma underwent radiation treatment against breast cancer and surgery to remove the tumor. Despite how exhausting the treatment was, García knows her state of mind helped her win the battle against cancer.

Apop her cancer struggles, her son Julio Cesar died in a tragic accident, adding to Alma’s struggles and grief especially, after the death of her parents.

Despite the hard obstacles life has thrown her way, one can always find her with a smile on her face and ready to greet anyone walking through the Union Building.

Alma has been working with UTEP for 11 years with Union Services Custodian Staff and says this job has helped her become the happiest.

For Alma, her smile comes from her grandchildren and two daughters who make her proud and satisfied, making her realize all her efforts have been worth it.

Just like Alma says, “Life gives us a little bit of everything.”

Photo by Gabriel Guzman/ThE Prospector

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The annual Film Frontera is happening March 21, and is inviting female and non-binary filmmakers from the U.S.-Mexico border to submit their pieces. Photo courtesy of Frontera Femmes.

BY ERIK ACOSTA

At any film festival you can find many eating popcorn or drinking refreshments with friends or family while waiting for the unique short films to start. You will see others finding their seats and everyone being welcomed by hosts and other performers. A community built on dedicating and supporting women and LGBTQIA+ filmmakers make this upcoming film festival happening March 21 a little more special and unique. The Latinx-led organization Frontera Femmes was established in 2016 by six female and non-binary filmmakers from the U.S.-Mexico border regions. The organization wanted to highlight those films to celebrate the distinctive voices and stories of women and non-binary genders. While some women may lack opportunities to showcase their work in the film industry, as it is a field typically dominated by men, Frontera Femmes supports and empowers these female and non-binary filmmakers to break through these barriers and find their place in the film industry.

Director of Community Engagement, Jackie Barragan thinks being in this organization, which supports women, is good way to start as a filmmaker.

"Create a venue of resources and a support group for female filmmakers because like many industries, the film industry is dominated by men," Barragan said. "So, it’s nice because the whole mission is just to share voices that we rarely hear or see on the media."

The use of powerful storytelling in many of these short films presented during past festivals have put emphasis on women, border communities, immigrants and many other underrepresented voices and stories that people rarely hear or see. During their seventh annual festival last year, some of the films highlighted the struggles of motherhood, grieving the loss of a mother and others like immigration on the border. According to El Paso Matters, Frontera Femmes Executive Director Angie Reza Tures, says stories like these are rarely seen or heard.

"Stories from our region, stories from our border communities are so silenced and very rarely allowed to be consumed by the mainstream market," Reza said. "We are always shut out and so for us, it breaks through those challenges."

Showing touching films that evoke a range of emotions in their viewers, Frontera Frontera is not just about highlighting the work of filmmakers, it also offers workshops and various programs for young and adult female and non-binary filmmakers and sometimes even grants.

These grants include a film grant to increase and support content made by filmmakers from El Paso and Las Cruces and a screenwriting grant to help write scripts and develop screenwriting skills. Frontera Femmes encourages female and non-binary filmmakers to apply for these two grants per year.

"After a couple of years, we received $80,000 grants from the Ford Foundation, and it created a few jobs which is why I was able to get on the team," Barragan said. "We are very focused on providing these grants to women across the border."

Many of these programs include a film lab where female filmmakers work together to create documentaries on the southwest border, as well as screenwriting seminars, documentary workshops, and numerous other activities available to women and kids. Frontera Frontera has not released the lineup of directors and films showcased for their upcoming festival however, when the festival does come to town bring some friends along, load that popcorn with butter and catch a glimpse at the incredible unique films that the festival has.

Visit Frontera Femmes’s website for additional details about their upcoming festival or to learn how to become more involved in this community that uplifts and guides the next generation of future female filmmakers.

In addition to that, the market will be a way for the organization to fundraise for their "Mija, Yes You Can!" scholarship and other additional events where they help countless women across El Paso.

"We are collecting all proceeds from the MiJia merchandise that is sold at the market. "Mija, Yes You Can!" has been helping women all over El Paso to expand their businesses and have a bigger audience. Not only are they giving women a space to promote their businesses, but also using the event to give back to the community with feminine hygiene products and scholarships. "We hope that it brings awareness that El Paso is full of strong women owned businesses," Lopez said.

The organization hopes to inspire women to start their own business, to step out and be influenced by other strong leaders. "It’s just the market," she said. "We have the opportunity to make a change for our future and to be able to try to prevent this from happening again."

MELA from cover

the community. The organization chose to invite different and new vendors this year. The women-owned businesses will include Star Clappers Sleepover, Pica Dientes and La Confreria who are just three of the 20 vendors plans to be at the market.

Over the last two years, the event has brought in different cultures through art, fashion, and essentials. The organization is partnering up with Little Caesars Pizza to provide food towards the vendors. "The special thing we do is we don’t charge the vendors anything, this is actually a celebration for them," Lopez says. "We’re gonna feed the vendors, give them water, and they don’t pay a fee, they just donate whatever item that they sell, they donate one to use and we raffle it off during the market."

This market expresses the importance of bringing in anyone interested in buying from the locally-owned businesses that display their product, grow and become well-known businesses in El Paso. Many of these locally-owned businesses are very small and are not well known to ElPasans.

During the event, you can find other fun things to take part in rather than just the market, there will be raffles every 20 minutes and the "Mijas" will be collecting feminine hygiene products to "Her Pantry" which is a nonprofit organization diaper bank.

Bebes from cover

The attorney in the film, Antonia Hernandez, led the fight against those who put those women through the sterilizations. Although the case was lost, it helped bring the case’s attention to the public during a time when civil rights was in the public eye. The whistleblower in the film, Dr. Bertrand Rosenfeld, was brave enough to speak for these women and help in the fight against the medical staff who led the procedures.

The documentary is an empowering study that shows how women’s rights were treated in the 20th century. In a time where reproductive rights in America are under threat, the film brings this issue to light and tells of a fight led by Chicana women for their right to have children.

"It’s just not right that they took advantage of women, especially with language barriers and sterilized them. It’s just really sad, and that’s just to see that we’re going through something similar with Roe v. Wade being overturned," said Andrea Celis, a multidisciplinary studies major at UTEP. "I feel like it’s an amazing documentary and it’s very powerful for, especially young women to see this."

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MARCH 21, 2023
An exhibition to raise awareness

**Arts & Culture**

**By Angelica Gutierrez**

The opening of the Women’s History Month art gallery took place Monday, March 6 at UTEP’s Union Gallery, featuring both local and UTEP artists. The event started at 6 p.m. and hosted by the Women’s and Gender Studies Program who invited musicians to play and sing live while people walked around the gallery admiring unique art pieces.

The Union Gallery runs throughout the school year and is constantly changing its exhibitions. The gallery displays artwork of UTEP students and also the El Paso community from time to time. Entrance is free and welcomes anyone who would like to see local art that must be shown.

The UTEP Music Department was invited to perform songs that would resonate with Black feminism and women in general. One of the songs was called “I Am Not a Woman, I Am a Feminist” and was performed to demonstrate that the gallery was ones that reflected the importance of this activity is to give a safe space for women to voice their day-to-day fights and the reason for doing it.

The first submissions displayed at the gallery were ones that reflected the feminicides in Latin America, especially in Ciudad Juárez. It is important to create awareness about Mexico’s heartbreaking situation regarding women since, according to Amnesty International U.S.A., 10 women are killed every day and more than 20,000 women are missing countrywide. Mexico is failing at protecting their women and opening investigations.

“My favorite piece was the one that painted a rendition of the Ni Una Menos movement from Ciudad Juárez because that’s something very important to me,” Ontiveros said on this art submission. ”It is important to feel heard without being attacked and the exhibit is just that.”

The gallery showed not only paintings but sculptures, drawings, digital art and more. Some represented Black women and others the fight for abortion in the country. “When I really liked about this exhibit was that it demonstrates that UTEP is a place to talk about nowadays problems,” said a UTEP student. “It is important to feel heard without being attacked and the exhibit is just that.” This exhibition will remain open throughout Women’s History Month. Pay a visit to educate yourself about feminicide, abortion, Black women and more.

See Queen of L.A. on page 6

**The queen of UTEP’s Liberal Arts: A journey in education**

**By H. Catching Marginot**

This past month, The University of Arizona’s Southwest Institute for Research and Women (SIROW) recently awarded its prestigious regional scholar of the year award to UTEP’s very own Hilda Ontiveros Arieta, Ph.D., for the 2022-2023 season. The award is given to those who have demonstrated excellence in SIROW’s goal of improving the well-being of females and the communities they live in. Ontiveros’ research puts emphasis on this philosophy, with her work focusing on the measure of value of women’s studies programs and ethnic studies programs for higher education students enrolled in Hispanic-Serving Institutions.

Ontiveros is a professor and Interim Director of the Women’s and Gender Studies program at UTEP. Ontiveros is an El Paso native, with her father working at ASARCO, a copper smelting plant, and her mother working as a homemaker. Ontiveros and her family fell in the bracket of a lower middle-class family and knew it would be a difficult journey to obtain a higher level of education.

However, this obstacle was no match for her determination as she most recently gained her doctorate at UTEP from the College of Education in May, 2022, marking her near 20-year journey in the world of higher education.

“So, I have a long trajectory here in the university, and I did go to other universities intermittently,” Ontiveros said. “I studied abroad at the medical school of Universidad Autónoma de Ciudad Juárez. I studied abroad in Spain and in Mexico City. I did a lot of bouncing around, but I always came back home to UTEP.”

Ontiveros speaks on the affordability UTEP granted her as an upcoming student and how after earning her second master’s degree, I did a long trajectory here in the university, and I did go to other universities intermittently, “Ontiveros said. "I studied abroad at the medical school of Universidad Autónoma de Ciudad Juárez. I studied abroad in Spain and in Mexico City. I did a lot of bouncing around, but I always came back home to UTEP.”

Ontiveros speaks on the affordability UTEP granted her as an upcoming student and how after earning her second master’s degree, everything seemed to click in place. “After I earned my second master’s degree, I started working for Chicanos Studies and became a faculty member for Women’s and Gender Studies,” Ontiveros said.

Then through 13 to 14 years of hard work in the university system, Ontiveros obtained her doctorate in educational administration in higher education, landing her the position of Interim Director of Women’s and Gender Studies. See Queen of L.A. on page 6.

**BTW...**

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QUEEN OF L.A.
from page 5

Part of Ontiveros’ determination and mindset of working hard comes from the struggles her family endured early on. “All of our family worked in that copper smelting industry, a lot of them farm workers,” Ontiveros said. “My aunts and uncles were born in the beet and chili fields. My grandmother had nine children (one of them my mother), and they were farm workers, some of them being born on the dirt of the fields, with a few dying of malnutrition.” Ontiveros reflects on how much she has worked to be where she is right now and embraces her roots. “So, I think about that, every time I drive to work down the freeway and I exit Schuster to come to UTEP,” she said. “As I come into work, I never take it for granted that those are my roots growing up in this community, I think that’s what drives me every day to do better and [be] better and learn more so that I can be a better servant and steward of my community.”

At first Ontiveros studied Microbiology with the hopes of going into the medical field. However, because of unaffordable prices, a new road was paved leading her to women’s studies. “I just kind of landed with women’s studies,” Ontiveros said. “I got pushed in that direction as I saw the way the nation was moving, that women’s rights needed to be addressed and that we needed to promote equality.” The Chicano studies and women’s studies courses really opened my eyes and broadened my perspective.”

As Ontiveros has gone through her academic and personal journey, she has picked up advice she hopes to instill in young women from all over who may be going through difficulties themselves. “Keep pushing on,” she said. “Put your head down like a football player and run through it, we have to be twice as hard, three times as hard to the person next to us.” Ontiveros is another graduate to reach out to women’s studies. “I never thought of myself as a female-dominated field; however, AWG is breaking this stigma by inspiring women to choose the field of geosciences.”

AWG is a national organization with its Sun City Chapter in El Paso which dates back to 1977, a time when women were struggling to be represented in geosciences. The UTEP chapter was founded by Amanda Laborado and has helped many women in geosciences find a home at UTEP. Carmel Murillo, a senior majoring in geological sciences, is the president of AWG. Murillo started college as an anthropology major, but then decided to leave school, eventually coming back as an Op- tion Two student, meaning she has a record of taking courses at UTEP previously. Murillo says she then found her passion for geosciences when she took her first geology course at UTEP. “I would ask a lot of questions, and I became interested in geology and how it’s an area that integrates all of the sciences,” Murillo said. “I never thought of myself as a scientist until I learned that I could integrate everything that was just so fascinating: physics, mathematics, chemistry, into one area.” Murillo joined AWG in 2021 and says it became her safe place as it provided her opportunities in the world of geosciences and for her future in graduate school. AWG has provided Murillo with scholarship opportunities in the community and the ability to teach young children who aspire to be future geoscientists. “We want to uplift voices of women in the geosciences,” Murillo said. “We also like to use our organization as a place for us to come together and work together, uplift each other, welcome everyone who believes in supporting each other, and in any field of science.” AWG provides all members with mentorship and just guide them through that process.”

The inclusion the organization has made for women in geosciences has allowed them to feel more comfortable in their field. Professors have reached out to AWG at UTEP to share they notice the effort of inclusion of the AWG. “I never thought of myself as a male-dominated field; however, AWG is breaking this stigma by inspiring women to choose the field of geosciences,” Murillo said. “We like to set the example and just continue that progress and in that development of the representation of women and minorities in the geosciences,” Murillo said. AWG requires members to attend meetings and events they host. The organization just had its recent trip to White Sands National Park and will have more trips and events coming up for the rest of the spring semester. AWG is setting the standards for future women in geoscience by presenting many opportunities for those within the chapter. “For any questions on how to be a part of AWG, contact the organization at utepwomengeos@gmail.com or on Instagram @awgsunocity. Anyone interested in joining AWG may join through Mine-Tracker and apply for membership through the AWG Sun City Chapter website.”

The AWG is a national organization with a chapter in El Paso that is devoted to enhancing the participation of women in geosciences. President of the Association for Women Geoscientists, Carmel Murillo (CENTER) joined AWG in 2021. Photo by Jasmin Campos / The Prospector

BY AVERY ESCAMILLA-WENDELL
The Prospector

Rubin Center for the Visual Arts
HERE, AND THE WIND
anh exhibition about process

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Rubin Center Project Space Gallery

Here, And the Wind documents the process behind Experiencing the Bosque (ETB), an interdisciplinary exploration and performance at Rio Bosque Wetlands Park.

The women of geoscience

In honor of Women’s History Month, numerous events throughout UTEP are exploring different avenues that women are plying their trade across the world. One event at UTEP was a book reading led by Natalia Ribas-Mateos, Ph.D. As one of the editors of the book, “The Elder Companion to Gender and Global Migration Beyond Western Research,” Ribas-Mateos shares pieces of information that showed that women around the world experience throughout their lives. After some words from Josiah Heyman Ph.D., director of the UTEP Center for Inter-American Border Studies and professor of sociology and anthropology, Ribas-Mateos began going through each chapter of the book. Photo by Salma Paola Baca / The Prospector

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The Prospector
Growing up near softball stadiums, attending countless softball games and tournaments, hearing fans screaming, parents cheering and having teammates support—each other, has been the world that revolves around UTEP junior outfielder Alexia ‘Lexi’ Morales.

Morales grew up in El Paso, Texas, and is the daughter of Joe and Elisa Morales, in a household driven by sports and softball. Morales’ passion and interest in the game was embedded at an early age since her father played softball when he was younger and was part of the USA national softball team.

“My dad played softball his whole life, so it has always been engrained in me a little bit and I think we bonded a lot because of it,” Morales said. “He has been my couch since I got to high school, so I think being able to go play tournaments with him and him being part of every success that I had is really important to me.”

Playing since she was three years old, Morales started her successful softball career at Chapin High School, playing infielder for the Huskies. Her talent and passion helped lead the team to a regional semifinal for state playoffs and a District 1-5A Championship.

Thanks to Morales’ exceptional softball skills throughout high school, she was selected for the Texas Girls’ Association Class 5A All-State team and in 2020 Morales received the El Paso Hall of Fame Female Athlete of the Year award for Chapin High School.

Now, a junior majoring in forensic science, Morales has been playing at UTEP for two years, helping lead the softball team to a massive victory against the UTSA Roadrunners for the first time in a series finale Mar. 12.

Juggling exams, classes and being a student-athlete can be challenging for some, but for Morales having solid time management skills has helped her balance her softball career while being a student.

“It was definitely an adjustment coming from high school into college,” Morales said. “But once you can get your time management up and understand that things need to be done and school is a little bit more important than softball, you will be alright.”

A strong and gifted female athlete in an industry dominated by men, Morales says that all female athletes should have confidence in their skills and seize every opportunity that comes their way.

“Never doubt yourself and your abilities because there is always an opportunity,” Morales said. “Even though we are women, we get overlooked a lot. As long you work hard, and set your sites on what you want to do, you can be successful.”

Female athletes can find several female role models in the sports world to look up to, like Serena Williams, Alex Morgan and Danica Patrick. Yet, it is Jenisse Finch, a softball athlete, who has given Morales confidence.

“She’s been to the Olympics and the highest state that we as softball players can go, so I think seeing her doing that and being successful at that level has encouraged me to keep going,” Morales said. “Obviously that’s the end goal but seeing her do it, made me want to do it.”

Through those years of practicing with her father, sharing special moments and experiencing the ups and downs of being an athlete, Morales is still unsure whether she wants to continue after college. However, Morales encourages other female athletes who want to play after high school to push and keep moving forward.

“We are at a very high level here, and it is hard but keep moving forward after high school,” Morales said. “Yes, the process is hard, but it is definitely worth it. Once you get there and put in the work, all the hard work you have done, it will pay off eventually.”

“Sports” section of the site. Also, an interesting note, the New York Liberty is currently host to former UTEP alumna Kayla Thornton.

But it is not like women cannot—not put out a good product. Just a little over a year ago, the UTEP women’s volleyball team went on a historic 24-8 run eventually finding themselves in the semifinals of the National Invitational Volleyball Championship. At the same time, UTEP football was on a run of their own. The football team would end the season with seven wins.

Although attendance numbers for the volleyball team is not readily available, graduate student Alianza Darley recalls being shocked by the large number of fans at the semifinal home game. In comparison, the lowest recorded home game for the football team would be a whopping 10,097 people in the team’s win over Rice Nov. 21-2021.

An argument can be made that the comparison between football and volleyball is unfair given the size of the team’s respective venues. The Sunbowl has a maximum capacity of $1,500 whereas Memorial Gym can only house 5,200. A fairer comparison would be basketball, as UTEP hosts both a men’s and women’s team.

This season, the UTEP Miners women’s basketball team nailed a Women’s National Invitational Tournament bid after winning 25 games. The team’s highest recorded attendance was capped at 1,403 in a game against Western Kentucky in early February.

Meanwhile, the men’s basketball team, who went 14-18 this season, never played a game with less than 3,498 fans.

Both teams hosted a “915 Night” against New Mexico State and Texas Tech. This event would be the most lucrative crowd by far, only including regular season games, with 11,315 fans in attendance for the season opener Nov. 12, 2022.

The women would only see a crowd of 1,286 nearly two months into the season Jan. 28. The women would average 3,047 less in attendance see FANS on page 8

**Women in sports continue to be overlooked**

BY EMMAUEL RIVAS VALENZUELA

In June 1972, the U.S. Congress passed the massive gender equali-ty law Title IX, which states, “No person in the United States shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, or be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any educa-tion program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance.”

This principle extends to col-legiate athletes. As a result, the popularity in women’s sports has increased after attendance, sponsor-ships and media coverage exploded. Despite these promotions, the state of women’s sports still leaves a lot to be desired. The most prevalent example must be pay in profes-sional sports. Earlier this year, the Las Vegas Aces of the Women’s National Basketball Association (WNBA) were sued for allegedly paying several players outside the league’s designated salary cap. This raises, once again, questions about pay equality between women and men in sports.

These disproportionate treatments trickle down to collegiate athletes. Of course, payment looks much differ-ent, but other forms of mistreat-ment are obvious, like attendance. An argument against promot-ing women’s attendance tends to be the quality of the game with major media outlets predilging this narrative. Founder of Outkick, a self-proclaimed conservative sports news outlet, Clay Travis tweeted a series of statements after ESPN’s SportsCenter promoted New York Liberty’s guard Sabrina Ionescu and forwards Brionna Stewart and Jon-quel Jones.

He claimed that, in promoting women in sports, ESPN is descending into “woke” sports. In that same thread, Travis would barrage the WNBA with tweeting, “Every state champion high school boys’ team in New York would smoke the WNBA team. I mean absolutely rout and mercy rule them. It would be a bloodbath.”

It is interesting to point out that Travis’ Outkick website does not feature a WNBA tab in the
Women taking on today’s world of sports

BY KATRINA VILLARREAL
The Prospector

Lilliana Valdespino is a leadership studies graduate student while also working for Strategic Communications at UTEP Athletics coordinating with volleyball, softball and rifle. Photo by Joel Molina/The Prospector

Lilliana Valdespino was a student athlete at UTEP before working with UTEP athletics. Valdespino was on both the cross country and track and field teams at UTEP where she graduated with a bachelor’s degree in electrical engineering and is set to graduate with her master’s degree in leadership studies in May 2023.

Valdespino was a walk-on for the cross-country team. She said that her mom received an email about there being open tryouts, so she encouraged her to try out. Valdespino mentioned that she was the only person to show up for tryouts, so the coach gave her a two-week trial to practice and train with the team. At the end of that season, Valdespino won the Thomas Howard Athletic and Academic Achievement Walk-On award.

“After the first week, he just handed me some papers ‘sign here, you’re on the team,’” Valdespino said. “It was a really fun opportunity. I wasn’t the best, but it was really fun just being a D1 athlete.”

Valdespino has been working in sports for two years getting her bachelor’s degree in leadership studies in May 2023. Currently, she is an undergrad dual majoring in social work and leadership studies. Valdespino said that she was not always looking into working in sports, but working at the Sun Bowl was an exciting experience for her. Being able to do behind the scenes work and updating record books is something she enjoys doing.

“When they told me about this opportunity, I thought it was great,” Valdespino said. “I mean, I graduated from UTEP, I was a student athlete so it was a nice little homecoming type of path to get on. I’m really excited to continue as a full-time employee here after graduation.”

Valdespino currently oversees beach and indoor volleyball, softball and rifle. Working with student athletes and ensuring their voices are heard is one of her favorite parts of working as a Sports Information Director at UTEP. Valdespino said that all sports are different when it comes to what is required for each one. She has been able to learn more about each sport while working at UTEP. One sport Valdespino says is very interesting to her and one of her favorites, is rifle. She says this sport is where she has learned the most.

“I really like hearing all of their stories, especially all the ones that are international or even just transfers from within the states,” Valdespino said. “It’s just really cool just trying to bond with them because if they ever need anything or if it needs something from them, it’s just an easy text away or I can just go up to them and I don’t have to feel like I’m intruding on them. People don’t ever really know that UTEP has a rifle team, which I love trying to explain that to them and how they got started and just how it works.”

Being a woman in sports has meant so much to Valdespino. She loves that she was a student-athlete at UTEP and can vouch for other student athletes and all four of her women’s teams.

In the future, Valdespino says she can see women in sports taking over. She says that most schools already have more women’s sports thanks to Title IX with some schools having all women teams in departments such as communications and media relations.

“Jalen Hurts, his management team is all females, and you know that just shows women can do anything that men can do,” Valdespino said. “We had to start somewhere and we’re going to continue to just branch out in every aspect of sports, not just competing, but you know ownership and being an agent, communications, even just being a photographer.”

Valdespino encourages women who want to work in sports to just go out and do it.

“Sports can definitely use a woman’s touch,” Valdespino says. “We’re seen as a lot more detailed oriented and we get a lot more tasks done. I think that having more women in any kind of aspect in sports is really going to be beneficial for whatever the program or organization is that you’re working for. Don’t let anybody tell you that you can’t make it in sports because you must definitely can, and you will!”

“Women taking on today’s world of sports” is written by Katrina Villarreal. Kindly visit her on Instagram at @rivasemmanuel2. She welcomes any questions or comments.”

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